

## Pronoun Exercise

**Personal pronouns:** *ja, ty, on, ona, ono, my, wy, oni, one*

- like nouns, can stand alone in the sentence: *Ona jest dobra.*
- refer back to previously mentioned nouns: *Janek to jest student. On jest młody.*

- *on, ona* mean "he, she", but they also all mean "it" when they refer back to inanimate masculine and feminine nouns respectively:

*To jest tulipan. On jest czerwony.  
To jest podłoga. Ona jest nowa.  
To jest okno. Ono jest duże.*

**Demonstrative pronouns:** *ten, ta, to*

- like adjectives- must modify a noun and cannot stand alone in the sentence  
*ten stół, ta lampa, to okno*
- *to* also occurs in the expression *to jest*: *To jest lampa. To jest stół. To jest okno.*

1. This is a dog.  
Is it nice?  
Is this dog nice?  
This dog is nice.

2. This is a purse.  
It is blue.  
This purse is blue

3. This is a chair.  
Where is it?  
Where is this chair?

4. This is a necklace.  
It is red.  
This necklace is red.

5. This is a cat.  
It is black.  
This cat is black.

6. This is a tape.  
Where is it?  
Where is this tape?

7. This is wine.  
Is it good?  
Is this wine good?

8. This is a car.  
It is green.  
This car is green.

9. This is a picture.  
Is it pretty?  
Is this picture pretty?

10. This is a shoe.  
It is brown.  
Is this shoe brown?

11. This is a rose.  
Where is it?  
Where is this rose?

12. This is a frog.  
It is yellow.  
This frog is yellow.