

## class #6

- quiz & jokes
- return hilda black
- clips of the day
- figures of speech
- reed workshop
- business plan content
- investors & workplans

# hilda

- uses "cheeseburger" strategy
- effective, clear, easy-to-understand development
- does buffer theme make sense?
- are the reasons easy to understand and get hilda to see it from your point of view
- is there a gesture that moves the relationship forward
- are sentences clear and fluent?
- are usage and mechanics solid?

clip of the day

(michael wins by changing the subject)

# rhetorical considerations

- figures of speech



figures of speech

repetition

anaphora: [*uh-naf-er-uh*]

repetition that occurs when the first word or set of words in one sentence, clause, or phrase is/are repeated.

I want to shake off the dust of this one-horse town. I want to explore the world. I want to watch TV in a different time zone. I want to visit strange, exotic malls. I'm sick of eating hoagies! I want a grinder, a sub, a foot-long hero! I want to LIVE, Marge! Won't you let me live? Won't you, please?" -*Homer Simpson*



We shall not flag or fail. We shall go on to the end. We shall fight in France, we shall fight on the seas and oceans, we shall fight with growing confidence and growing strength in the air, we shall defend our island, whatever the cost may be, we shall fight on the beaches, we shall fight on the landing grounds, we shall fight in the fields and in the streets, we shall fight in the hills. We shall never surrender. --  
*Winston Churchill*

epistrophe: [eh-PISS-truh-FEE]

repetition that occurs when the last word or set of words in one sentence, clause, or phrase is repeated one or more times at the end of successive sentences, clauses, or phrases.

For when we have faced down impossible odds,  
when we've been told we're not ready or that  
we shouldn't try or that we can't,  
generations of Americans have responded with  
a simple creed that sums up the spirit of a  
people: Yes, we can. Yes, we can. Yes, we  
can.

It was a creed written into the founding  
documents that declared the destiny of a  
nation: Yes, we can.

It was whispered by slaves and abolitionists  
as they blazed a trail towards freedom  
through the darkest of nights: Yes, we can.

It was sung by immigrants as they struck out  
from distant shores and pioneers who pushed  
westward against an unforgiving wilderness:  
Yes, we can.

--*Barack Obama*

"The time for the healing of the wounds  
has come. The moment to bridge the  
chasms that divide us has come."--Nelson  
Mandela

**symploce:** [SIM-ploh-see]

repetition that combines [anaphora](#) and [epistrophe](#) in which the first and last word or words in one phrase, clause, or sentence are repeated in one or more successive phrases, clauses, or sentences; repetition of the first and last words in a clause over successive clauses.

We want freedom by any means necessary. We want  
justice by any means necessary. We want equality  
by any means necessary.

--Malcolm X

My brother need not be idealized, or  
enlarged in death beyond what he was in  
life, to be remembered simply as a good  
and decent man,

who saw wrong and tried to right it,  
saw suffering and tried to heal it,  
saw war and tried to stop it.-- *Ted  
Kennedy, [Eulogy for Robert F. Kennedy](#)*

dr. reed



business plan

# work plan

schedule/division of labor:

- figure out what your work load is and divvy it up.
- set deadlines for all tasks.
- work back from d-date, and make it detailed and practical
- contract idea

developing content

knowing what to say and not  
say

it's about giving just  
enough exposition to  
deliver an insight

why is it easier to  
answer questions during  
the q & a?

you have a limited,  
focused goal

you know you don't have  
to say everything you  
know . . .



. . . you have to say  
only enough to deliver  
the insight.

always ask yourself:  
what's my bottom-line  
idea?

what do i want my  
audience to remember?

and then ask yourself:  
how can i formulate that  
idea in a way that has  
the most impact . . .

how can i make it sticky?

figures of speech

stories, anecdotes

the unexpected

changes in tone or volume

changes in body language



set the tone with  
p.u.n.c.h.

personal  
unexpected  
novel  
challenging  
humorous

(never start with an apology)

personal

tell a story about yourself

make it real

nexpected

surprise me

defy expectations



novel

tell me something i don't know

challenging

challenge the audience's  
'ethos' or basic  
assumptions

(make people think)

humorous

it's not about telling  
jokes