

Please show your work and draw a box around your answer to receive full credit.

Readings: Chapter 4.1-6

- 1) The derivative of the strain energy with respect to each nodal displacement/rotation is

$$\frac{\partial \Lambda^{(e)}}{\partial U_i} = \frac{EI}{2} \int_0^L \{U\}^T [D]^T [D] \{U\} dx = EI \int_0^L [D]^T [D] dx \{U\}$$

where $[D] = [D_{i1}, D_{i2}, D_{j1}, D_{j2}]$ and $\{U\} = \{U_{i1}, U_{i2}, U_{j1}, U_{j2}\}^T$. To reinforce this concept, show that

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial}{\partial U_{i1}} (\{U\}^T [D]^T [D] \{U\}) \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial U_{i2}} (\{U\}^T [D]^T [D] \{U\}) \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial U_{j1}} (\{U\}^T [D]^T [D] \{U\}) \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial U_{j2}} (\{U\}^T [D]^T [D] \{U\}) \end{array} \right\} = 2[D]^T [D] \{U\}$$

- 2) Chapter 4, Problem 7. Use Matlab to solve and submit your DIARY file along with your hand-written work for the problem. Draw boxes around the output for the displacements and the reaction forces/moments.
- 3) Chapter 4, Problem 9. Use Matlab to solve and submit your DIARY file along with your hand-written work for the problem. Draw boxes around the output for the displacements.