















Saint Edward State Park – target vegetation communities

Red alder - sword fern community

Common on old clear-cut areas ; predominant on plateau

Dominant trees: Big leaf maple; Red alder; Western red cedar (Douglas-fir)

Understory: sword & bracken ferns; red huckleberry; red elderberry; Oregon grape

Western hemlock – sword fern community

Top of south ridge trail

Fully known as Western hemlock/Douglas-fir - sword fern / wood fern community

Dominant trees: Western hemlock & Douglas-fir (evergreen canopy) with minor components of western red cedar, red alder & big leaf maple

Understory: sword & bracken ferns; red huckleberry; red elderberry; Oregon grape

Little salal distinguishes it from other early-successional evergreen forests in park









