

NAME: Kay

1. [2] TRUE/FALSE: Circle T in each of the following cases if the statement is *always* true. Otherwise, circle F.

$$T \text{ (F)} \frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{3}{b+1}$$

$$\frac{1}{b+1} + \frac{1}{b} = \frac{b+b+1}{b(b+1)} = \frac{2b+1}{b(b+1)}$$

$$(T) F \quad f(x) = -2(x+1)^2 - 7 \text{ has a vertex at } (-1, -7)$$

$$-2(x-(-1))^2 - 7 \quad a(x-h)^2 + k \quad @ (h, k)$$

Show all your work. Reasonable supporting work must be shown to earn credit.

2. [3] Let f be a function with 2 in its domain. Explain what the notation $f(2)$ means as you would to a 12 year old.

$f(2)$ is the output from the function when 2 is given
 That is, there is a machine called f
 started (+3) and $f(2)$ is what is returned when 2 is put into the machine. (+1) (+1)

- order of up (+5)
 fraction in fact (+1)
 common den (+5)
 addition (+5)
 simplify (+5)

3. [3] Perform and simplify $\frac{x-2}{\frac{x}{3}} + \frac{x}{5}$

$$\frac{3x-2}{3} + \frac{x}{5} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{15(x-2)+x^2}{5x} \\ \text{or} \\ \frac{3(x-2)+x^2}{5x} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{OR } x-2 \div \left(\frac{x}{3}\right) = \frac{x-2}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{x} = \frac{3(x-2)}{x}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3 \cdot \frac{3(x-2)}{x} + \frac{x^2}{5x} \\ \frac{15(x-2)}{5x} + \frac{x^2}{5x} = \frac{x^2 + 15x - 30}{5x} \end{array} \right.$$

4. [4] (WebHW1 #8) The distance that a spring will stretch varies directly as the force applied to the spring. A force of 60 pounds is needed to stretch a spring 6 inches. What force is required to stretch the spring 10 inches?

start (+5)
 variable def (+5)

$$\text{dist stretch} = K \text{ (force applied)}] (+1)$$

$$\text{Find } 10 \text{ in } \frac{1 \text{ in}}{60 \text{ lb}} \text{ (force to stretch/in)}] (+1)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{6 in} = K (60 \text{ lbs}) \\ \Rightarrow K = \frac{1}{10} \text{ in/lbs} \end{array} \right]$$

1

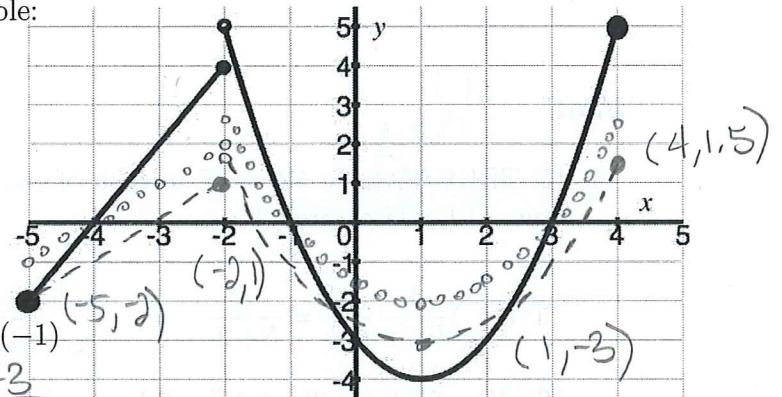
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \Rightarrow \frac{10 \text{ lbs}}{10 \text{ in}} = \text{force want} \\ \Rightarrow 100 \text{ lbs} \end{array} \right] (+5)$$

5. Let f be the piece-wise defined function comprised a line and a parabola shown below.

(a) Estimate the following if possible:

i. [1] ($\S 1.3 \#60$) $f(-1)$

0



ii. [2] ($\S 1.6 \#10$) $(f + f)(4)$

$$= f(4) + f(4) \quad (+1)$$

$$= 5 + 5 \quad (+1)$$

iii. [2] (WebHW4 #15) $(f \circ f)(-1)$

$$f(f(-1)) = f(0) = -3$$

$$(+1) \quad (+1) \quad (+1)$$

iv. [2] (Transformations Activity #5) the range of f .

y-values/steps
(-1)

[-4, 5]

values
end points

graph spread (+1)

v. (1) (Transformations Activity #5) all possible x such that $f(x) = 0$.

$x = -4, -1 \text{ and } 3$ all work

$$(+1) \quad (+1) \quad (+1)$$

/got one (+1)

Should be with 3 points.

(b) [4] (115ExamAut2016 #3) Find the formula for f in the indicated form:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x+3 & \text{if } -5 \leq x \leq -2 \\ & \text{if } -2 < x \leq 4 \end{cases}$$

(+1) $y = mx+b$ line

(+1) slope $= \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$

(+1) thru $(-4, 0)$ so $0 = 2(-4) + b$

(+1) $b = 8$

$\Rightarrow y = 2x+8$

(c) [4] (WebHW4 #4) Graph $\frac{1}{2}f(x) - 1$.

+5 first
implanted (+1)
+5 mult the y value by $\frac{1}{2}$ /
vertical stretch by $\frac{1}{2}$
implanted (+1)

Second shift down 1 unit.
implanted (+1)

Final answer

Shape +1

both pieces (+1)

6. Let h be the function defined by: $h(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x - 2 & -4 \leq x \leq 2 \\ 2x - 5 & 2 < x < 4 \end{cases}$

- (a) [2] (FunctionActivity #1)

Find $h(3)$ *use graph* (1)

$$2(3) - 5 = 6 - 5 = 1 \text{ (1)}$$

- (b) [2] (WebHW2 #7)

Find the y -intercept of h

when $x=0$ (1)

func line (1)

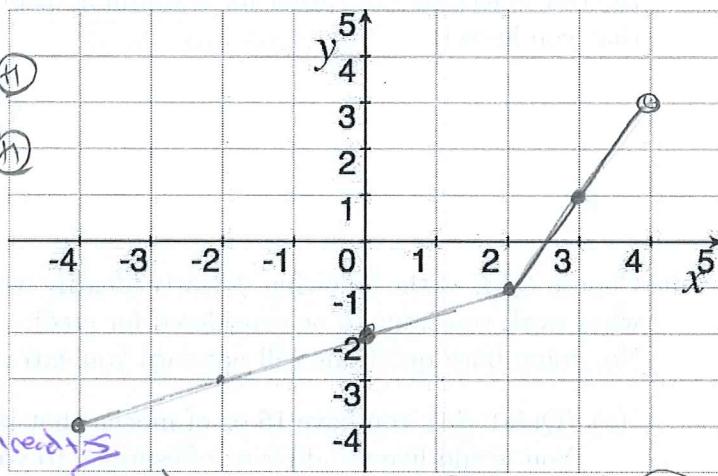
$y = -2$ (1)

- (c) [1] (WebHW2 #19)

What is the domain of h ?

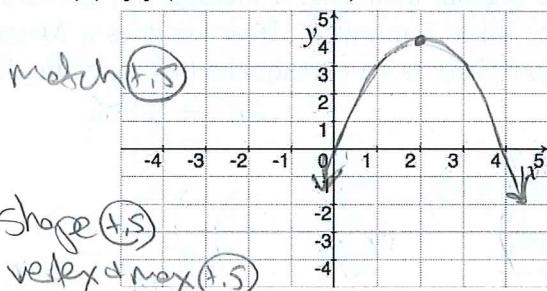
$$-4 \leq x \leq 4 \text{ graph ready!} \quad \text{OR } [-4, 4]$$

- (d) [3] (WebHW3 #5) Graph h on the axes.



7. Provide a graph AND an algebraic rule/expression for each of the functions described below:

- (a) [3] (WebHW5 #8) A quadratic with a maximum at $(2, 4)$.



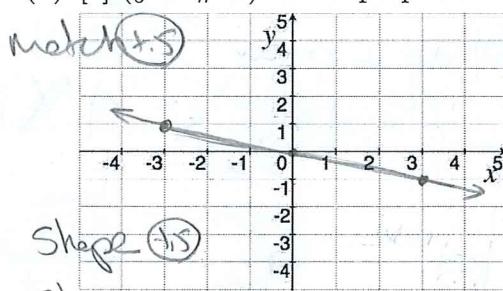
$$y = a(x-h)^2 + k \quad \text{ver/par } @ (2, 4)$$

$$\Rightarrow y = a(x-2)^2 + 4 \quad [1,5]$$

upside down [1,5]

$$y = -(x-2)^2 + 4$$

- (b) [3] (§1.2 #76) A line perpendicular to $y = 3x - 2$.



$$y = m x + b \quad [1,5]$$

+ to slope of 3

$$\Rightarrow \text{slope} = -\frac{1}{3} \quad [1,5]$$

Note there are many correct answers here!

$$y = -\frac{1}{3}x \quad \text{works } [1,5]$$

8. **A** Explain one concept that you studies well while preparing for this test but don't feel as if you got to fully demonstrate. (Note that I am not asking for an analysis of what the test is lacking but rather for a stunning display on your part of information/skills that you know!) **H** introduce topic

(+1)

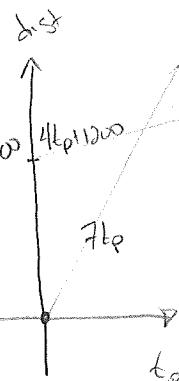
9. Choose *ONE* of the following. Clearly identify which of the two you are answering and what work you want to be considered for credit.

No, doing both questions will not earn you extra credit.

- (a) (Quiz1 #4) You have 16 oz of mocha that is 10% espresso sitting in a 20 oz cup. You would like to add x oz of espresso to your drink.

- [3] Write a function that returns the percentage (in decimal form) of espresso in the cup.
- [1] What is the domain of the function you defined above?
- [1] Is it possible to add enough espresso to have a 20% espresso mocha drink?

- (b) [5] (WordProblems #3) Seismic waves travel at about 4km/s but Megan has (a really fast!) carrier pigeon that travels 7km/s. Assume that Megan's first instinct when feeling a quake is to "tweet" the experience and that process (recognizing it's an earthquake, finding her carrier pigeon, attaching a message to the bird's leg, and the message being broadcast) takes 5 minutes. How far does a Megan follower have to be from Megan to know there is an earthquake before feeling it? (inspired by <http://xkcd.com/723>)



(a)

$$\begin{aligned} i) \% \text{ of espresso} &= \frac{\text{espresso have} + \text{espresso add}}{\text{original mocha} + \text{added liquid}} \\ &= \frac{(16 \cdot 0.1) + x}{16 + x} = \frac{1.6 + x}{16 + x} \end{aligned}$$

$$(i) 0 \leq x \leq 4$$

Up more would make the cup over here
hard to pull out espresso for mixture

$$\begin{aligned} iii) &= \frac{1.6 + x}{16 + x} \text{ or upper bound when } \\ &\quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x=4 \text{ so upper \%} \\ 16+4=20 \end{array} \right. \\ &0.2(16+x) = 1.6 + x \\ &3.2 + 0.2x = 1.6 + x \\ &1.6 = 0.8x \\ &\Rightarrow x = 2 \text{ oz} \end{aligned}$$

so yes (+5)

(b)

Megan → 4 km/s

want to find when

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{dist of pigeon} > \text{dist of earthquake} \\ &7 \text{ km/s} \cdot (\text{Pigeon time}) > 4 \text{ km/s} \cdot (\text{earthquake time}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{pigeon s} &= \text{time since earthquake} \\ \text{pigeon s} &= 5 \text{ min} \left(\frac{60 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ min}} \right) \\ &= 300 \text{ s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{pigeon t} &= \text{time since earthquake} \\ &= 300 \text{ s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7(t_e - 300) &> 4t_e \\ 7t_e - 2100 &> 4t_e \\ 3t_e &> 2100 \\ t_e &> 700 \end{aligned}$$

a follower needs to be more than 4(700) or 2800 km away.