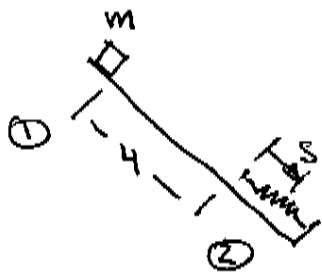
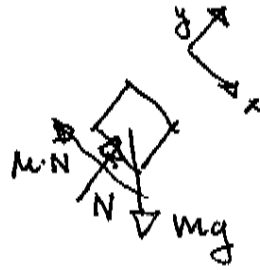


19)



FBD



Y dir: $N - mg \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0$

$N = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot mg$

Position ①: $V_1 = 0, T_1 = 0$

Position ②: $V_2 = -(4+s) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot mg + \frac{1}{2} k s^2, T_2 = 0$

Work done by friction force:

$W_f = (N \cdot \mu)(4+s) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} mg \cdot \mu (4+s)$

$T_1 + V_1 = T_2 + V_2 + W_f \Rightarrow$

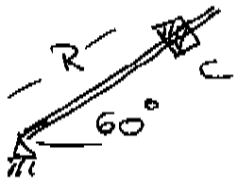
$0 = -(4+s) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} mg + \frac{1}{2} k s^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} mg \mu (4+s) \Rightarrow$

$s^2 - \sqrt{2} (4+s) \frac{mg}{k} (1-\mu) = 0 \Rightarrow s^2 - \sqrt{2} \frac{mg}{k} (1-\mu) s - \sqrt{2} \cdot 4 \frac{mg}{k} (1-\mu) = 0$

Solve for s.

1) $F = kx^3 \Rightarrow V = \int_0^x kx'^3 dx' = \frac{1}{4} kx^4 \Leftarrow \text{ans}$

2)

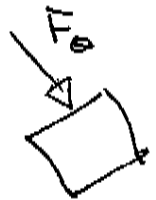


$\vec{a}_C = a_r \hat{u}_r + a_\theta \hat{u}_\theta$

$a_r = \ddot{r} - r\dot{\theta}^2$

$a_\theta = r\ddot{\theta} + 2\dot{r}\dot{\theta}$

FBD:



$\ominus \text{ dir: } -F_\theta = ma_\theta = m(r\ddot{\theta} + 2\dot{r}\dot{\theta}) = 0.4(2(-3) \cdot 1.5)$

$F_\theta = 3.6 \text{ N}$

Total force $\vec{F} = -3.6 \hat{u}_\theta \text{ N}$