

**Toshiyuki Ogihara**  
**Associate Professor**  
**Department of Linguistics**  
**University of Washington**

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Education       Ph.D. (May 1989).   Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin.  
Dissertation: *Temporal Reference in English and Japanese*. Co-chairpersons: Professors Irene Heim and Hans Kamp  
M.A. (March 1983).   Linguistics, Sophia University (Tokyo, Japan).  
B.A. (March 1981).   English Literature, Sophia University (Tokyo, Japan).

OTHER ATTENDANCE:  
Summer 1986.       The LSA Summer Institute at CUNY, New York.  
Summer 1983.       The LSA Summer Institute at UCLA, Los Angeles.  
1979-1980           Linguistics, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay.

Positions Held   PERMANENT  
Sept. '98-to date   Associate Professor of Linguistics, University of Washington  
Jan. '92-Aug. '98   Assistant Professor of Linguistics, University of Washington.  
May '90-Dec. '91   (Tenured) Lecturer at English Department, Tokyo Gakugei University, Japan  
Nov. '88-April '90   Researcher at the Institute of Natural Language Processing, University of Stuttgart, Germany

SHORT-TERM AND VISITING  
June - July '99     Visiting Associate Professor, Kyushu University, Japan.  
Spring '99         Visiting Associate Professor, Kanda University of International Studies, Japan.  
Sept. 87-Dec. 87   Researcher at the Institute of Natural Language Processing, University of Stuttgart, Germany

Fellowships Grants and Awards   Spring 2004       International Travel Fund Award (\$700), East Asia Center, University of Washington.  
Autumn 2002      International Travel Fund Award (\$500), East Asia Center, University of Washington.  
Spring 2002      Simpson Center Grant (\$2,181) for SALT 13, the Simpson Center for the Humanities, University of Washington.  
Autumn 2001     Graduate School Fund (\$5,000) for SALT 13, Graduate School, University of Washington.  
Summer 2001     International Travel Fund Award (\$500), East Asia Center,

	University of Washington.
Aut. 1998–Spr. 1999	A professional leave of absence with pay (“sabbatical leave”), University of Washington
Summer 1994	The College of Arts and Sciences Mentoring Award, (for developing a syntax-semantics interface course), University of Washington.
Summer 1993	The Graduate School Fund Award (\$3,939), University of Washington.
Spring 1988	Assistant Instructorship, the Department of Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin. (was assigned to do research at the Center for Cognitive Science.)
Fall 1987	Research Assistantship, Institut Für Maschinelle Sprachverarbeitung, Universität Stuttgart (West Germany).
Summer 1987	Research Assistantship, the Center for Cognitive Science, University of Texas at Austin.
Spring 1987	Assistant Instructorship, the Department of Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin. (was assigned to do research at the Center for Cognitive Science.)
Autumn 1986	Assistant Instructorship, the Department of Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin. Summer 1986. Fellowship for the LSA Summer Institute at CUNY, the Linguistic Society of America and the Graduate School, University of Texas at Austin.
1985–1986	University Fellowship, the Graduate School, University of Texas at Austin.
1984–1985	Teaching Assistantship, the Department of Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin.
Summer 1984	Research Assistantship (for Professor C. L. Baker), the Department of Linguistics, University of Texas at Austin.
1983–1984	Scholarship, Rotary Foundation.

Works in Progress

in preparation. ‘Tense, Time Adverbials, and Quantification’

Publications

to appear. ‘Tense in Truth-conditional Semantics’ to be published in *Lingua*.  
2004. ‘Adjectival Relatives’ *Linguistics and Philosophy* 27 (5), pp. 557-608.  
2003b. ‘A Scope Theory of Tense and Adnominal Modifiers’ in Shuji Chiba et al. (eds.), *Empirical and Theoretical Investigations Into Language*, Kaitaku-sha, Tokyo, Japan.  
2003a. ‘Adverbs of Quantification and Sequence of Tense Phenomena’ in Javier Gutierrez-Rexach (ed.), *Semantics: Critical Concepts*, Volume 4, pp. 319-337, Routledge, London.  
2000. ‘Counterfactuals, Temporal Adverbs, and Association with Focus,’ *Proceedings from Semantics and Linguistic Theory X (SALT10)*, CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 115–131.  
1999b. ‘Double-Access Sentences Generalized,’ *Proceedings from Semantics and Linguistic Theory IX (SALT9)*, CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 224–236.  
1999a. ‘Chapter 11: The Semantics of Tense and Aspect in Japanese,’ in Natsuko Tsujimura (ed.) *The Handbook of Japanese Linguistics*, pp. 326-348, Blackwell, Oxford.  
1998d. “Tense, Aspect, and Argument Structure,” *Proceedings from Semantics and Linguistic Theory VIII (SALT8)*, CLC Publications, Cornell University, pp. 169-184.

- 1998c. 'Adverbial Quantifiers, Maximal Situations, and Weak E-type Pronouns,' *Proceedings of the Western Conference on Linguistics*, Department of Linguistics, California State University, Fresno, 200-213.
- 1998b. 'Verbal Morphology, Case Marking, and Telicity', (Review of *Aspect and Predication: The Semantics of Argument Structure* by Gillian C. Ramchand), *Glott International*, 3.6, pp. 22-23.
- 1998a. 'The Ambiguity of the *-te iru* Form in Japanese,' *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* 7, pp. 87-120.
1997. 'The Proportion Problem and DRT,' in Masaru Ukaji, et al. (eds.), *English Linguistics: A Festschrift for Professor Akira Ota on the Occasion of His Eightieth Birthday*, pp. 781-791, The Taishukan Publishing Company, Tokyo, Japan.
1996. *Tense, Attitudes, and Scope*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 278 pages.
- 1995c. 'Non-factual Before and Adverbs of Quantification,' *Proceedings from Semantics and Linguistic Theory V*, DMLL Publications, Cornell University, 273-291.
- 1995b. 'The Semantics of Tense in Embedded Clauses,' *Linguistic Inquiry*, Vol. 26, Nr. 4, pp. 663-679.
- 1995a. 'Double-Access sentences and Reference to States,' *Natural Language Semantics* 3, 177-210.
1994. 'Adverbs of Quantification and Sequence-of-Tense Phenomena,' *Proceedings from Semantics and Linguistic Theory IV*, Mandy Harvey and Lynn Santelmann (eds.), DMLL Publications, Cornell University, 251-267.
1992. *Temporal Reference in English and Japanese*, Ph.D. diss., Univ. of Texas at Austin (1989), reproduced and distributed by Indiana University Linguistics Club.
1991. "Frequency Adverbs, Temporal Adverbial Clauses, and DRT," DYANA (Dynamic Interpretation of Natural Language) deliverable R2.3.B, ESPRIT Basic Research Action BR3175.
- 1990b. "The Semantics of the Progressive and the Perfect in English," DYANA (Dynamic Interpretation of Natural Language) deliverable R2.3.A, ESPRIT Basic Research Action BR3175.
- 1990a. "Presupposition and Thematization by Masatake Muraki," (Retrospective Review Article) *Journal of Japanese Linguistics* 12.
- 1989c. "Sequence of Tense in English," *Sophia Linguistica* 27.
- 1989b. "Topic, Definiteness and Predication," *Texas Linguistic Forum* 31, Univ. of Texas at Austin.
- 1989a. "Temporal Reference in English and Japanese," *Newsletter of Logico-Grammatical Society* (Ronri Bunpoo Kenkyukai Newsletter) 15, Tokyo, Japan.
- 1987b. "Obligatory Focus in Japanese and Type-shifting Principles," *The Proceedings of WCCFL VI* (the Sixth West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics), Stanford Linguistics Association.
- 1987a. "On 'Past Tense' in Japanese," *Texas Linguistic Forum* 28, Univ. of Texas at Austin.
1985. "Strong and Weak Determiners and *Wa* and *Ga* in Japanese," in *Shizen Gengo Shori no Tame no Gengogaku ni Kansuru Kenkyuu* (Linguistic Studies for Natural Language Processing), pp. 111-124, Science Univ. of Tokyo, (Chiba: Japan).
1984. "Modal Logic and Modal Verbs in English," *Gengo no Sekai*, Vol. 2, No.1.
- 1983b. "Aspectual Properties in English and Japanese Verb Classification," *Sophia Linguistica* 13, (Sophia Univ., Tokyo: Japan).
- 1983a. "Reading and Listening in the Comprehension Ability of Advanced Students of English," (co-authored with Kensaku Yoshida, Kazuo Amma, Ritsuko

Arima, Junko Hibiya, Hideyuki Koyama, Aomi Umiji, Yoshinori Watanabe),  
*Sophia Linguistica* 11.

- Presentations
- 2004i ‘Semantics of Natural Language’ at Evergreen State College, May 4.
  - 2004h ‘Does the Past Tense Really Mean “in the Past”?’ at Tsukuba University (Japan), April 27.
  - 2004g ‘Temporal Prepositional Phrases, Presupposition, and Compositional Semantics’ at Tokyo University (Japan), April 23.
  - 2004f ‘Tense Adverbials and Quantification’ at Tohoku University (Japan), April 22.
  - 2004e ‘What is Formal Semantics (of Natural Language)?’ at Tohoku University (Japan) on April 19.
  - 2004d ‘Tense Adverbials and Quantification’ at Yokohama National University (Japan) on April 14.
  - 2004c ‘Does the Past Tense Really Mean “in the Past”?’ at Georgetown University Roundtable, March 27.
  - 2004b ‘Tense Adverbials and Quantification’ at University of Calgary (Canada) on February 6.
  - 2004a ‘Tense Adverbials and Quantification’ at University of Washington on January 30.
  - 2002b. ‘Tense, Time Adverbials, and Quantification’ presented at Hosei University, December 19.
  - 2002a. ‘Adjectival Relative Clauses,’ presented at University of Washington, April 5.
  - 2001b. ‘Adjectival Relative Clauses’, Kyoto University, December 25.
  - 2001a. ‘Adjectival Relative Clauses’, University of British Columbia, November 30.
  - 2000b. ‘Counterfactuals, Temporal Adverbs, and Association with Focus’, presented at Semantics and Linguistic Theory X (SALT10), Cornell University, June 2-4.
  - 2000a. ‘A Scope Theory of Tense and Adnominal Modifiers,’ presented at a colloquium at Microsoft, Redmond, WA, January 11.
  - 1999e. ‘A Scope Theory of Tense and Adnominal Modifiers,’ presented at Chronos, a Conference on Tense, Aspect, and Mood, held at Thessaloniki, Greece, July 16–17.
  - 1999d. ‘Temporal Properties of Noun Phrases,’ presented at a Colloquium at Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan, July 2.
  - 1999c. ‘Temporal Properties of Noun Phrases,’ presented at a Colloquium at Nanzan University, Nagoya, Japan, June 11.
  - 1999b. ‘A Scope Theory of Tense and Adnominal Modifiers,’ presented at a Semantics Group meeting at Sophia University, Tokyo, Japan, May 29.
  - 1999a. ‘Double-Access Sentences Generalized,’ an alternate paper at Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) 9, held at University of California at Santa Cruz, February 19-21. Although the paper was not presented at the conference, the full version was published in the proceedings.
  - 1998g. ‘Double-Access Sentences Generalized,’ a talk given at the Kokusai Kaken workshop at Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan, December 20.
  - 1998f. ‘Double-Access Sentences Revisited’, a talk given at the Tense workshop at Yokohama National University, Yokohama, Japan, November 9.
  - 1998e. ‘The Semantics of Adjectival Relatives in Japanese’, a talk given at Eigo Gakkai Symposium at Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan, November 8.
  - 1998d. ‘The Semantics of *-te iru* and the Unaccusative Hypothesis’, a talk given at Kanda University of International Studies, Chiba, Japan, June 29.
  - 1998c. ‘Tense, Aspect and Unaccusativity’, a talk given at the UCLA Workshop

in Tense and Aspect (held at the Lake Arrowhead), May 18.

1998b. 'Tense, Aspect, and Subject-Object Asymmetry,' a paper delivered at SALT 8 (Semantics and Linguistic Theory 8) held at MIT, May 8.

1998a. 'Tense, Aspect and Subject-Object Asymmetry', a talk given at University of Massachusetts at Amherst, May 1.

1997c. 'Two Types of QNPs,' a talk presented at the Comsyn (Comparative Syntax) Workshop held in Kobe (Japan) in conjunction with the comparative syntax research project sponsored by the Ministry of Education, December 19.

1997b. 'The Ambiguity of the *-te iru* Form in Japanese', a talk given at the Workshop on Aspect in East Asian Languages held at Cornell University, July 24.

1997a. 'The Ambiguity of the *te iru* Form in Japanese' a paper presented at Rutgers University, February 14; also at the TEAL (Theoretical East Asian Linguistics) workshop held at University of California at Irvine, April 5.

1996. "Adverbial Quantifiers, Non-minimal Situations, and "Weak" E-type Pronouns" a paper delivered at WECOL held at University of California at Santa Cruz, October 25–27. (also presented at Kyushu University in Japan on September 20.)

1995. "Non-factual *Before* and Adverbs of Quantification," a paper delivered at Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) 5 held in Austin, Texas, February 24–26. (Also presented at a colloquium at University of Washington on January 19, 1996)

1994b. "Temporal Donkey Sentences and Sequence-of-Tense Phenomena," an alternate paper at Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT) 4, held at University of Rochester, May 6–8, 1994. Although the paper was not presented at the conference, the full version was published in the proceedings.

1994a. "Events and States in Discourse" presented at the Annual LSA Meeting, Boston, January 8.

1991b. "What is Formal Semantics?" presented at Kinjo Gakuin University, Nagoya, Japan, November 22.

1991a. "Tense and the Interaction of Syntax and Semantics" presented at Sophia University, Tokyo, Japan, April 6.

1990. "Remarks on the Semantics of Indirect Discourse Verbs" presented at the TIME conference held at MIT, Cambridge, MA, March 18; also presented at McGill University, March 21.

1989c. "Temporal Interpretation of Nouns and Tense Morphemes," presented at the Annual LSA Meeting held in Washington, D.C., December 29.

1989b. "The Perfect and the Progressive in English," presented at University of Groningen, June 10.

1989a. "The Semantics of 'Double-Access' Sentences," presented at University of Southern California, March 17; at Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, Canada, March 23; at the Workshop on Semantic Issues of Mass Nouns, Plural Nouns and Events held at SNS, University of Tübingen, June 17.

1988b. "The Sequence-of-Tense Rule as a Tense Deletion Rule at LF," presented at the Annual LSA Meeting held in New Orleans, December 29.

1988a. "The Progressive and the Perfect in English vs. *te iru* in Japanese," presented at the conference entitled "the Structure of Events and the Natural Language Metaphysics" held in Austin, February 28.

1987c. "A Present Tense Embedded under a Past Tense," presented at the Annual LSA Meeting held in San Francisco, December 28.

1987b. "Topic, Definiteness and Predication," presented at the Sixteenth Annual Univ. of Wis. Milwaukee Linguistics Symposium, April 10.

1987a. "Obligatory Focus in Japanese and Type-shifting Principles," presented at the Sixth West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, March 21.

1986. "Reichenbach's Reference Time and 'Past Tense' in Japanese," a paper

delivered at the LASSO (Linguistic Association of Southwest) conference held in Scottsdale, Arizona, October 12.  
1983. "On the Inclusive Classification of Aspectual Properties of Japanese Verbs," presented at a meeting of the Society of the Japanese Language (Kokugo Gakkai, Kyoto: Japan), May 22.

## Teaching

[All courses were taught at University of Washington unless otherwise noted.]  
Winter, 2004: LING 479, Semantics II, 3 credits  
Winter 2004: LING 580, Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Temporal Adverbials and Quantification), 2~3 credits  
Autumn 2003: LING 442, Semantics I, 4 credits  
Autumn 2003: LING 200, Introduction to Linguistic Thought, 5 credits  
Spring, 2003, Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Introduction to Discourse Representation Theory)  
Winter, 2003, Introduction to Meaning  
Winter, 2003, Semantics II  
Autumn 2002, Topics in Linguistics (Subtitle: Syntax and Semantics of Japanese)  
Autumn 2002, Semantics I  
Spring 2002, Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Current Issues in Temporal Semantics)  
Winter, 2002, Semantics II, 3 credits  
Autumn 2001, Introduction to Linguistic Thought, 5 credits  
Autumn 2001, Semantics I  
Spring 2001, Topics in Linguistics (Theoretical Issues in Japanese Syntax and Semantics)  
Spring 2001, Problems in Linguistics (Cross-Linguistic Semantics: Are There Semantic Parameters?)  
Spring 2000 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Topic/Focus Articulation)  
Winter 2000 Semantics II  
Autumn 1999 Semantics I  
Autumn 1999 Introduction to Meaning (A non-technical introduction to semantics specifically designed for undergraduates)  
June 28 - July 2, 1999 Seminar on Temporal Semantics (at Kyushu University)  
Spring, 1999 Seminar on Semantics and the Lexicon (at Kanda University of International Studies)  
Spring, 1999 Introduction to Semantics (at Kanda University of International Studies)  
Spring, 1998 Semantics II  
Spring, 1998 Introduction to Linguistic Thought  
Winter, 1998 Semantics I (formerly, Introduction to Semantics)  
Winter, 1998 Analysis of Linguistic Structures (Subtitle: Tense and Aspect in Japanese)  
Autumn, 1997 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Introduction to DRT)  
Spring 1997 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Genericity)  
Spring 1997 Semantics II (formerly, Formal Semantics and Natural Language)  
Winter 1997 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Aspect)  
Winter 1997 Introduction to Semantics.  
Spring 1996 Formal Semantics and Natural Language.  
Spring 1996 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Tense, Attitudes, and Scope)  
Winter 1996 Introduction to Semantics.  
Autumn 1995 Introduction to Linguistic Thought.  
Autumn 1995 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Semantics in Generative Grammar).  
Spring 1995 Formal Semantics and Natural Language.

Winter 1995 Introduction to Semantics.  
 Autumn 1994 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Quantification and the Interface between Syntax and Semantics)  
 Spring 1994 Formal Semantics and Natural Language.  
 Spring 1994 Advanced Semantics (Subtitle: Tense in Natural Language).  
 Winter 1994 Introduction to Semantics.  
 Winter 1994 Introduction to Linguistic Thought.  
 Autumn 1993 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Introduction to Discourse Representation Theory).  
 Spring 1993 Formal Semantics and Natural Language.  
 Winter 1993 Analysis of Linguistic Structures (Subtitle: Comparative Semantics — Semantics from a Non-Indo European Viewpoint).  
 Winter 1993 Introduction to Semantics.  
 Autumn 1992 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Advanced Semantics).  
 Autumn 1992 Introduction to Linguistic Thought.  
 Spring 1992 Formal Semantics and Natural Language. (An introduction to Montague grammar.)  
 Spring 1992 Problems in Linguistics (Subtitle: Temporal Semantics of Natural Language).  
 Winter 1992 Introduction to Semantics. (An introduction to the basic mathematical tools needed to do formal semantics of natural language.)  
 Winter 1992 Mathematical Models of Grammar. (An introduction to mathematical linguistics.)  
 1991 English Grammar, taught at Tokyo Gakugei University. (The first syntax course for undergraduates.)  
 1991 Phonetics, taught at Tokyo Gakugei University.  
 1990/91 Introduction to Formal Semantics, taught at Tokyo Gakugei University.  
 Fall 1986 Introduction to the Study of Language, taught at University of Texas at Austin.  
 Fall 1984–Spring 1985 Introduction to the Study of Language, (teaching assistant), University of Texas at Austin.

Contribution to the Field

2003- LSA Program Committee Member  
 2003. Organizer of *Semantics and Linguistic Theory* (SALT) 13.  
 2003. *Multifaceted and Interdisciplinary Linguistics: Jim McCawley's Legacy* (MIT Press, forthcoming in 2004), manuscript reviewer.  
 1999, 2002 PACLIC (Pacific Asia Conference on Language, Information and Computation) paper reviewer  
 1999-2002 *NELS* abstract reviewer.  
 1999 *Probus* reviewer.  
 1999 Workshop on Tense, Aspect and Mood, abstract reviewer.  
 1995–6 *Linguistic Analysis* reviewer.  
 1996, 1998 *Journal of Semantics* reviewer.  
 1996 Northwest Linguistics Club abstract reviewer.  
 1996 *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* reviewer  
 1995-2003 West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL) abstract reviewer.  
 1994 Linguistic Symposium on Romance Languages abstract reviewer.  
 1994, 1998 *Linguistics and Philosophy* reviewer.  
 1994–2004 *Semantics and Linguistic Theory* (SALT) abstract reviewer.  
 1993–2004 *Journal of East Asian Linguistics* reviewer.  
 1993 Student Conference in Linguistics (SCIL) abstract reviewer.  
 1993, 1996, 2002 Western Conference on Linguistics (WECOL) abstract reviewer.

1992, 1998, 2001- 2002 *Natural Language Semantics* reviewer.  
1991–2002 Japanese/Korean Linguistics Conference (formerly, Southern California Japanese/Korean Linguistics Conference) abstract reviewer.  
1990, 1994 2002-3 *Linguistic Inquiry* reviewer.  
2000, *Journal of Japanese Linguistics*, reviewer.  
2001, FAJL (Formal Approaches to Japanese Language) abstract reviewer.

Areas of Specialization      Formal semantics, syntax-semantics interface, Japanese linguistics.

Editorial Boards            1999 - *Journal of East Asian Linguistics*

Membership in Learned Societies      The Linguistic Society of America.

Foreign Languages            Japanese (native),  
German (basic communication skills),  
French (reading knowledge).