

NAME: Kay

1. [5] TRUE/FALSE: Circle T in each of the following cases if the statement is *always* true. Otherwise, circle F.

$$T \text{ } (F) \frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{3}{b+1}$$

$$\frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{b}{b(b+1)} + \frac{b+1}{b(b+1)} = \frac{b+b+1}{b(b+1)} = \frac{2b+1}{b(b+1)}$$

$$(T) \text{ } F \quad -2(x+1)^2 - 7 = f(x) \text{ is a polynomial}$$

$$-2(x+1)^2 - 7 = -2(x^2 + 2x + 1) - 7 = -2x^2 - 4x - 9$$

$$T \text{ } (F) \quad -2(x+1)^2 - 7 = f(x) \text{ has a root at } x = -1$$

$$(T) \text{ } F \quad -2(x+1)^2(x-3) \text{ is a third degree polynomial.}$$

$$-2(x+1)(x+1)(x-3) = (2x+2)(x^2 - 2x - 3)$$

$$(T) \text{ } F \quad i^3 = -i$$

$$i^3 = (i)(i) = (-1) \cdot i = -i$$

$$= 2x^3 + 4x^2 + 6x - 2x^2 + 4x + 6$$

Show all your work. Reasonable supporting work must be shown to earn credit.

2. [3] (WebHW6 #3) Compute: $(8+8i)(3-i)$

$$\text{Simplify } (A.5)$$

$$\text{FOIL } (A.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{real part } (A.5) \\ &\text{im. part } (A.5) \end{aligned}$$

$$24 - 8i + 24i - 8i^2$$

$$24 + 16i - 8(-1) \quad (A.5)$$

$$32 + 16i$$

$$\text{got it } (A.5)$$

3. [3] (Exam1 #3) Perform and simplify $\frac{x-2}{\frac{x}{3}} + \frac{x}{5}$

$$\text{OR } (x-2) \div \frac{x}{3} = \frac{x-2}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{x} = \frac{3(x-2)}{x}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{order of op } (A.5) \\ &\text{fraction in fraction } (A.5) \\ &\text{common den } (A.5) \\ &\text{solution } (A.5) \\ &\text{simplify } (A.5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &3 \cancel{x-2} + \frac{x}{5} \quad \rightarrow \frac{15x-30}{5x} + \frac{x^2}{5x} \\ &5 \cdot \frac{3x-6}{x} + \frac{x \cdot x}{5 \cdot x} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{15x-30}{5x} \\ x^2 + 15x - 30 \end{array} \right. \\ &5 \end{aligned}$$

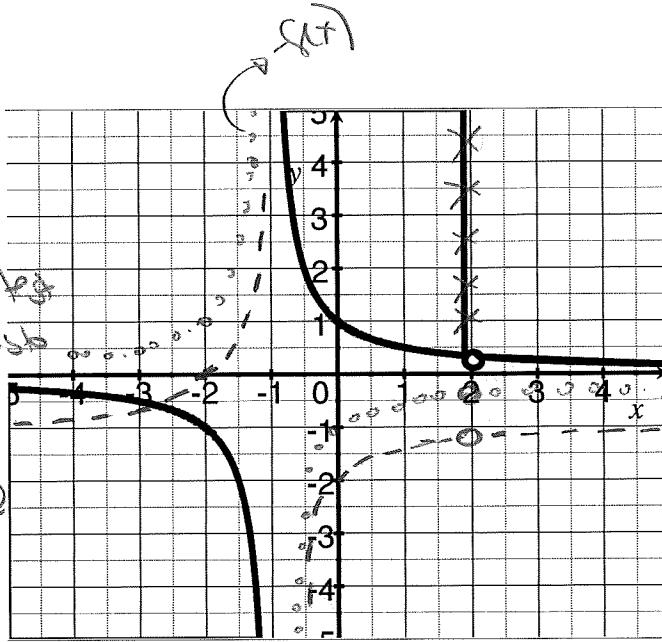
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5 \cdot \frac{3(x-2)}{x} + \frac{x^2}{5x} \\ 5 \cdot \frac{x}{x} \\ \frac{15(x-2)}{5x} + \frac{x^2}{5x} = \frac{x^2 + 15x - 30}{5x} \end{array} \right.$$

4. [3] (§A.8 #52) Current (I), voltage (V), and impedance (Z) are often represented with complex numbers and relate to each other by $Z = \frac{V}{I}$. Given that $V = 35 + 70i$ and $I = 7 + 5i$, find Z .

$$Z = \frac{35+70i}{7+5i} \quad (7-5i) \quad = \frac{245-175i+490i-350i^2}{149-35i+35i-25i^2} = \frac{245+315i-350(-1)}{149-25(-1)}$$

$$= \frac{595+315i}{74} = \frac{595}{74} + \frac{315}{74}i \approx 8.04 + 4.26i$$

5. Let f be defined by the graph below.



- (a) [2] (RationalActivity #2) Is f a function? Why or why not?

Yes \checkmark passes the vertical line test

i.e. each x value corresponds to at most one y value

- (b) [2] (WebHW6 #11) Is f a polynomial? Why or why not?

No Polynomials do not have jumps or holes \checkmark

- (c) [2] (RationalActivity #2)

Estimate the domain of f .

x -values \checkmark

$x \neq -1$ or 2

negative \checkmark

\checkmark

OR

$(-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$

- (d) [1] (WebHW8 #7) Complete the following statement: as $x \rightarrow \infty$, $y \rightarrow \square$

\checkmark

- (e) [1] (RationalActivity) Identify any vertical asymptotes.

\checkmark $x = -1$

\checkmark

- (f) [1] Estimate $f(-2)$

≈ -1

\checkmark

- (g) [1] Estimate all possible x such that $f(x) = 1$.

\checkmark $x = 0$

\checkmark b/c $f(0) = 1$

\checkmark

- (h) [4] (WebHW8 #9) Find the formula for f .

Shape \checkmark

looks like $\frac{1}{x}$ but shifted left 1 unit $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{x+1}$

\checkmark

Factor function \checkmark

has a hole @ $x = 2 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x+1} \cdot \frac{(x-2)}{(x-2)}$

\checkmark

so

$$f(x) = \frac{(x-2)}{(x+1)(x-2)}$$

note $f(-2) = \frac{-2-2}{(-2+1)(-2-2)} = \frac{-4}{4} = -1$

\checkmark matches (f)

- (i) [3] (EndPolynomialActivity #8) Sketch a graph of $-f(x) - 1$.

order \checkmark

shape \checkmark
asymptote \checkmark

2

mult the
y-value
by -1

\checkmark

shift vert
down by 1

first graph
is dashed

8. Choose *ONE* of the following. Clearly identify which of the two you are answering and what work you want to be considered for credit.
No, doing both questions will not earn you extra credit.

(a) (Exam2 Aut2016 #9) When Pokemon-Go users begin the game they are given 25 Poke balls to use to catch pokemon. To get more Pokeballs, the user must walk or travel. On average one can earn a Poke ball every 0.5 miles.

- [4] Find a function describing the average number of miles a user will travel for a Pokeball. Be sure to clearly define any variables you create!
- [2] Find and justify the domain for your answer above.

(b) (WordProblems2 #8) It takes about \$28.50 of materials to produce a shoe. The designing fees for a shoe run about \$20,000. The first 5000 shoes are given to stores for displays and celebrities to wear.

- [4] Write a function f describing the average cost of a shoe. Be sure to clearly define any variables you create!
- [2] How many shoes need to be made to bring the average cost of a shoe under \$40?

$$\text{let } m = \# \text{ of miles walked} \quad [+1]$$

$$= \frac{\text{total # of miles}}{\text{total # of Pokeballs}} \quad [+1]$$

$$= \frac{m}{\text{free Pokeballs} + \text{earned Pokeballs}} \quad [+1]$$

$$= \frac{m}{25 + \frac{1 \text{ Pokeball}}{0.5 \text{ miles}} \cdot m \text{ miles}} \quad [+1]$$

$$= \frac{m}{25 + 2m} \quad [+0.5]$$

$$\text{i)} 0 \leq m \quad [+] \text{ or } [0, \infty)$$

[It's impossible to travel negative distances
not negative.]

Note the denominator = 0 when

$$\begin{aligned} & 25 + 2m = 0 \\ & 2m = -25 \\ & m = -12.5 \end{aligned}$$

so $m \neq -5$, but since m needs to be positive we don't need to worry about the rest. \approx

$$\text{let } x \text{ be the # of shoes made} \quad [+] \quad [1]$$

$$\text{i)} \text{Avg cost of a shoe} = \frac{\text{total cost of making shoes}}{\# \text{ of shoes sold}} \quad [+] \quad [1]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & = \frac{\text{design cost} + \text{materials cost}}{\text{shoes made} - \text{shoes given away}} \\ & = \frac{20,000 + 28.50 \cdot x}{x - 5000} \end{aligned}$$

Note: The answer could look different if you choose a different variable.

$$\text{ii)} \text{Find } x \text{ so that}$$

$$[+] 40 = \frac{20,000 + 28.50x}{x - 5000}$$

$$40(x - 5000) = 20,000 + 28.50x$$

$$40x - 200,000 = 20,000 + 28.50x$$

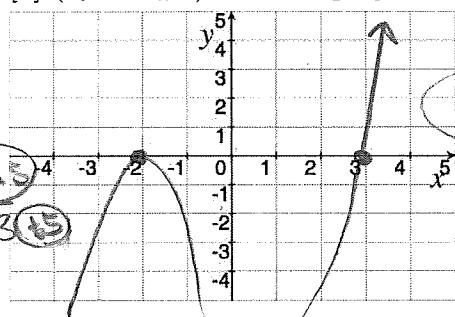
$$-28.5x + 200,000 = 20,000 - 28.5x$$

$$\text{alg } [+] \quad \frac{11.5x}{11.5} = \frac{40,000}{11.5}$$

$$x = \frac{40,000}{11.5} \approx$$

6. Provide a graph AND an algebraic rule/expression for each of the functions described below:

- (a) [3] (Quiz2 #3) A cubic polynomial whose *only* roots are -2 and 3 .

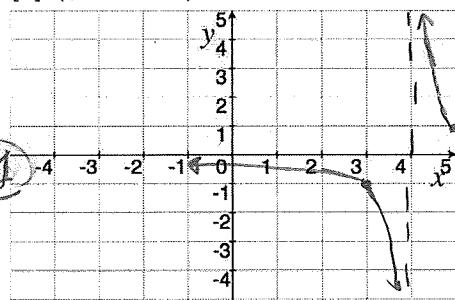


There are so many answers that can work!

$$y = (x-2)^2(x-3)$$

No more work

- (b) [3] (§2.4 #27) A function with a vertical asymptote at $x = 4$.



There are so many answers that can work!

$\frac{1}{x}$ shifted right 4

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{x-4}$$

vert asympt +1

7. The area of a rectangle is $3x^4 - 6x^3 + 17x^2 - 10x + 20$ cm².

- (a) [2] (§2.2 #38) Describe the end behavior of the function that returns the area of the rectangle given an x .

\nearrow start +1
 \searrow start +1

\nearrow 4.5 fourth degree polynomial \Rightarrow both ends point in same direction
 \nwarrow leading coeff. is positive \Rightarrow as $x \rightarrow \infty$, $y \rightarrow \infty$
 and as $x \rightarrow -\infty$, $y \rightarrow \infty$

- (b) [1] (Quiz2 #2) If $x = 1$, find the area of the rectangle.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= 3(1)^4 - 6(1)^3 + 17(1)^2 - 10(1) + 20 \text{ cm}^2 && \text{plug in } 1 \text{ 4.5} \\ &= 3 - 6 + 17 - 10 + 20 \text{ cm}^2 \\ &= -3 + 7 + 20 \text{ cm}^2 = 24 \text{ cm}^2 && \text{get it } 4.5 \end{aligned}$$

- (c) [4] (WebHW7 #14) Find the rectangle's width (as a function of x !) if the length is $x^2 - 2x + 4$ cm. Start 4.5

$$\text{Area} = \text{width} \cdot \text{length} \quad 4.5$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{width} = \frac{\text{Area}}{\text{length}} \quad 4.5$$

$$= \frac{3x^4 - 6x^3 + 17x^2 - 10x + 20 \text{ cm}^2}{x^2 - 2x + 4 \text{ cm}}$$

$$= \frac{3x^2 + 5}{x^2 - 2x + 4} \quad 4.5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{start } 4.5 \\ \text{algorithm } 4.5 \\ \begin{array}{r} 3x^4 - 6x^3 + 17x^2 - 10x + 20 \\ -(3x^4 - 6x^3 + 12x^2) \\ \hline 5x^2 - 10x + 20 \\ - (5x^2 - 10x + 20) \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \end{array}$$