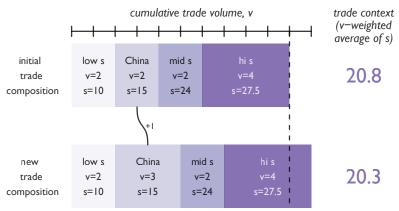
International Studies Association · 19 February 2015

THE SHANGHAI EFFECT Do Exports to China Affect Labor Practices in Africa?

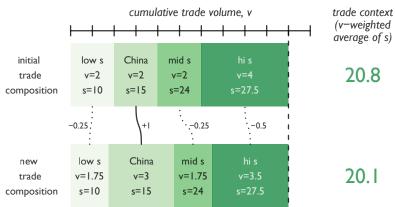
Christopher Adolph^{*,†} Vanessa Quince^{*} Aseem Prakash^{*}

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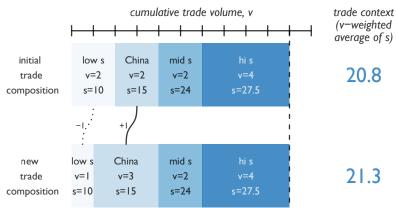




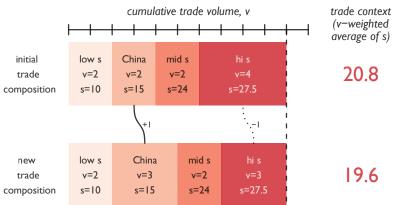
NEW CHINA TRADE ADDS TO TOTAL TRADE



NEUTRALLY REPLACES EXISTING TRADE



REPLACES LOW LABOR PRACTICE TRADE



REPLACES HIGH LABOR PRACTICE TRADE

	Model 1							
Covariate	est.	se	p					
Trade Context _{t-1}	0.166	0.077	0.031					
$Trade/GDP_{t-1}$	-0.004	0.005	0.374					
FDI/GDP_{t-1}	-0.027	0.034	0.424					
Hard PTA_{t-1}	-0.647	0.647	0.317					
Soft PTA_{t-1}	-1.032	0.291	<0.001					
$\operatorname{GDP}\operatorname{per}\operatorname{capita}_{t-1}$	-0.704	0.188	<0.001					
$Polity_{t-1}$	0.061	0.022	0.007					
$Population_{t-1}$	-0.529	0.114	<0.001					
Civil War_{t-1}	0.299	0.321	0.351					
$Practice_{t-1}$	0.525	0.032	<0.001					
Constant	20.737	3.333	<0.001					
N	708							
R^2	0.472							
AIC	3590.2							

 Table I. Panel data regression of the practice of

 African labor standards, 1986–2002.

Country-Specific In-Sample Expected Change in Labor Practices Given... Country-Specific In-Sample

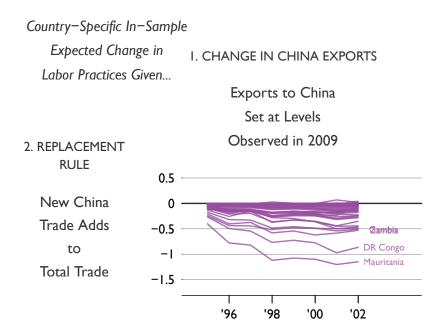
Expected Change in I. CHANGE IN CHINA EXPORTS Labor Practices Given... Country–Specific In–Sample Expected Change in Labor Practices Given...

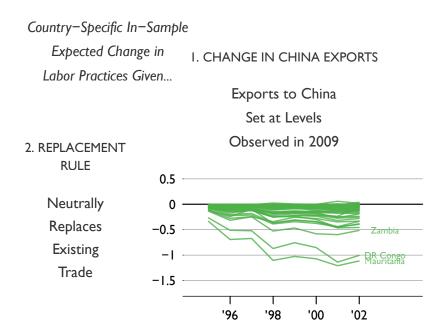
Exports to China Set at Levels Observed in 2009 Country-Specific In-Sample Expected Change in Labor Practices Given... Exports to China Set at Levels

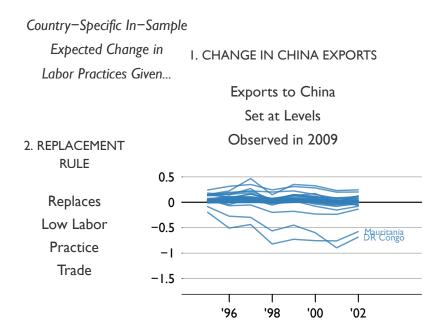
Observed in 2009

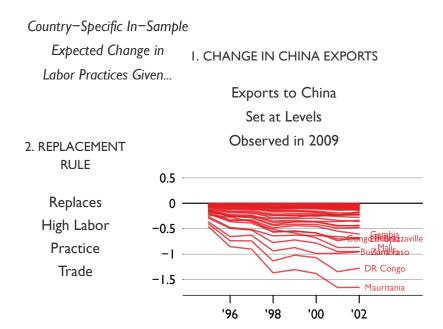
2. REPLACEMENT RULE

Country-Specific In-Sample Expected Change in I. CHANGE IN CHINA EXPORTS Labor Practices Given... Exports to China Set at Levels Observed in 2009 2. REPLACEMENT RULE New China Trade Adds to **Total Trade**



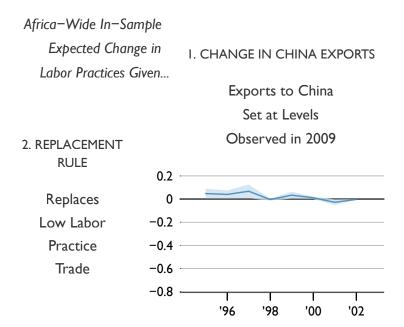




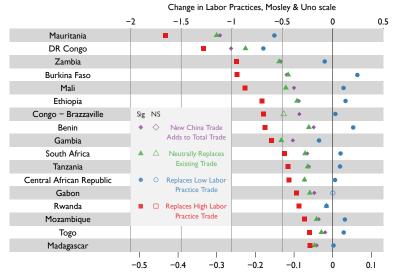












change in labor practices, standard deviation units

Change in Labor Practices, Mosley & Uno scale

	-2		-1	.5		-1	-	-0.5		D	0.5
Mauritania	Ē				44	Ĺ		1		ĺ.	
DR Congo						+ A		_			
Zambia								4			
Burkina Faso	_										
Mali										•	
Ethiopia	_					_				•	
Congo - Brazzaville								4 4		•	
Benin	_					_			A+	•	
Gambia								4 +	•		
South Africa								A	•	•	
Tanzania									b	•	
Central African Republic										•	
Gabon									A • ·	b	
Rwanda											
Mozambique										•	
Togo									.	•	
Madagascar										•	
Botswana									.		
Sierra Leone									-		
Zimbabwe									-	•	
Cameroon										•	
Uganda										*	
Morocco										•	
Senegal										•	
Chad										•	
Egypt										•	
Guinea										۰.	
Kenya										•	
Malawi									- •	•	
Algeria		NS							-	•	
Burundi	•	0			na Trade Ital Trade				-	•	
Guinea-Bissau											
Swaziland		Δ			Replaces Trade					•	
Ghana										•	
Mauritius	•	0			ow Labor Trade						
Tunisia						_					
Nigeria	1.5				igh Labor Trade					•	
Ivory Coast				acute	made				_	•	_
Comoros											
Lesotho	1					1					_
Niger	1.						1	1.1			
	-0.5		-0.	4	-0.3	-	-0.2	-0.1		D	0.1

change in labor practices, standard deviation units