

Privacy Rights: Moral and Legal Foundations

Bibliography Articles and Books

Moore, Adam Daniel

- Abrams, Gerald D. "The Right to Privacy when Lives are at Stake." *Troubling Problems in Medical Ethics*, Ed. by Marc Basson. New York: Liss, 1981. 257-268.
- Abramsky, Leslie C. "Questionnaires and Constitutional Privacy Rights in Public Sector Employment." *The George Washington Law Review* 62 (1994): 693-717.
- Ackerman, M., Darrell, T., and Weitzner, D. J. "Privacy in Context." *Human Computer Interaction* 16 (2001): 167-76.
- Adams, Helen R. "Privacy and Confidentiality: Now More than Ever, Youngsters Need to Keep their Library Under Wraps." *American Libraries* 33 (2002): 44 46, 48.
- Adkins, David C. "Right to Privacy?: Why the Private Facts Trot Cannot Coexist with the First Amendment." *First Amendment Law Review* 2 (2004): 325.
- Adler, G. Stoney, and Tompkins, Phillip K. "Electronic Performance Monitoring." *Management Communication Quarterly* 10 (1997): 259-288.
- Adler, Michael. "Cyberspace, General Searches, and Digital Contraband: The Fourth Amendment and the Net Wide Search." *Yale Law Journal* 106 (1996):1093-1120.
- Adler, Philip Jr. "Employee Privacy: Legal and Research Developments and Implications for Personnel Administration." *Sloan Management Review* 26 (1985):13-22.
- Alderman, Ellen and Kennedy, Caroline. *The Right to Privacy*. Knopf Press, New York, 1995.
- Agre, P. E., and Rotenberg, M. "Technology and Privacy: The New Landscape." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (1999): 631-633.
- Agre, Philip E. "Surveillance and Capture: Two Models of Privacy." *The Information Society* 10 (1994): 101-127.
- Agre, Philip E. "The Architecture of Identity: Embedding Privacy in Market Institutions." *Information, Communication & Society* 2 (1999): 1-25.
- Akdeniz, Yaman. "New privacy concerns: ISPs, crime prevention and consumers' rights." *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology* 14 (2000): 55-61.
- Akdeniz, Yaman. "Anonymity, Democracy, and Cyberspace." *Social Research* 69 (2002): 223-237.
- Albanese, Andrew Richard, Berry, John N, DiMattia, Susan S, Kenney, Brian, Oder, Norman, and Rogers, Michael. "Privacy, Porn, and Public Access in 2004." *Library Journal* 128 (2003): 68-70.

- Alder, G. Stoney. "Ethical Issues in Electronic Performance Monitoring: A Consideration of Deontological and Teleological Perspectives." *Journal of Business Ethics* 17 (1998): 729-743.
- Alderman, Ellen. "Homeland security & privacy: striking a delicate balance." *Carnegie Reporter* 2 (2002): 22-31.
- Aldhouse, F. "The Transfer of Personal Data to Third Countries under EU Directive 95/46/EC." *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology* 13 (1999): 75-79.
- Alfino, M. "Information Ethics in the Workplace: Misplacing Privacy." *Journal of Information Ethics* 10 (2001): 5-8.
- Alfino, Mark, and Mayes, G. Randolph. "Reconstructing the Right to Privacy." *Social Theory and Practice* 29 (2003): 1-18.
- Alge, Bradley J. "Effects of Computer Surveillance on Perceptions of Privacy and Procedural Justice." *Journal of Applied Psychology* 86 (2001): 797.
- Allard, N. W. "Privacy Online: Washington report." *Hastings Communications and Entertainment Law Journal* 20 (1998): 511-540.
- Allen, Anita L. "The Virtuous Spy: Privacy As an Ethical Limit." *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008): 3-22.
- Anita Allen, *Why Privacy Isn't Everything: Feminist Reflections on Personal Accountability*. Rowman & Littlefield 2003.
- Allen, Anita L. "Is Privacy Now Possible? A Brief History of an Obsession." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 301-06.
- Allen, Anita L. "Cyberspace and Privacy: A New Legal Paradigm? Gender and Privacy in Cyberspace." *Stanford Law Review* 52 (2000): 1175.
- Allen, Anita L. *Uneasy access: privacy for women in a free society*. New Jersey: Rowman and Littlefield, 1988.
- Allen, Anita L. "Privacy and Equal Protection as Bases for Abortion Law: Citizenship, Gender, and the Constitution." *Having and Raising Children*, ed. Uma Narayan. University Park: Pennsylvania UP, 1999.
- Allen, Anita L. "Coercing Privacy." *William and Mary Law Review* 40 (1999): 723.
- Allen, Anita L. "Lying to Protect Privacy." *Villanova Law Review* 44 (1999): 161.
- Allen, Anita L. "Women and their Privacy: What is at Stake." *Beyond Domination*, ed. Carol C. Gould. Ottawa: Rowman and Allanheld, 1984, 233-249.
- Allen, Arthur. "Medical privacy? Forget it." *Medical Economics* 75 (1998): 151-152.

- Alpa, Guido. "The Discipline of Personal Databases and New Technologies for Formation of Individual Identity." *Sociologia del Diritto* 24 (1997): 45-58.
- Alpert, Sheri. "Privacy Issues in Clinical Genomic Medicine, or Marcus Welby, M.D., Meets the \$1000 Genome." *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 17 (Fall 2008) :373-384.
- Alpert, Sheri A. "Protecting Medical Privacy: Challenges in the Age of Genetic Information." *Journal of Social Issues* 59 (2003): 301-323.
- Alpert, Sheri. "Smart Cards, Smarter Policy: Medical Records, Privacy, and Health Care Reform." *Hastings Center Report* 23 (1993): 13-23.
- Amann, Diane. "Publicker Industries v. Cohen: Public Access to Civil Proceedings and a Corporation's Right to Privacy." *Northwestern University Law Review* 80 (1986): 1319-1354.
- Anderson, Scott A." Privacy without the Right to Privacy." *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008): 81-107.
- Andre, Judith. "Privacy as a Value and as a Right." *Journal of Value Inquiry* 20 (1986): 309-317.
- Andrejevic, Mark. "The Work of Being Watched: Interactive Media and the Exploitation of Self Disclosure." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 19 (2002): 230-248.
- Andrews, Lori B. "Mom, Dad, Clone: Implications for Reproductive Privacy." *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 7 (1998): 176-186.
- Angel, Colleen. "The Right to Privacy." *Journal of Information Ethics* 9 (2000): 11-25.
- Apasu Gbotso, Yao. "Survey on the Constitutional Right to Privacy in the Context of Homosexual Activity." *University of Miami Law Review* 40 (1986): 521-657.
- Apostolou, G. L. "Threat to Privacy: The Federal Government's Use of Personal Information in the New Communication Environment." *Telematics and Informatics* 5 (1988): 451-459.
- Arblaster, Anthony. *The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism*. Oxford, England: Basil Blackwell Publishers, 1984.
- Archer, Dane, and Erlich, Lynn. "Weighing the Evidence: A New Method for Research on Restricted Information." *Qualitative Sociology* 8 (1985): 345-358.
- Ardito, S C. "New Filtering and Censorship Challenges." *Information Today* 19 (2002): 19-21.
- Armstrong, H L, and Forde, P J. "Internet Anonymity Practices in Computer Crime." *Information Management and Computer Security* 11 (2003): 209-215.
- Arneson, Richard J. "Egalitarian Justice versus The Right to Privacy?" *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 17 (2000): 91-119.
- Arnold, S E. "Internet Users at Risk: The Identity/Privacy Target Zone." *Searcher* 9 (2001): 24-39.
- Arrow, Kenneth J. "Nozick's Entitlement Theory of Justice." *Philosophia* 7 (1978): 265-279.

- Artandi, Susan. "Man, Information, and Society: New Patterns of Interaction." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 30 (1979): 15-18.
- Arthur, John. *The Unfinished Constitution: Philosophy and Constitutional Practice*. Belmont: Wadsworth, 1989.
- Ashdown, Gerald G. "Media Reporting and Privacy Claims: Decline in Constitutional Protection for the Press." *Kentucky Law Journal* 66 (1977/1978): 759-99.
- Athanasios, Tom. "Encryption Technology, Privacy, and National Security." *Technology Review* 89 (1986): 56-64.
- Auerbach, L. "Privacy and Canadian Telecommunications Regulations." *Telecommunications Policy*, 7 (1983): 35-42.
- Austin, Lisa. "Privacy and the Question of Technology." *Law and Philosophy* 22 (2003): 119-166.
- Awad, Naveen Farag and Krishnan, M. S.. 2006. "The Personalization Privacy Paradox: An Empirical Evaluation of Information Transparency and the Willingness to be Profiled Online for Personalization," *Management Information Systems Quarterly* 30 (2006): 13-28.
- Ayoade, J. O., and Kosuge, T. "Breakthrough in Privacy Concerns and Lawful Access Conflicts." *Telematics and Informatics* 19 (2002): 273-289.
- Baase, Sara. *A Gift of Fire: Social, Legal, and Ethical Issues in Computing*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1997.
- Back, Kurt W. *Privacy, Self & Society*. American Sociological Association (ASA), 1985.
- Baer, Walter S. "Technology's Challenges to the First Amendment." *Telecommunications Policy* 17 (1993): 3-13.
- Baez, Benjamin. "Confidentiality in Qualitative Research: Reflections on Secrets, Power and Agency." *Qualitative Research* 2 (2002): 35-58.
- Bailey, Joe. "From Public to Private: The Development of the Concept of the 'Private.'" *Social Research* 69 (2002): 15-33.
- Bailey, Joe. "Some Meanings of 'the Private' in Sociological Thought." *Sociology* 34 (2000): 381.
- Backer, Larry C. "Global Panopticism: States, Corporations, and the Governance of Monitoring Regimes." *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 15 (Winter 2008): 102-148.
- Baker, Edwin. "Autonomy and Informational Privacy, or Gossip: The Central Meaning of the First Amendment." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 21 (2004): 215-268.
- Bakich, Kathryn L. "Health Plans and Individual Rights to Privacy of Health Information, Resolving the Conflict." *Benefits Law Journal* 12 (1999): 7-37.
- Balas, J. L. "How Should Privacy be Protected in the Electronic Library?" *Computers in Libraries* 21 (2001): 53-55.

- Ball, Howard. *No Pledge of Privacy: The Watergate Tapes Litigation, 1973-1974*. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat, 1977.
- Barajas Ochoa, Rosa Elvia, and Massieu Trigo, Yolanda Cristina. "The Human Genome Project. A Challenge for Science, but a Dilemma for Humanity." *Sociologica* 12 (1997): 119-154.
- Barnes, J. A. *Who Should Know What? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics*. Cambridge University Press, 1980.
- Baxter, John D. *State Security, Privacy and Information*. Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1990.
- Bayer, Ronald. "AIDS, Privacy, and Responsibility." *Daedalus* 118 (1989): 79-99.
- Bazillion, R. J. "The Effect of Access and Privacy Legislation on the Conduct of Scholarly Research in Canada." *Social Science Information Studies* 4 (1984): 5-14.
- Bazillion, Richard J. "Freedom of Information: A Canadian Dilemma." *Round Table*, 288 (1983): 382-394.
- Beardsly, Elizabeth. "Privacy: Autonomy and Selective Disclosure." In *Privacy: Nomos XIII*, ed. J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, 56-70. New York: Atherton Press, 1971.
- Beauchamp, Tom L. "The Right to Privacy and the Right to Die." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 276-292.
- Beauchamp, Tom L (Ed.). *Ethical Issues in Social Science Research*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1982.
- Bebbington, L. W. "Managing Content: Licensing, Copyright and Privacy Issues in Managing Electronic Resources." *Legal Information Management* 1 (2001): 4-12.
- Beck, Robert N. "The Right of Professional Privacy." *Personalist* 55 (1974): 145-150.
- Bedi, Sonu. "Repudiating Morals Legislation: Rendering the Constitutional Right to Privacy Obsolete." *Cleveland State Law Review* 53 (2005): 447
- Beigler, Jerome S. "Privacy and Confidentiality." *Law and Ethics in the Practice of Psychiatry*, ed. Charles K. Hofling. New York: Brunner Mazel, 1981. 69-90.
- Belair, R. R., Lowe, T. C., Fisher, P. L., and Neier, A. "Freedom of Information vs. Privacy: an Information Dilemma." *Bulletin of the Medical Library Association* 3 (1976): 13-21.
- Belair, Robert C. "Less Government Secrecy and More Personal Privacy? Experience with the Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts." *Civil Liberties Review* 4 (1977): 10-18.
- Belair, Robert R. *Privacy and Juvenile Justice Records*. Washington, DC: United States Bureau of Justice Statistics, 1982.
- Belanger, F., Hiller, J. S., and Smith, W. J. "Trustworthiness in Electronic Commerce: The Role of Privacy, Security, and Site Attributes." *Journal of Strategic Information Systems* 11 (2002): 245-70.

- Beling, Craig T. "Transborder Data Flows: International Privacy Protection and the Free Flow of Information." *Boston College International and Comparative Law Review* 6 (1983): 591-624.
- Bellman, Beryl L. "The Paradox of Secrecy." *Human Studies* 4 (1981): 1-24.
- Beloff, Michael. "The Inquisitive Society: Towards the Right of Privacy." *Encounter* 35 (1970): 49-57.
- Benhabib, Seyla. "Feminist Theory and Hannah Arendt's Concept of Public Space." *History of the Human Sciences* 6 (1993): 97-114.
- Bennett, C. H., Brassard, G., Crepeau, C., and Maurer, U. M. "Generalized Privacy Amplification." *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory* 41 (1995): 1915-1923.
- Bennett, C. H., Brassard, G., and Robert, J. M. "Privacy Amplification by Public Discussion." *Siam Journal of Computing* 17 (1988): 210-229.
- Bennett, Colin J. "Arguments for the Standardization of Privacy Protection Policy: Canadian Initiatives and American and International Responses." *Government Information Quarterly* 14 (1997):351-62.
- Bennett, Colin J. "Computers, Personal Data, and Theories of Technology: Comparative Approaches to Privacy Protection in the 1990s." *Science, Technology, and Human Values* 16 (1991): 51-69.
- Bennett, Colin J. *Regulating Privacy: Data Protection and Public Policy in Europe and the United States*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell U. Pr., 1992.
- Bennett, Colin J., and Raab, Charles D. "The Adequacy of Privacy: The European Union Data Protection Directive and the North American response." *Information Society* 13 (1997):245-63.
- Bennett, Collin J., and Raab, Charles D. "The Governance of Privacy: Policy Instruments in Global Perspective." *Information Polity* 8 (2003): 80-84.
- Bennett, Colin J. "Cookies, Web Bugs, Webcams and Cue Cats: Patterns of Surveillance on the World Wide Web." *Ethics and Information Technology* 3 (2001): 197-210.
- Bentley, Eric Jr. "Towards an International Fourth Amendment: Rethinking Searches and Seizures Abroad after Verdugo Urquidez." *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 27 (1994): 329-417.
- Ben Ze'ev, Aaron. "Privacy, Emotional Closeness, and Openness in Cyberspace." *Computers in Human Behavior* 19 (2003): 451-467.
- Benn, Stanley. "Privacy, Freedom, and Respect for Persons." In *Privacy: Nomos XIII*, ed. J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, 1-26. New York: Atherton Press, 1971.
- Benn, Stanley. "Protection and Limitation of Privacy." *Australian Law Journal* 52 (1978): 601.
- Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.

- Benn, Stanley. "Private and Public Morality: Clean Living and Dirty Hands." 155-182. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus. "The Liberal Conception of the Public and the Private." Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. 31-66. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Berardo, Felix M. "Family Privacy: Issues and Concepts." *Journal of Family Issues* 19 (1998): 4-19.
- Berman, J., and Goldman, J. *A Federal Right of Information Privacy: The Need for Reform*. Washington, DC: Benton Foundation, 1989.
- Bertot, John Carlo, Jaeger, Paul T., and McClure, Charles R. "The Impact of the USA Patriot Act on Collection and Analysis of Personal Information Under the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act." *Government Information Quarterly* 20 (2003): 295-314.
- Bibas, Steven A. "A Contractual Approach to Data Privacy." *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy* 17 (1994): 591-605.
- Bible, Jon D. "When Employers Look for Things Other than Drugs: The Legality of AIDS, Genetic, Intelligence, and Honesty Testing in the Workplace." *Labor Law Journal* 41 (1990): 195-213.
- Biddle, Andrea K. *Public Health, Privacy, and Politics: HIV Partner Notification*. Rand Corp, 1991.
- Bier, William, ed. *Privacy*. New York: Fordham University Press, 1980.
- Bierman, A.K. "Spying, Liberalism, and Privacy." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 5 (1974): 11-14.
- Bigelow, R. P. "Computers and Privacy: An American Perspective." *Information Age* 8 (1986): 134-140.
- Bishop, Nicole. "Trust Is Not Enough: Classroom Self Disclosure and the Loss of Private Lives." *Journal of Philosophy of Education* 30 (1996): 429-439.
- Black, Tricia E. "Taking Account of the World as it Will Be: The Shifting Course of U.S. Encryption Policy." *Federal Communications Law Journal* 53 (2001).
- Bloche, M. Gregg. "Managed Care, Medical Privacy, and the Paradigm of Consent." *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 7 (1997): 381-386.
- Block, Lisa K., and Stokes, Garnett S. "Performance and Satisfaction in Private versus Non-private Work Settings." *Environment and Behavior* 21 (1989): 277-297.
- Bloom, Alan. "The Right of Public Access to Information Submitted Under the Requirements of the Health Planning Act." *Public Health Reports* 92 (1977): 411-413.
- Bloustein, Edward. *Individual and Group Privacy*. New Jersey: Transaction Books, 1978.
- Bloustein, Edward. "Privacy as an Aspect of Human Dignity: An Answer to Dean Prosser." *New York University Law Review* 39 (1964): 962-1007.
- Bloustein, Edward. "Group Privacy: The Right to Huddle." *Rutgers-Camden Law Journal* 8 (1977): 219.

- Blume, P. "Privacy as a Theoretical and Practical Concept." *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology* 11 (1997): 193-202.
- Blyth, A. "Managing Security and Privacy Issues while Re-engineering the Healthcare Enterprise." *Health Informatics Journal* 4 (1998): 157-66.
- Boag, Jordana. "The Battle of Piracy versus Privacy: How the Recording Industry Association of America (RIAA) Is Using the Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA) As Its Weapon Against Internet Users' Privacy Rights." *California Western School of Law California Western Law Review* 41 (2004): 241.
- Bocij, Paul. "Victims of Cyberstalking: An Exploratory Study of Harassment Perpetrated via the Internet." *First Monday* 8 (2003).
- Boetzkes, Elisabeth. "Privacy, Property, and the Family in the Age of Genetic Testing: Observations from Transformative Feminism." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 32 (2001): 301-316.
- Bogard, William. *The Simulation of Surveillance: Hypercontrol in Telematic Societies*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge U Press, 1996.
- Boguscz, B., Davies, J. E., and Oppenheim, C. "Personal Information in UK Public Registers: Its Availability and Use." *Business Information Review* 17 (2000): 82-96.
- Bok, Sissela. *Secrets: On the Ethics of Concealment and Revelation*. New York: Random House, 1983.
- Boling, Patricia. "Privacy as Autonomy vs. Privacy as Familial Attachment: A Conceptual Approach to Right of Privacy Cases." *Policy Studies Review* 13 (1994): 91-110.
- Boling, Patricia. *Privacy and the Politics of Intimate Life*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1996.
- Bonnicksen, Andrea L. "Commentaries on the Uses and Abuses of Genetic Knowledge." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 20 (1995): 795-802.
- Booms, Hans. "Privacy and Access to Federal Records in the Federal Republic of Germany." *Indian Archives* 35 (1986): 1-5.
- Boone, C. Keith. "Privacy and Community." *Social Theory and Practice* 9 (1983): 1-30.
- Bork, R., *The Tempting of America: The Political Seduction of the Law*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1990.
- Borna, Shaheen, and Avila, Stephen. "Genetic Information: Consumers' Right to Privacy Versus Insurance Companies' Right to Know a Public Opinion Survey." *Journal of Business Ethics* 19 (1999): 355-362.
- Borovoy, A. Alan. "Bugging Canada: The Protection of Privacy and the Wiretap Law." *Perception* 1 (1978): 28-30.
- Borovoy, A. Alan. *When Freedoms Collide: The Case for our Civil Liberties*. London: Lester, 1988.

- Boruch, Robert F. "Methods for Resolving Privacy Problems." *Ethical Issues in Social Science Research*, ed. Tom L. Beauchamp. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982. 292-314.
- Bostwick, Gary L. "Privacy of Personal Information: California Faces the Issues." *Public Affairs Report* 18 (1977): 1-6.
- Botan, C. "Communication Work and Electronic Surveillance: A Model for Predicting Panoptic Effects." *Communication Monographs* 63 (1996): 293-313.
- Botkin, Jeffrey R. "Fetal Privacy and Confidentiality." *The Hastings Center Report* 25 (1995): 32-39.
- Bouchard, Robert F, and Franklin, Justin D. *Guidebook to the Freedom of Information and Privacy Acts*. New York: Clark Boardman Company Ltd, 1980.
- Bovard, James. *Terrorism and Tyranny: Trampling Freedom, Justice, and Peace to Rid the World of Evil*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003.
- Boyd, John. "Privacy: No Longer a Personal Matter." *Journal of the American Chamber of Commerce in Japan* 23 (1986):1.
- Boyes-Watson, Carolyn. "Record-keeping as a Technology of Power." *Berkeley Journal of Sociology* 39 (1994-1995): 1-32.
- Boyle, James. *Shamans, Software, and Spleens*. Cambridge Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1996.
- Boyne, Roy. "Post Panopticism." *Economy and Society* 29 (2000): 285-307.
- Brandt, D. S. "Insecurity on the Net." *Computers in Libraries* 18 (1998): 34-37.
- Branscomb, Anne W. *Who owns information? From privacy to Public Access*. New York: Basic Books/Harper Collins, 1994.
- Branscomb, Anne W. "Law and Culture in the Information Society." *Information Society* 4 (1986): 279-311.
- Breckenridge, Adam C. "Personal Privacy and the Public Interest." *Humanitas* 11 (1975): 75-83.
- Brenkert, George G. "Privacy, Polygraphs, and Work." *Business and Professional Ethics Journal* 1 (1981): 19-36.
- Brennan, Geoffrey. "The Economy of Privacy: Institutional Design in the Economy of Esteem." *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008): 23-51.
- Brenner, Susan. "The Privacy Privilege: Law Enforcement, Technology, and the Constitution." *Journal of Technology Law & Policy* 7 (2002): 123-194.
- Bricke, John. "Privacy and the Mental in Ryle's 'Concept of Mind.'" *Southwestern Journal of Philosophy* 3 (1972): 45-54.
- Brill, Alida. *Nobody's Business: Paradoxes of Privacy*. Addison Wesley, 1990.
- Brin, David. *The Transparent Society*. Perseus Books, 1998.

- Brockett, Patrick L, and Tankersley, E. Susan. "The Genetics Revolution, Economics, Ethics and Insurance." *Journal of Business Ethics* 16 (1997): 1661-1676.
- Bronaugh, Richard, ed. *Philosophical Law: Authority, Equality, Adjudication and Privacy*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1978.
- Brown, George E. Jr. "Federal Information Policy: Protecting the Free Flow of Information." *Government Information Quarterly* 4 (1987): 349-358.
- Brown, William S. "Ontological Security, Existential Anxiety and Workplace Privacy." *Journal of Business Ethics* 23 (2000): 61-65.
- Brown, William S. "Technology, Workplace Privacy and Personhood." *Journal of Business Ethics* 15 (1996): 1237-1248.
- Brunnstein, K. "Threats To Individual Privacy and Enterprise Security and Experiences with Internet Insafety and Insecurity." *International Information and Library Review* 29 (1997): 269-270.
- Bruras, S. "The Journalist and 'The Other': A Normative Perspective on Respect for Privacy in the Ethics of Journalism." *Nordicom Review* 1 (1996): 171-180.
- Bryant, Barbara Everitt, and Dunn, William. "The Census and Privacy." *American Demographics* 17 (1995): 48-54.
- Bucar, Bojko. "The Invasion of Privacy of Public Officials in Early United States Jurisdiction." *Javnost/The Public* 7 (2000): 91-106.
- Bulmer, Martin (ed.). *Censuses, Surveys and Privacy*. London: Macmillan, Holmes and Meier, 1979.
- Bulmer, Martin, and Bell, Jennifer. "The Press and Personal Privacy: Has it Gone Too Far." *Political Quarterly* 56 (1985): 5-22.
- Bunker, M. D., and Splichal, S. L. "Relational Privacy Cases and Freedom of Information." *Newspaper Research Journal* 18 (1997): 109-121.
- Bunker, M., and Perry, S. "Privacy Exemptions and the Press Under the FOIA." *Newspaper Research Journal* 16 (1995): 84-94.
- Bunyan, Tony. "Telecommunications Surveillance: End of a Chapter." *Cultures et Conflits* 46 (2001): 65-116.
- Burch, Robert. "Royce and Wittgenstein on the Context of Privacy." *History of Philosophy Quarterly* 5 (1988): 287-304.
- Burger, Robert H (ed.). "Privacy, Secrecy, and National Information Policy." *Library Trends* 35 (1986): 3-182.
- Bushell, C J "Privacy versus Policy, Precedent and Expediency." *Australian Computer Journal* 15 (1983): 151-155.

- Byrnes, S. J. "Privacy vs. Publicity: Flip Sides of the Same Coin?" *Public Relations Review* 16 (1990): 29-35.
- Cain, R M. "Global Privacy Concerns and Regulation: Is the United States a World Apart?" *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology* 16 (2002): 23-34.
- Calvert, Clay. "Voyeur War? The First Amendment, Privacy, and the Images from the War on Terrorism." *Journal Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal* 15 (2005): 147.
- Calvert, Clay. "Victories for Privacy and Losses for Journalism? Five Privacy Controversies for 2004 and their Policy Implications for the Future of Reportage." *Journal of Law and Policy* 13 (2005): 649.
- Calvert, Clay and Richards, Robert D. "Suing the Media, Supporting the First Amendment: The Paradox of Neville Johnson and the Battle for Privacy." *Albany Law Review* 76 (2004): 1097.
- Caming, H. W.W. "Protection of Personal Data in the United States." *The Information Society* 3 (1984): 113-130.
- Camp, L. J. "Web Security and Privacy: An American perspective." *Information Society* 15 (1999): 249-256.
- Campbell, Duncan, and Connor, Steve. *On the Record: Surveillance, Computers and Privacy, the Inside Story*. London: Joseph, 1986.
- Campbell, J. E., and Carlson, M. "Panopticon.com: Online Surveillance and the Commodification of Privacy." *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media* 46 (2002): 586-606.
- Caplan, Arthur L. "On Privacy and Confidentiality." *Ethical Issues in Social Science Research*, ed. Tom L. Beauchamp. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982. 315-328.
- Caplan, Arthur L. "The Right to Privacy when Lives are at Stake." *Troubling Problems in Medical Ethics*, ed. Marc D. Basson. New York: Liss, 1981. 245-255.
- Capron, Alexander M. "Genetics and Insurance: Accessing and Using Private Information." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 235-275.
- Capron, Alexander Morgan. "Privacy: Dead and Gone?" *Hastings Center Report* 22 (1992): 43-45.
- Carney, Eliza Newlin. "Clashing over Clipper." *National Journal* 25 (1993): 2184.
- Carracedo, Jose David. *Expanding Surveillance Capabilities onto Cyber Society Activities: The Spanish Government's National Smart Card ID Project*. Brisbane, Australia: International Sociological Association (ISA), 2002.
- Carson, John. "Defining and Protecting Civil Liberties." *Political Quarterly* 41 (1970): 316-327.

- Carson, A Scott. "Drug Testing and Privacy: Why Contract Arguments Do Not Work." *Business and Professional Ethics Journal* 14 (1995): 3-22.
- Castiglione, Robert L. "Paul Weiss' 'Privacy': The Rediscovery of Human Being." *Philosophy Today* 28 (1984): 20-35.
- Cate, Fred H. *Privacy in the Information Age*. Bookings Institute Press. Washington, D.C., 1997.
- Caudill, E. M., and Murphy, P. E. "Consumer Online Privacy: Legal and Ethical Issues." *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing* 19 (2000): 7-19.
- Cawkell, A. E. "Privacy, Security, and Freedom in the Information Society." *Journal of Information Science* 4 (1982): 3-8.
- Chadwick, Ruth, Levitt, Mairi, and Shickle, Darren eds. *The Right to Know and the Right not to Know*. Brookfield: Avebury, 1997.
- Chadwick, Ruth, and Levitt, Mairi. "Mass Media and Public Discussion in Bioethics." *The Right to Know and the Right not to Know*, ed. Chadwick, Ruth. Brookfield: Avebury, 1997.
- Chaffey, Douglas Camp. "The Right to Privacy in Canada." *Political Science Quarterly* 108 (1993): 117-32.
- Chalmers, J, Muir, R. "Patient Privacy and Confidentiality." *British Medical Journal* 326 (2003): 725-6.
- Chalmers, Sandy. "Data Privacy: Impacts for Information Handling." *Records Management Bulletin* 115 (2003): 19, 22-24.
- Chambers, Jean E. "Privacy, Sex, and Norms: An Indirect Control Definition." *Journal of Information Ethics* 9 (2000): 10-25.
- Chamoux, Jean Pierre, and Chamoux, Francoise. "French Data Protection: The First Five Years." *Transnational Data Report on Information Politics and Regulation* 7 (1984): 163-6.
- Chan, Ying Keung. "Privacy in the Family: Its Hierarchical and Asymmetric Nature." *Journal of Comparative Family Studies* 31 (2000): 1-17.
- Chapman, John. "Personality and Privacy." In *Privacy: Nomos XIII*, ed. J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, 236-55. New York: Atherton Press, 1971.
- Chapman, John, and John W. Chapman eds. *Privacy: Nomos XIII*. New York: Atherton Press, 1971.
- Charlesworth, A. "Implementing the European Union Data Protection Directive 1995 in UK Law: The Data Protection Act 1998." *Government Information Quarterly* 16 (1999): 203-40.
- Charlesworth, Andrew. "Law Enforcement and Libraries in the UK: Privacy, Proportionality and Good Practice." *Legal Information Management* 3 (2003): 71-75.
- Charters, Darren. "Electronic Monitoring and Privacy Issues in Business Marketing: The Ethics of the DoubleClick Experience." *Journal of Business Ethics* 35 (2002): 243-254.

- Chartier, Roger, ed. *A History of Private Life. Vol. 3: Passions of the Renaissance*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1989.
- Chepaitis, E. "The Criticality of Information Ethics in Emerging Economies: Beyond Piracy and Privacy." *Journal of Information Ethics* 9 (2000): 5-7.
- Chmara, T. "Privacy and Confidentiality Issues in Providing Public Access to the Internet." *Library Administration and Management* 15 (2001): 20-2.
- Choldin, Harvey M. "Government Statistics: The Conflict Between Research and Privacy." *Demography* 25 (1988): 145-54.
- Christensen, Rachel. "Privacy and Quality in Health Care." *Employee Benefit Research Institute Notes* 21 (2000): 1-11.
- Cirasella, J. C. "At Odds?: Archives and Privacy." *Current Studies in Librarianship* 24 (2000): 88-92.
- Claeys, Eric R. "The Private Society and the Liberal Public Good in John Locke's Thought." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 25 (Summer 2008): 201-234.
- Clarke, R. "Person Location and Person Tracking: Technologies, Risks and Policy Implications." *Information Technology and People* 14 (2001): 206-31.
- Clarke, R. "The Resistible Rise of the National Personal Data System." *Software Law Journal* 5 (1992): 29-59.
- Clarke, Roger. "The Digital Persona and Its Application to Data Surveillance." *The Information Society* 10 (1994): 77-92.
- Clarke, Simon. "Paternalism and Access to Medical Records." *Journal of Information Ethics* 12 (2003): 80-91.
- Clement, Andrew. "Electronic Workplace Surveillance: Sweatshops and Fishbowls." *Canadian Journal of Information Science/Revue Canadienne des Sciences de l'Information* 17 (1992): 18-45.
- Cloud, Morgan. "The Fourth Amendment During the *Lochner* Era: Privacy, Property, and Liberty in Constitutional Theory." *Stanford Law Review* 48 (1996): 555.
- Coenen Huther, Jacques. "The Domicile: Private and Public Spheres." *Cahiers Internationaux de Sociologie* 38 (1991): 301-313.
- Cohen, Elliot D (ed). *Philosophical Issues in Journalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Cohen, Jean L. "Is Privacy a Legal Duty?: Reconsidering Private Right and Public Virtue in the Domain of Intimacy." *Public and Private: Legal, Political and Philosophical Perspectives*, ed. Passerin d'Entreves, Maurizio. New York: Routledge, 2000.
- Cohen, Julie E. "Privacy, Visibility, Transparency, and Exposure." *The University of Chicago Law Review* 75 (Winter, 2008):181-201

- Cohen, Julie E. "The Law and Technology of Digital Rights Management: DRM and Privacy." *Berkley Technology Law Journal* 18 (2003): 575.
- Colb, Sherry. "A World Without Privacy: Why Property does not Define the Limits of the Right Against Unreasonable Searches." *Michigan Law Review* 102 (2004): 889.
- Collette, John. "Role Demands, Privacy and Psychological Well Being." *The International Journal of Social Psychiatry* 30 (1984): 222-230.
- Collins, Tom A. "The Press Clause Construed In Context: The Journalists' Right of Access To Places." *Missouri Law Review* 52 (1987): 751-802.
- Colman, Jim B. "Digital Photography and the Internet, Rethinking Privacy Law." *Journal of Intellectual Property Law* 13 (2005): 205.
- Conklin, Kenneth R. "Privacy: Should there be a Right to it?" *Educational Theory* 26 (1976): 263-270.
- Cooke, Maeve. "A Space of One's Own: Autonomy, Privacy, Liberty." *Philosophy and Social Criticism* 25.1 (1999): 23-53.
- Cooley, Thomas. *A Treatise on the Law of Torts*. Chicago: Callaghan and Co., 1880.
- Coombs, Robert H., and West, Louis Jolyon eds. *Drug Testing: Issues and Options*. Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Coontz, Stephanie. *The Social Origins of Private Life: A History of American Families 1600-1900*. New York, NY: Verso, 1988.
- Cooper, S. "Common Law, and Privacy in Computer Mediated Environments." *New Jersey Journal of Communication* 5 (1997): 167-177.
- Cooper, S. "Privacy and the News Media." *New Jersey Journal of Communication* 3 (1995): 103-117.
- Cordell, Arthur J. "Preparing for the Challenges of the New Media." *The Futurist* 25 (1991): 20-24.
- Corlett, J Angelo. "The Nature and Value of the Moral Right to Privacy." *Public Affairs Quarterly*, 16 (2002): 329-350.
- Corley, S. "Rights of Privacy and Publicity in Advertising: Consent, Actionable Depictions, and First Amendment Limitations." *Annual Survey of American Law* 1985 3 (1986): 585-602.
- Corn, Robert L. "Wireless tapping." *Reason* 17 (1985): 20-9.
- Cornford, James. "The Prospects for Privacy." *Political Quarterly* 52 (1981): 295-313.
- Cox, Gloria. "Implementation of the Routine Use Clause of the Privacy Act." *Policy Studies Review* 10 (1991-1992): 42-50.
- Cozzetto, Don A, and Pedeliski, Theodore B. "Privacy and the Workplace: Technology and Public Employment." *Public Personnel Management* 26 (1997): 515-27.

- Crabb, Peter B. "Video Camcorders and Civil Inattention." *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality* 11 (1996): 805-816.
- Craige, Burton. "Constitutional law – Rennie v. Klein: Constitutional Right of Privacy Protects a Mental Patient's Refusal of Psychotropic Medication." *North Carolina Law Review* 57 (1979): 1481-97.
- Cranford, Michael. "Drug Testing and the Right to Privacy: Arguing the Ethics of Workplace Drug Testing." *Journal of Business Ethics* 17 (1998): 1805-1815.
- Cranor, Lorrie (ed.) "Special Section: Computers, Freedom, and Privacy." *Information Society* 18 (2002): 153-79.
- Crawford, Kimberly A. "Sneak and Peek Warrants: Legal Issues Regarding Surreptitious Searches." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin* 66 (1997): 27-32.
- Crowley, Donald, and Johnson, Jeffrey L. "Balancing and the Legitimate Expectation of Privacy." *Saint Louis University Public Law Review* 7 (1988): 337-58.
- Crozier, W Ray. "Blushing and the Exposed Self: Darwin Revisited." *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour* 31 (2001): 61-72.
- Culnan, M. J. "Protecting Privacy Online: Is Self-regulation Working?" *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing* 19 (2000): 20-26.
- Culnan, Mary J, and Bies, Robert J. "Consumer Privacy: Balancing Economic and Justice Considerations." *Journal of Social Issues* 59 (2003): 323-342.
- Culver, Charles. "Privacy." *Professional Ethics* 3 (1994): 3-25.
- Cuozzi, W. F., and Sporn, L. "Private Lives and Public Concerns: The Decade since Gertz v Robert Welch, Inc." *Brooklyn Law Review* 51 (1985): 425-478.
- Curry, Michael R. "Digital People, Digital Places: Rethinking Privacy in a World of Geographic Information." *Ethics and Behavior* 7 (1997): 253-263.
- Dahl, M. K. "Privacy and Databases: A Question of Dignity." *Government Data Systems* 17 (1988): 4-6.
- Dam, Shubhanker. "Remedying a Technological Challenge: Individual Privacy and Market Efficiency." *Albany Law Journal of Science & Technology Albany Law Journal of Science & Technology* 15 (2005): 337.
- Dana, Jane Tucker. "Copyright and Privacy Protection of Unpublished Works: The Author's Dilemma." *Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems* 13 (1977): 351-408.
- Dandekar, Natalie. "Privacy: An Understanding for Embodied Persons." *Philosophical Forum* 24 (1993): 331-348.
- Daniels, Charles B. "Privacy and Verification." *Analysis* 48 (1988): 100-102.

- Danielson, Caroline. "The Gender of Privacy and the Embodied Self: Examining the Origins of the Right to Privacy in U. S. Law." *Feminist Studies* 25 (1999): 311-344.
- Danna, Anthony, and Gandy Jr., Oscar H. "All That Glitters Is Not Gold: Digging Beneath the Surface of Data Mining." *Journal of Business Ethics* 40 (2002): 373-386.
- Davidson, D. M., and Kunkel, J. A. "The Developing Methodology for Analyzing Privacy Torts." *Hastings Communications and Entertainment Law Journal* 6 (1983): 43-90.
- Davidson, Dan. "Employee Testing: An Ethical Perspective." *Journal of Business Ethics* 7 (1988): 211-217.
- Davies, Eric, Dearnley, James, Hardy, Rachel, Iliffe, Ursula, Oppenheim, Charles, and Sturges, Paul. "User Privacy in the Digital Library Environment: An Investigation of Policies and Preparedness." *Library Management* 24 (2003): 44-50.
- Davies, Simon. *Big Brother: Australia's growing web of surveillance*. Australia: Simon & Schuster, 1992.
- Davies, Martin. "Another Way of Being: Leisure and the Possibility of Privacy." *Philosophy of Leisure*, ed. Tom Winnifrieth. New York: St. Martin's, 1989. 104-128.
- Davis, Andrew. "Do Children Have Privacy Rights in the Classroom?" *Studies in Philosophy and Education* 20 (2001): 245-254.
- Davis, Frederick. "What Do We Mean by 'Right to Privacy'?" *South Dakota Law Review* 4(1959): 1-24.
- Davison, Scott A. "Privacy and Control." *Faith and Philosophy* 14 (1997): 137-151.
- De Boni, Marco and Prigmore, Martyn. "A Hegelian Basis for Privacy as an Economic Right." *Contemporary Political Theory* 3 (2004): 168-187.
- De Lint, Willem. "Arresting the Eye: Surveillance, Social Control and Resistance." *Space and Culture*, 7.9 (2000): 21-49.
- De Munck, Jean. "The 'Right to Privacy' between Philosophy and Sociology." *Recherches Sociologiques* 24 (1993): 45-68.
- DeCew, J. W. "In Pursuit of Privacy: Law, Ethics and the Rise of Technology." *Journal of Government Information* 25 (1998): 307-8.
- DeCew, Judith Wagner. "Alternatives for Protecting Privacy while Respecting Patient Care and Public Health Needs." *Ethics and Information Technology* 1 (1999): 249-255.
- DeCew, Judith Wagner. "Constitutional Privacy, Judicial Interpretation, and 'Bowers versus Hardwick.'" *Social Theory and Practice* 15 (1989): 285-303.
- DeCew, Judith Wagner. "Defending the 'Private' in Constitutional Privacy." *Journal of Value Inquiry* 21 (1987): 171-184.

- DeCew, Judith Wagner. "Drug Testing: Balancing Privacy and Public Safety." *Hastings Center Report* 24 (1994): 17-25.
- DeCew, Judith Wagner. *In Pursuit of Privacy: Law, Ethics, and the Rise of Technology*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- DeCew, Judith Wagner. "The Priority of Privacy for Medical Information." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 213-234.
- DeCew, Judith Wagner. "The Scope of Privacy in Law and Ethics." *Law and Philosophy* 5 (1986): 145-173.
- DeCew, Judith Wagner. "Privacy and Policy for Genetic Research." *Ethics and Information Technology* 6 (2004): 4-14.
- Deflem, Mathieu. "Surveillance and Criminal Statistics: Historical Foundations of Governmentality." *Studies in Law, Politics, and Society* 17 (1997): 149-184.
- Denning, Dorothy E. "The case for 'Clipper.'" *Technology Review* 98 (1995): 48-55.
- Dennis, J. C. "Privacy and Confidentiality of Health Information." *Journal of Government Information* 28.3 (2001): 344-6.
- DePaulo, Bella M., Chris Wetzel, R. Weylin Sternglanz, and Molly J. Walker Wilson. "Verbal and Nonverbal Dynamics of Privacy, Secrecy, and Deceit." *Journal of Social Issues* 59 (2003): 391-412.
- Derlega, Valerian J., Metts, Sandra, Petronio, Sandra, and Margulis, Stephen T. *Self Disclosure*. Newbury Park, CA: SAGE Publications, Inc., 1993.
- Desai, M. S., Richards, T. C., Desai, K. J. "E-commerce Policies and Customer Privacy." *Information Management and Computer Security* 11 (2003): 19-27.
- Dhillon, G. S., and Moores, T. T. "Internet Privacy: Interpreting Key Issues." *Information Resources Management Journal* 14 (2001): 33-7.
- Diefenbach, Donald L. "The Constitutional and Moral Justifications for Copyright." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 8 (1994): 225-235.
- Diffie, Whitfield, and Landau, Susan. *Privacy on the Line: The Politics of Wiretapping and Encryption*. M.I.T. Press, 1998.
- Dionisopoulos, P. Allan, and Craig Ducat. *The Right to Privacy: Essays and Cases*. St. Paul: West Publishing Co., 1976.
- Donos, P., and Zorkadis, V. "On Biometrics Based Authentication and Identification From A Privacy Protection Perspective: Deriving Privacy Enhancing Requirements." *Information Management and Computer Security* 12 (2004): 125-137.

- Doss, Arden, and Diane Kay Doss. "On Morals, Privacy, and the Constitution." *University of Miami Law Review* 25 (1971): 395-419.
- Doss, Erini, and Loui, Michael C. "Ethics and the Privacy of Electronic Mail." *Information Society* 11 (1995): 223-35.
- Douard, John W. "AIDS, Stigma, and Privacy." *AIDS & Public Policy Journal* 5 (1990): 37-41.
- Doyle, Rodger. "Privacy in the workplace." *Scientific American* 280 (1999): 36.
- Draper, Elaine. "Privacy Rights, Stigma, and Genetic Screening." *Forum for Applied Research and Public Policy* 8 (1993): 19-22.
- Draper, Hayward L. "Privacy and Police Intelligence Data Banks: A Proposal To Create A State Organized Crime Intelligence System and to Regulate the Use of Criminal Intelligence Information." *Harvard Journal on Legislation* 14 (1976): 1-110.
- Dromm, Keith. "Love and Privacy." *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 19 (2002): 155-167.
- Duddy, Thomas. "Privacy, Self Knowledge, and the Inner Eye: The Cartesian Project Revisited." *History of European Ideas* 21 (1995): 515-526.
- Duff, Karl J., and Johnson, Eric T. "A Renewed Employee Right to Privacy." *Labor Law Journal* 34 (1983): 747-62.
- Duis, Perry R. "No Time for Privacy: World War II and Chicago's Families." *The War in American Culture: Society and Consciousness During World War II*, Erenberg, Lewis A., & Hirsch, Susan E. eds. Chicago, IL: U Chicago Press, 1996. 17-45.
- Dumsday, Travis. "Group Privacy and Government Surveillance of Religious Services." *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008):170-186,
- Duncan, George T (ed.). *Private Lives and Public Policies: Confidentiality and Accessibility of Government Statistics*. National Academy Press, 1993.
- Duncan, George T, and Kaufman, Sanda. "Who Should Manage Information and Privacy Conflicts?: Institutional Design for Third Party Mechanisms." *The International Journal of Conflict Management* 7 (1996): 21-44.
- Duvall Early, Kimberly, and James O. Benedict. "The Relationship Between Privacy and Different Components of Job Satisfaction." *Environment and Behavior* 24 (1992): 670-680.
- Dworkin, Gerald. "Privacy and the Law." In *Privacy*, ed. John Yound, 113-36. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1978.
- Ebbinghouse, C. "Big Brother Invades the Campus and Workplace: Infotainment and the Copyright Cops." *Searcher* 11 (2003): 18-23.
- Ebers, Stephanie. "The Right of Privacy and Minors' Confidential Access to Contraceptives." *New York Law School Human Rights Annual* 2 (1984): 131-49.

- Eddie, G. "E-mail, the Police, and the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms: Retooling our Understanding of a Reasonable Expectation of Privacy in the Cyber Age." *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology* 14 (2000): 63-78.
- Edgar, Harold, and Sandomire, Hazel. "Medical Privacy Issues in the Age of AIDS: Legislative Options." *American Journal of Law and Medicine* 16 (1990): 155-222.
- Edgley, Charles, and Brissett, Dennis. "A Nation of Meddlers." *Society* 32 (1995): 36-46.
- Elgesem, Dag. "Data Privacy and Legal Argumentation." *Communication and Cognition* 28 (1995): 91-111.
- Elgesem, Dag. "The Structure of Rights in Directive 96/46/EC on the Protection of Individuals with Regard to the Processing of Personal Data and the Free Movement of Such Data." *Ethics and Information Technology* 1 (1999): 283-293.
- Elmer, Greg. "Spaces of Surveillance: Indexicality and Solicitation on the Internet." *Critical Studies in Mass Communication* 14 (1997): 182-191.
- Elwood, John P. "Outing, Privacy, and the First Amendment." *Yale Law Journal* 102 (1992): 747-76.
- Emerson, Thomas I. "The Right of Privacy and Freedom of the Press." *Harvard Civil Rights Civil Liberties Law Review* 14 (1979): 329-60.
- Emmons, Donald C. "Ontological Privacy." *Personalist* 51 (1970): 286-304.
- Engelhardt Jr. H. Tristram. "Privacy and Limited Democracy: The Moral Centrality of Persons." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 120-140.
- Engstrom, Timothy H. "Corporate Appropriation of Privacy: The Transformation of the Personal and Public Spheres." *Ethics and Behavior* 7 (1997): 239-252.
- Entin, J. L. "Privacy, Emotional Distress, and the Limits of Libel Law Reform." *Mercer Law Review* 38 (1987): 835-858.
- Epstein, Richard A. "Deconstructing Privacy: And Putting It Back Together Again." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 1-24.
- Escobar, C. B. "Nongovernmental Cryptology and National Security: The Government Seeking to Restrict Research." *Comparative Law Journal* 4 (1984): 573-603.
- Etzioni, Amitai. "A Communitarian Perspective on Privacy." *Connecticut Law Review* 32 (2000): 897.
- Etzioni, Amitai. "Identification Cards in America." *Society* 36 (1999): 70-76.
- Etzioni, Amitai. *The Limits of Privacy*. New York: Basic Books, 1999.
- Etzioni, Amitai. "Medical Records: Enhancing Privacy, Preserving the Common Good." *Hastings Center Report* 29 (1999): 14-23.

- Etzioni, Amitai. "The First Amendment Is Not an Absolute Even on the Internet." *Journal of Information Ethics* 6 (1997): 64-66.
- Evans, A. C. "European Data Protection Law." *American Journal of Comparative Law* 29 (1981): 571-82.
- Evans, G. A. "The Human Genome Project and Public Policy." *Public Understanding of Science* 8 (1999): 161-168.
- Everett, Margaret. "The Social Life of Genes: Privacy, Property and the New Genetics." *Social Science and Medicine* 56 (2003): 53-65.
- Fahey, Tony. "Privacy and the Family: Conceptual and Empirical Reflections." *Sociology* 29 (1995): 687-702.
- Falls, M. Margaret. "Prisons and Privacy: A Moral Evaluation." *Freedom, Equality, and Social Change*, ed. Peden, Creighton. Lewiston: Mellen Press, 1989. 312-323.
- Falls Corbitt, Margaret, and McClain, F Michael. "God and Privacy." *Faith and Philosophy* 9 (1992): 369-386.
- Fairfield, Joshua A. T. "The New Internet Legislation's Hidden Threat to Privacy and Commerce." *Arizona State Law Journal* 36 (2004): 1193.
- Falsone, A. M. "Privacy of Circulation Files." *Journal of Library Administration* 7 (1986): 19-24.
- Farnsworth, David P. "Data Privacy: An American's View of European Legislation." *Transnational Data Report on Information Politics and Regulation* 6 (1983): 285-90.
- Farrelly, Colin. "Genes and Social Justice: A Rawlsian Reply to Moore." *Bioethics* 16 (2002): 72-83.
- Fazekas, Christopher P. "1984 is Still Fiction: Electronic Monitoring in the Workplace and U.S. Privacy Law." *Duke Law & Technology Review* 15 (2004):
- Feiser, C. D. "Privatization and the Freedom of Information Act: An Analysis of Public Access to Private Entities under Federal Law." *Federal Communications Law Journal* 52 (1999): 21-62.
- Felcher, Peter L, and Rubin, Edward L. "Privacy, Publicity, and the Portrayal of Real People by the Media." *Yale Law Journal* 88 (1979): 1577-1622.
- Fenrich, William J. "Common Law Protection of Individuals' Rights in Personal Information." *Fordham Law Review* 65 (1996): 951-1004.
- Fenwick, Helen. *Civil liberties*. Cavendish Publishing Limited, 1994.
- Ferguson, Kenneth G. "Caller ID - Whose Privacy Is It, Anyway?" *Journal of Business Ethics* 29 (2001): 227-237.
- Fiatal, Robert A. "Lights, Camera, Action: Video Surveillance and the Fourth Amendment." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin* 58 (1989): 23-31.

- Fielding, Derek. "Librarians, Civil Liberties and Privacy." *Australian Library Journal* 27 (1978): 181-189.
- Fifarek, Aimee. "Technology and Privacy in the Academic Library." *Online Information Review* 26 (2002): 366-374.
- Finn, Paul. "Public Function – Private Action: A Common Law Dilemma. 93-112. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Fish, Stanley. *There's No Such Thing as Free Speech*. Princeton University Press, 1994.
- Fisher, Linda E. "Guilt by Association: Political Profiling, Surveillance and the Privacy of Groups." *Arizona Law Review* 46 (2004): 621.
- Flaherty, David H. *Privacy and Government Data Banks: An International Perspective*. London: Mansell, 1979.
- Flaherty, David H. *Protecting Privacy in Surveillance Societies: The Federal Republic of Germany, Sweden, France, Canada, and the United States*. Chapel Hill, NC: U of North Carolina Press, 1989.
- Flaherty, David H. "The Need for an American Privacy Protection Commission." *Government Information Quarterly* 1 (1984): 235-58.
- Fletcher, Joseph F. "Mass and Elite Attitudes about Wiretapping in Canada: Implications for Democratic Theory and Politics." *The Public Opinion Quarterly* 53 (1989): 225-245.
- Floridi L. "Four challenges for a theory of informational privacy." *Ethics and Information Technology* 8 (2006): 109-119.
- Floridi L. "The Ontological Interpretation of Informational Privacy." *Ethics and Information Technology* 7 (2005):185–200.
- Florini, Ann. "The End of Secrecy." *Foreign Policy* 111 (1998): 50-63.
- Flory, J. "E-health Ethics, Privacy, and Security." *Medicine on the Net* 9 (2003): 14-28.
- Flory, J. "Privacy and Patient Confidentiality: Special Focus." *Medicine on the Net* 7 (2001): 13-27.
- Foddy, William H. "A Critical Evaluation of Altman's Definition of Privacy as a Dialectical Process." *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour* 14 (1984): 297-307.
- Fogelberg, H. "Stateside: The Total Information Awareness System: Time to Get Paranoid?" *Managing Information* 10 (2003): 36-7.
- Fogelberg, H. "US Privacy and Global Business." *Managing Information* 6 (1999): 24-5.
- Foner, Leonard N. "Technology and Political Artifacts: The CFP2000 Workshop on Freedom and Privacy by Design." *The Information Society* 18 (2002): 153-163.
- Foot, Philippa. *Natural Goodness*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

- Forer, Lois G. *A Chilling Effect: The Mounting Threat of Libel and Invasion of Privacy Actions to the First Amendment*. Markham, Ontario, Canada: Penguin Books, 1987.
- Forester, Tom. and Morrison, Perry. *Computer Ethics: Cautionary Tales and Ethical Dilemmas in Computing*. Second Edition. MIT Press, 1990.
- Forester, Tom, and Morrison, Perry. "Computer Crime: New Problem for the Information Society." *Prometheus* 8 (1990): 257-272.
- Fortner, R. S. "Physics and Metaphysics in an Information Age: Privacy, Dignity and Identity." *Communication* 9 (1986): 151-172.
- Fox, Richard. "Someone to Watch over Us: Back to the Panopticon?" *Criminal Justice* 1 (2001): 251-276.
- Foxman, E. R., and Kilcoyne, P. "Information Technology, Marketing Practice and Consumer Privacy: Ethical Issues." *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing* 12 (1993): 106-119.
- Francis, Huw W. S. "Of Gossips, Eavesdroppers, and Peeping Toms." *Journal of Medical Ethics* 8 (1982): 134-143.
- Francis, Leslie Pickering. "Privacy and Confidentiality: The Importance of Context." *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008): 52-67.
- Fraser, John. "Community, the Private, and the Individual." *The Sociological Review* 35 (1987): 795-818.
- Freedman, Warren. *The Right of Privacy in the Computer Age*. Quorum Books, 1987.
- Freund, Paul. "Privacy: One Concept or Many?" In *Privacy: Nomos XIII*, ed. J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, 182-98. New York: Atherton Press, 1971.
- Frey, R. G. "Privacy, Control, and Talk of Rights." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 45-67.
- Fried, Charles. "Privacy." *Yale Law Journal* 77 (1968): 475-93.
- Friedman, Batya. "Social Judgments and Technological Innovation: Adolescents' Understanding of Property, Privacy, and Electronic Information." *Computers in Human Behavior* 13 (1997): 327-351.
- Friedman, David. "A World of Strong Privacy: Promises and Perils of Encryption." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 13 (1996): 212-228.
- Friedman, David. "Privacy and Technology." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 186-212.
- Frist, Bill. "Open Sesame: Congress Must Establish Boundaries to Protect Privacy and Promote Ethical uses of New Genetic Information." *Forum for Applied Research and Public Policy* 15 (2000): 44-8.
- Froomkin, A Michael. "Legal Issues in Anonymity and Pseudonymity." *Information Society* 15 (1999): 113-27.

- Gandy, O. H. *The Panoptic Sort: A Political Economy of Personal Information*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1993.
- Gandy, O. H., and Simmons, C. E. "Technology Privacy and the Democratic Process." *Critical Studies in Mass Communication*, 3.2 (1986): 155-168.
- Gandy, Oscar H., Jr. "African Americans and Privacy: Understanding the Black Perspective in the Emerging Policy Debate." *Journal of Black Studies* 24 (1993): 178-195.
- Gandy, Oscar H., Jr. "The Surveillance Society: Information Technology and Bureaucratic Social Control." *Journal of Communication* 39 (1989): 61-76.
- Gannon Leary. "'E' for exposed? E mail and privacy issues." *Electronic Library* 15 (1997): 221-6.
- Garfinkel, S. "Database nation: the death of privacy in the Twenty-first century." *Telecommunications Policy* 24 (2000): 625-8.
- Garfinkel, S., and Spafford, G. "Web Security, Privacy and Commerce." *Managing Information* 9 (2002): 55.
- Garrett, Roland. "The Nature of Privacy." *Philosophy Today* 18(1974): 263-284.
- Garrow, David J. *Liberty and Sexuality: The Right to Privacy and the Making of Roe v. Wade*. New York: Macmillan, 1994.
- Garrow, David J. "Privacy and the American Constitution." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 55-82.
- Garzon Valdes, Ernesto. "Intimacy, Privacy and Publicity." *Analyse & Kritik* 25 (2003): 17-40.
- Gastelaars, Marja. "The Water Closet: Public and Private Meanings." *Science as Culture* 4 (1996): 483-505.
- Gates, K. A. "Wanted Dead or Digitized: Facial Recognition Technology and Privacy." *Television & New Media* 3 (2002): 235-238.
- Gates, P. H. "Privacy and Access: The Inevitable Collision of Competing Values." In *Access Denied: Freedom Of Information In The Information Age*, eds. Davis, C. N., and Splichal, S. L. Ames: Iowa State University Press, 2000. 103-119.
- Gaus, Gerald. "Public and Private Interests in Liberal Political Economy, Old and New." Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Gauthier, C. C. "Privacy Invasion by the News Media: Three Ethical Models." *Journal of Mass Media Ethics* 17 (2002): 20-34.
- Gavison, Ruth. "Privacy and the Limits of Law." *Yale Law Journal* 89 (1980): 421-71.
- Gavison, Ruth. "Information Control: Availability and Control." 113-134. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Gellman, R. "Perspectives on Privacy and Terrorism: All is Not Lost – Yet." *Government Information Quarterly* 19 (2002): 255-64.

- Gellman, R. "Taming the Privacy Monster: A Proposal for a Non-regulatory Privacy Agency." *Government Information Quarterly* 17 (2000): 235-41.
- Gellman, Robert. "Public Records: Access, Privacy, and Public Policy: A Discussion Paper." *Government Information Quarterly* 12 (1995): 391-426.
- Gerber, Scott D. "Privacy and Constitutional Theory." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 165-185.
- Gerety, Tom. "Redefining Privacy." *Harvard Civil Rights Civil Liberties Law Review* 12 (1977): 233-96.
- Gerlach, Julie Waltz. "What Should IRBs Consider When Applying the Privacy Rule to Research?" *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 12 (2002): 299-303.
- Gernstein, Robert S. "Privacy and Self Incrimination." *Ethics* 80 (1970): 87-101.
- Gerstein, Robert S. "Intimacy and Privacy." *Ethics* 89 (1978): 76-81.
- Ghosh Dastidar, Koyeli. "Respect for Privacy: Western and Indian." *Journal of Indian Council of Philosophical Research* 88: 101-109.
- Giglio, Ernest D. "Privacy, the News Media, and the Courts." *Political Communication and Persuasion* 1 (1981): 231-55.
- Giglio, Ernest. *Rights, Liberties and Public Policy*. Ashgate Publishing Company Ltd., 1995.
- Gilliom, John. *Surveillance, Privacy, and the Law: Employee Drug Testing and the Politics of Social Control*. University of Michigan Press, 1994.
- Gillis, Jonathan. "Privacy Rights and Satellite Broadcasts." *Israel Law Review* 27 (1993): 384-414.
- Gillis, R P, and Riley, T B. "Privacy in the Information Age: A Handbook for Government and Industry Professionals." *Journal of Government Information* 24 (1997): 449-50.
- Gimenex, Enrique J. "Who Watches the Watchdogs?: The Status of Newsgathering Torts Against the Media in Light of the Food Lion Reversal." *Alabama Law Review* 52 (2001): 675.
- Giner, Salvador. "The Withering Away of Civil Society?" *Praxis International* 5 (1985): 247-267.
- Ginsberg, Robert. "The Right to Privacy vs. Government Need to Know." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 4 (1973): 5-8.
- Givens, Beth. *The Privacy Rights Handbook*. Avon Books, 1997.
- Glaser, P. E., and Brender, M. E. "The First Amendment in Space: News Gathering from Satellites." *Issues in Science and Technology* 3 (1986): 60-67.
- Glasser, T. L. "Resolving the Press Privacy Conflict: Approaches to the Newsworthiness Defense." *Communications and the Law* 4 (1982): 23-42.
- Glasser, Theodore L., and Jassem, Harvey. "Indecent Broadcasts and the Listener's Right of Privacy." *Journal of Broadcasting* 24 (1980): 285-99.

- Glenn, Richard A. *The Right to Privacy: Rights and Liberties Under the Law*. ABC CLIO, Inc., 2003.
- Glover, B. "Internet Policy Issues Debated at Ninth Conference on Computers, Freedom and Privacy." *Library Hi Tech News* 17 (2000): 10-13.
- Godsey, Mark A. "Privacy and the Growing Plight of the Homeless: Reconsidering the Values Underlying the Fourth Amendment." *Ohio State Law Journal* 53 (1992): 869-89.
- Goldman, Janlori. "Protecting Privacy to Improve Health Care." *Health Affairs* 17 (1998): 47-60.
- Goold, Benjamin J. "Privacy Rights and Public Spaces: CCTV and the Problem of the 'Unobservable Observer.'" *Criminal Justice Ethics* 21 (2002): 21-27.
- Gordon, Diana R. "The Electronic Panopticon: A Case Study of the Development of the National Criminal Records System." *Politics & Society* 15 (1986-87): 483-511.
- Gordon Till, J. "Right to privacy?" *Information World Review* 175 (2001): 20.
- Gostin, Lawrence O. "Health Information Privacy." *Cornell Law Review* 80 (1995): 451-528.
- Gotterbarn, Donald. "Privacy Lost: The Net, Autonomous Agents, and 'Virtual Information.'" *Ethics and Information Technology* 1 (1999): 147-154.
- Gould, James. "Abortion: Privacy versus Liberty." *Journal of Social Philosophy* (1990): 98-106.
- Graber, Doris A. "Potholes along America's Public Information Superhighway." *Research in Political Sociology* 7 (1995): 299-324.
- Grace, John W. "Protecting Privacy: A Growth Industry." *Canadian Business Review* 11 (1984): 28-30.
- Gray, Susan H. "Electronic Data Bases and Privacy: Policy for the 1990s." *Science, Technology, and Human Values* 14 (1989): 242-257.
- Grcic, Joseph M. "The Right to Privacy: Behavior as Property." *Journal of Value Inquiry* 20 (1986): 137-144.
- Green, Rachel. "Privacy in the Government Workplace: Employees' Fourth Amendment and Statutory Rights to Privacy." *Cumberland Law Review* 35 (2004): 639.
- Green, Richard. "(Serious) Sadosomochism: A Protected Right of Privacy?" *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 30 (2001): 543-550.
- Greenawalt, Kent. "Privacy and its Legal Protections." *Hastings Center Studies* 2 (1974): 45-68.
- Greenlaw, Paul S., and Prundeanu, Cornelia. "The Impact of Federal Legislation to Limit Electronic Monitoring." *Public Personnel Management* 26 (1997): 227-44.
- Griffin, James. "The Human Right to Privacy." *San Diego Law Review* 44 (Fall 2007): 697-721.
- Grijpink, J. "Chain Computerization for Better Privacy Protection." *Information Infrastructure and Policy* 6 (1997-1999): 95-107.

- Grimshaw, Allen D. "Whose Privacy? What Harm?" *Sociological Methods and Research* 11 (1982): 233-47.
- Gritzalis, Dimitris A. "Embedding Privacy in IT Applications Development." *Information Management and Computer Security* 12 (2004): 8-26.
- Gross, Emanuel. "The Struggle of a Democracy Against Terrorism--Protection of Human Rights: The Right to Privacy Versus the National Interest--the Proper Balance." *Cornell International Law Journal* 27 (2004).
- Gross, Hyman. "The Concept of Privacy." *New York University Law Review* 42 (1967): 34-54.
- Gross, Hyman. "Privacy and Autonomy." In *Privacy: Nomos XIII*, ed. J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, 169-81. New York: Atherton Press, 1971.
- Grossman, Garry S. "Transborder Data Flow: Separating the Privacy Interests of Individuals and Corporations." *Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business* 4 (1982): 1-36.
- Guenther, K. "Pass the Cookies and Uphold the Privacy." *Computers in Libraries* 21 (2001): 56-8.
- Guirguis, Max. "Electronic Visual Surveillance and the Reasonable Expectation of Privacy." *Journal of Technology Law & Policy* 9 (2004): 143.
- Gumpert, Gary, and Susan J. Drucker. "Public Boundaries: Privacy and Surveillance in a Technological World." *Communication Quarterly* 49 (2001): 115-130.
- Gumpert, Gary, and Susan J. Drucker. "The Demise of Privacy in a Private World: From Front Porches to Chat Rooms." *Communication Theory* 8 (1998): 408.
- Gurak, Laura J. *Persuasion and Privacy in Cyberspace: The Online Protests over Lotus MarketPlace and the Clipper Chip*. Yale University Press, 1997.
- Hafen, Bruce C. "The Constitutional Status of Marriage, Kinship, and Sexual Privacy: Balancing the Individual and Social Interests." *Michigan Law Review* 81 (1983): 463-574.
- Hager, Barry M. "Privacy Commission Urges New Controls on Data Held by Private Groups." *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report* 35 (1977): 1527-8.
- Haggerty, Kevin D., and Ericson, Richard V. "The Surveillant Assemblage." *The British Journal of Sociology* 51 (2000): 605-622.
- Hallborg, Robert B., Jr. "Principles of Liberty and the Right to Privacy." *Law and Philosophy* 5 (1986): 175-218.
- Hallie, Philip P. "The Privacy of Experience." *Journal of Philosophy* 58 (1961): 337-345.
- Hallinan, Kathleen M. "Invasion of Privacy or Protection Against Sexual Harassment: Co-employee Dating and Employer Liability." *Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems* 26 (1993): 435-64.

- Halper, Thomas. "Privacy and Autonomy: From Warren and Brandeis to 'Roe' and 'Cruzan.'" *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 21 (1996): 121-135.
- Halpern, Sheldon W. *The Law of Defamation, Privacy, Publicity, and Moral Right*. Third Edition. JPM Books, Columbus, OH, 1995.
- Halpin, Edward, and Wright, Steve. "The Hidden Dimensions of Global Information Networks: What Price Privacy?" *Canadian Journal of Information and Library Science/Revue Canadienne des Sciences de l'Information et de Bibliothéconomie* 25 (2000): 23-39.
- Halstuk, M. E. "When is an Invasion of Privacy Unwarranted under the FOIA?: An Analysis of the Supreme Court's 'Sufficient Reason' and 'Presumption of Legitimacy' Standards." *Florida Journal of Law and Public Policy* 16 (2005): 361.
- Halstuk, M. E. "Blurred Vision: How Supreme Court FOIA Opinions on Invasion of Privacy have Missed the Target of Legislative Intent." *Communication Law and Policy* 4 (1999): 111-148.
- Hancock, Graeme. "California's Privacy Act [of 1974]: Controlling Government's use of Information." *Stanford Law Review* 32 (1980): 1001-38.
- Hanus, Jerome J. "A Right of Information Privacy." *Policy Studies Journal* 4 (1975): 136-141.
- Hare, Willis H. *Security, Privacy and New Technology*. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corporation, 1981.
- Harper, Phillip Brian. *Private Affairs: Critical Ventures in the Culture of Social Relations*. New York: New York University Press, 1999.
- Hart, G. W. "Residential Energy Monitoring and Computerized Surveillance via Utility Power Flows." *IEEE Technology and Society Magazine* 8 (1989): 12-16.
- Harter, Stephen, and Busha, Charles. "Libraries and Privacy Legislation." *Library Journal* 101 (1976): 475-481.
- Hartman, John Dale. *Legal Guidelines for Covert Surveillance Operations in the Private Sector*. Butterworth Heinemann, 1993.
- Hartman, Laura P. "Technology and Privacy in the Workplace." *Business and Society Review* 106 (2001): 1-27.
- Hartmann, Charles J, and Renas, Stephen M. "Anglo American Privacy Law: An Economic Analysis." *International Review of Law and Economics* 5 (1985): 133-52.
- Hasian, Marouf, Jr. "Remembering and Forgetting: A Postmodern Interpretation of the Origins of the 'Right of Privacy.'" *Journal of Communication Inquiry* 19 (1995): 33-49.
- Hauptman, Robert (ed.). "Ethics and the Dissemination of Information." *Library Trends* 40 (1991): 199-372.
- Haviland, Leslie, and John Haviland. "Privacy in a Mexican Village." 341-362. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.

- Hearst, Alice L. "Rugged Individualism and the Right to Privacy." *Western Legal History* 3 (1990): 271-286.
- Hebenton, Bill, and Thomas, Terry. *Criminal Records: State, Citizen and the Politics of Protection*. Ashgate Publishing Company Ltd., 1993.
- Heinlein, E. B. "Communications, Security, Privacy and the Law." *Computers & Security* 13 (1994): 119-121.
- Heller, Nathaniel. "'Customizable Privacy': A New Approach to International Regulation of the Internet." *Journal of Public and International Affairs* 13 (2002): 63-81.
- Hendricks, Evan. Hayden, Trudy. Novik, Jack. *Your Right to Privacy*. Second Edition. Southern Illinois University Press, 1990.
- Henkin, Louis. "Privacy and Autonomy." *Columbia Law Review* 74 (1974): 1410-33.
- Hermon, Joshua. "Privacy and Identity: Constructing, Maintaining, and Protecting Personhood." *DePaul Law Review* 54 (2005): 671.
- Hermann, Donald H. J. "Pulling the Fig Leaf off the Right of Privacy: Sex and the Constitution." *DePaul Law Review* 54 (2005): 909.
- Hernon, P., and Dugan, R E. "GIS and privacy." *Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (1997): 515-16.
- Hessler, Richard M., and Freerks, Kristina. "Privacy Ethics in the Age of Disclosure: Sweden and America Compared." *The American Sociologist* 26 (1995): 35-53.
- Hewitt, Patricia. *Privacy: The Information Gatherers*. National Council for Civil Liberties, 1977.
- Higbee, Kari L. "Student Privacy Rights: Drug Testing and Fourth Amendment Protections." *Idaho Law Review* 41 (2005): 361.
- Higgins, Michael. "High Tech, Low Privacy." *ABA Journal* 85 (1999): 52-7.
- Hill, Alfred. "Defamation and Privacy under the First Amendment." *Columbia Law Review* 76 (1976): 1205-1313.
- Himma, Ken. "Privacy vs. Security: Why Privacy is Not an Absolute Value or Right." *San Diego Law Review* 44 (Fall 2007): 857-919.
- Himma, Ken. "Separation, Risk, and the Necessity of Privacy to Well-Being: A Comment on Adam Moore's Toward Informational Privacy Rights." *San Diego Law Review* 44 (Fall 2007): 847-57.
- Hiltz, S. R., and Turoff, M. *The Network Nation: Human Communication via Computer*. Reading, MA: Addison Wesley, 1978.
- Hindman, Robert R. "Megan's Law and its Progeny: Whom Will the Courts Protect." *Boston College Law Review* 39 (1997): 201-33.

- Hiramatsu, Tsuyoshi. "Japan Adopts Privacy Protection Act." *Transnational Data and Communications Report* 12 (1989): 22-9.
- Hiramatsu, Tsuyoshi. "Japan's New Personal Data Bill." *Transnational Data and Communications Report* 10 (1987): 14-16.
- Hitchcock, J. A. "Net Crimes and Misdemeanors: Outmaneuvering the Spammers, Swindlers and Stalkers Who Are Targeting You Online." *New Library World* 104 (2003): 181.
- Hixson, R. F. "Whose Life is it, Anyway? Information as Property." *Information and behavior* Ruben, B. D. ed. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1985. 76-92.
- Hixson, Richard F. *Privacy in a Public Society: Human Rights in Conflict*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Hobday, J. "Internet Accountability." *Managing Information* 7 (2000): 8-9.
- Hodge, James G. "National Health Information Privacy and New Federalism." *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics and Public Policy* 14 (2000): 791-820.
- Hodson, Thomas J., Englander, Fred, and Englander, Valerie. "Ethical, Legal and Economic Aspects of Employer Monitoring of Employee Electronic Mail." *Journal of Business Ethics* 19 (1999): 99-108.
- Hoefges, R. M. "The Use of State Crime and Accident Reports For Targeting, Direct Mail Solicitations: Commercial Speech, Access and Privacy." *Communication Law and Policy* 3 (1998): 331-365.
- Hoffman, Donna L., Novak, Thomas P., and Peralta, Marcos A. "Information Privacy in the Marketplace: Implications for the Commercial Uses of Anonymity on the Web." *The Information Society* 15 (1999): 129-139.
- Hoffman, Lance J (ed.). *Computers and Privacy in the Next Decade*. New York: Academic Press, Inc., 1980.
- Hoffmann, Stanley. "Two Universalisms in Conflict." *The Tocqueville Review/La Revue Tocqueville* 21 (2000): 65-71.
- Hohengarten, William M. "Same Sex Marriage and the Right of Privacy." *Yale Law Journal* 103 (1994): 1495-1531.
- Hojnik Zupanc, Ida. "An Attempt to Empirically Evaluate Privacy and Personal Space." *Anthropos* 27 (1995): 82-90.
- Hollander, John. "The Language of Privacy." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 5-28.
- Horibe, Masao. "Access to Information and Privacy Legislation in Japan." *Transnational Data and Communications Report* 14 (1991): 31-42.

- Hornung, Meir S. "Think before you Type: A Look at E-mail Privacy in the Workplace." *Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law* 11 (2005): 115.
- Horowitz, Irving Louis. *Communicating Ideas*. Oxford University Press, 1986.
- Horowitz, Irving Louis. "Networking America: The Cultural Context of Privacy v. Publicity." *Knowledge, Technology, and Policy* 12 (2000): 85-90.
- Horowitz, Irving Louis. "National Consequences of International Terrorism." *Society* 39 (2002): 6-10.
- Houlgate, Laurence D. "What Is Legal Intervention in the Family? Family Law and Family Privacy." *Law and Philosophy* 17 (1998): 141-158.
- Howe, Eric. "The United Kingdom's Data Protection Act." *Government Information Quarterly* 8 (1991): 345-57.
- Hu, Shengfa. *Moral Value on Privacy Thinking by Major Chinese Traditional Thinkers*. American Sociological Association (ASA), 1998.
- Hubener, Louis F. "Rights of Privacy in Open Courts: Do They Exist." *Emerging Issues in State Constitutional Law* 2 (1989): 189-205.
- Hudson, Stephen D., and Husak, Douglas N. "Benn on Privacy and Respect for Persons." *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 57 (1979): 324-329.
- Huebert, Ronald. "Privacy: The Early Social History of a Word." *The Sewanee Review* 105 (1997): 21-39.
- Humber, James M., and Almeder, Robert (eds.). *Privacy and health care*. Humana Press, Inc., 2001.
- Imparato, Nicholas (ed.) *Public Policy and the Internet: Privacy, Taxes, and Contract*. Hoover Institution Press, 2000.
- Inness, Julie. "Information, Access, or Intimate Decisions About One's Action?: The Content of Privacy." *Public Affairs Quarterly* (1991): 227-242.
- Inness, Julie C. *Privacy, Intimacy, and Isolation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Introna, Lucas D. "Privacy and the Computer: Why We Need Privacy in the Information Society." *Metaphilosophy* 3 (1997): 259-275.
- Introna, Lucas D., and Pouloudi, Athanasia. "Privacy in the Information Age: Stakeholders, Interests and Values." *Journal of Business Ethics* 22 (1999): 27-38.
- Jackson, Henry M. "Privacy and Society." *Humanist* 35 (1975): 30-32.
- Jaeger, P. T., McClure, C. R., and Fraser, B. T. "The Structures of Centralized Governmental Privacy Protection: Approaches, Models and Analysis." *Government Information Quarterly* 19 (2002): 317-36.

- Jaeger, Paul T., et al. "The Impact of the USA Patriot Act on Collection and Analysis of Personal Information Under the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act." *Government Information Quarterly* 20 (2003): 295-314.
- James, Edward W. "Rights, Privacy, and Tainted Ideals." *Foundations of Ethics*, ed. Leroy S. Rouner. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1983. 115-132.
- Jamison, Tena. "Immigration on Line: The Privacy Implications of a National Registry." *Human Rights* 22 (1995): 12-15.
- Jenero, Kenneth A, and Mapes Riordan, Lynne D. "Electronic Monitoring of Employees and the Elusive 'Right to Privacy.'" *Employee Relations Law Journal* 18 (1992): 71-102.
- Johnson, Deborah. *Computer Ethics*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1985.
- Johnson, Deborah G. "Mapping Ordinary Morals onto the Computer Society: A Philosophical Perspective." *The Journal of Social Issues* 40 (1984): 63-76.
- Johnson, Deborah, and Nissenbaum, Helen eds. *Computers, Ethics, and Social Values*. Englewood Cliffs, CA: Prentice Hall, 1995.
- Johnson, Deborah G. "Computers and Ethics." *National Forum*. (Summer 1991): 15-17.
- Johnson, Jeffery L. "A Theory of the Nature and Value of Privacy." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 6 (1992): 271-288.
- Johnson, Jeffery L. "Constitutional Privacy." *Law and Philosophy* 13 (1994): 161-193.
- Johnson, Jeffery L. "Privacy and the Judgment of Others." *Journal of Value Inquiry* 23 (1989): 157-168.
- Johnson, Jeffery L. "Privacy, Liberty, and Integrity." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 3 (1989): 15-34.
- Johnson, Jeffery L., and Crowley, Donald W. "TLO and the Student Right to Privacy." *Educational Theory* 36 (1986): 211-224.
- Johnson, Karen L. "The Sale of Human Organs: Implicating a Privacy Right." *Valparaiso University Law Review* 21 (1987): 741-62.
- Jones, Leslie E. "An Argument against Techno Privacy." *Southwest Philosophy Review* 13 (1997): 155-162.
- Josephs, Hilary K. "Defamation, Invasion of Privacy, and the Press in the People's Republic of China." *UCLA Pacific Basin Law Journal* 11 (1993): 191-220.
- Joyce, John F. "The Privacy Act: A Sword and a Shield but Sometimes Neither." *Military Law Review* 99 (1983): 113-67.
- Kahn, Jonathan. "Privacy as a Legal Principle of Identity Maintenance." *Seton Hall Law Review* 33 (2003): 371-410.

- Kalman, Laura. "The Promise and Peril of Privacy." *Reviews in American History* 22 (1994): 725-731.
- Kamenka, Eugene. "Public/Private in Marxist Theory and Marxist Practice." 267-280. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Kang, Jerry. "Information Privacy in Cyberspace Transactions." *Stanford Law Review* 50 (1998): 1193-1294.
- Kaplan, Marilyn R. "Commercial Speech and the Right to Privacy: Constitutional Implications of Regulating Unsolicited Telephone Calls." *Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems* 15 (1980): 277-315.
- Karin Frank, Shyli. "Homelessness, the Right to Privacy, and the Obligation to Provide a Home." *The Ethics of Homelessness: Philosophical Perspectives*, ed. Abbarno, John M. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1999.
- Karras, A. R. "The Constitutionality of the Driver's Privacy Protection Act: A Fork in the Information Access Road." *Federal Communications Law Journal* 52 (1999): 125-153.
- Kastenmeier, Robert W. "Communications Privacy: A Legislative Perspective." *Wisconsin Law Review* 4 (1989): 715-37.
- Kateb, George, Jeffrey Rosen, and Frederick Schauer. "Part V: Invasions of Privacy: Violations of Boundaries." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 201.
- Kateb, George. "On Being Watched and Known." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 269-295
- Katz, James E., and Graverman, R. F. "Privacy Issues of a National Research and Education Network." *Telematics and Informatics* 8 (1991): 71-120.
- Katz, J. E., and Hyman, M. M. "Dimensions of Concern over Telecommunications Privacy in the United States." *Information Society* 9 (1993): 251-275.
- Katz, James E. "Telecommunications and Computers: Whither Privacy Policy?" *Society* 25 (1987): 81-86.
- Katz, James E. "US Telecommunications Privacy Policy: Socio-political Responses to Technological Advances." *Telecommunications Policy* 12 (1988): 353-68.
- Kaufman, Irving R. "Press, Privacy and Malice: Reflections on New York v. Sullivan." *New York State Bar Journal* 56 (1984): 10-15.
- Keane, John. "Democracy and the Media." *International Social Science Journal* 43 (1991): 523-540.
- Kebbel, G. "The Different Functions of Speech in Defamation and Privacy Cases." *Journalism Quarterly* 61 (1984): 629-633.
- Keisling, Phillip. "The Case Against Privacy: What We Lose When We Mind Our Own Business." *Washington Monthly* 16 (1984): 12-22.

- Keith, Boon. "Privacy and Community." *Social Theory and Practice* 9 (1983): 1-33.
- Kemp, Gary. "Autonomy and Privacy in Wittgenstein and Beckett." *Philosophy and Literature* 27 (2003): 164-187.
- Kertz, Consuelo Lauda, and Burnette, Lisa Boardman. "Telemarketing Tug of War." *Loyola Consumer Law Reporter* 5 (1993): 70-80.
- Keynes, Edward. *Liberty, Property, and Privacy: Toward a Jurisprudence of Substantive Due Process*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1996.
- Kieran, M., Morrison, D. E., and Svennevig, M. "Privacy, the Public and Journalism: Towards an Analytic Framework." *Journalism* 1 (2000): 145-169.
- Kim, Pauline T. "Privacy Rights, Public Policy, and the Employment Relationship." *Ohio State Law Journal* 57 (1996): 671-730.
- Kirby, M. D. "Access to Information and Privacy: The Ten Information Commandments." *University of Cincinnati Law Review* 55 (1987): 745-761.
- Kirby, Michael. "Privacy and Libraries." *Australian Library Journal* 26 (1977): 215-218.
- Kirby, Michael. "Privacy Protection: A New Beginning." *Prometheus* 18 (2000): 125-32.
- Kirschner, Nancy M. "The Right to Financial Privacy Act of 1978." *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* 13 (1979): 10-52.
- Klein, Lloyd. *Singing Out for Justice: Privacy Concerns and the Impact of Crime Stopper Programs*. Society for the Study of Social Problems (SSSP), 1990.
- Kleinig, John. "The Ethical Challenge of AIDS to Traditional Liberal Values." *AIDS & Public Policy Journal* 5 (1990): 42-44.
- Kling, R. "Assessing Anonymous Communication on the Internet: Policy Deliberations." *Information Society* 15 (1999): 79-90.
- Klosek, J. "Data Privacy in the Information Age." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology* 53 (2002): 251-3.
- Kolb, Angela. "Data Protection Legislation in Eastern Germany." *Transnational Data and Communications Report* 14 (1991): 33-6.
- Konvitz, Milton R. *Fundamental Liberties of a Free People: Religion, Speech, Press, Assembly*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1957.
- Konvitz, Milton R. "Privacy and the Law: A Philosophical Prelude." *Law and Contemporary Problems* 31 (1966): 272-80.
- Kovacic, Matej. "Privacy in the Information Society." *Teorija in Praksa* 37 (2000): 1019-1034.
- Kramer, I. R. "The Full Court Press: Sacrificing Vital Privacy Interests on the Altar of First Amendment Rhetoric." *Cardozo Arts and Entertainment Law Journal* 8 (1989): 113-136.

- Krause, Harry D., and Marcus, Paul. "Privacy." *American Journal of Comparative Law* 26 (1978): 377-92.
- Kreie, J., Cronan, T. P. "Copyright, Piracy, Privacy, and Security Issues: Acceptable or Unacceptable Actions for End Users?" *Journal of End User Computing* 11 (1999): 13-20.
- Kritchevsky, Barbara. "Protecting Privacy: What States Can and Cannot Do." *Human Rights* 19 (1992): 16-19.
- Krygier, Martin. "Publicness, Privatness and 'Primitive Law.'" 307-340. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Krysan, Maria. "Privacy and the Expression of White Racial Attitudes: A Comparison across Three Contexts." *The Public Opinion Quarterly* 62 (1998): 506-544.
- Ku, Agnes S. "Revisiting the Notion of 'Public' in Habermas's Theory: Toward a Theory of Politics of Public Credibility." *Sociological Theory* 18 (2000): 216-240.
- Ku, Catherina, Liu, Chang, and Marchewka, Jack T. "American and Taiwanese Perceptions Concerning Privacy, Trust, and Behavioral Intentions in Electronic Commerce." *Journal of Global Information Management* 12 (2004): 18-40.
- Kukathas, Chandran. "Cultural Privacy." *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008): 68-80.
- Kumar, Krishan. "The Privatized Society." *Universities Quarterly: Culture, Education & Society* 40 (1986): 356-364.
- Kupfer, Joseph. "Privacy, Autonomy, and Self Concept." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 24 (1987): 81-89.
- La Fontaine, J. S. "Public or Private? The Constitution of the Family in Anthropological Perspective." *International Journal of Moral and Social Studies* 3 (1988): 267-289.
- Lackey, Douglas P. "Mental Terms and Negative Privacy." *Journal of Critical Analysis* 6 (1976): 40-47.
- Lake, Steven E. "Unrestricted Private Employee Drug Testing Programs: An Invasion of the Worker's Right to Privacy." *California Western Law Review* 23 (1986): 72-104.
- Lally, Laura. "Privacy Versus Accessibility: The Impact of Situationally Conditioned Belief." *Journal of Business Ethics* 15 (1996): 1221-1226.
- Lane, Frederick S. "The Naked Employee: How Technology is Compromising Workplace Privacy." *Knowledge, Technology, and Policy* 16 (2003): 108-109.
- Langan, Kenneth James. "Computer Matching Programs: A Threat to Privacy." *Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems* 15 (1979): 143-80.
- Langer, Richard. "Abortion and the Right to Privacy." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 23 (1992): 23-51.

- Lansing, Paul. "The Conflict of Patient Privacy and the Freedom of Information Act." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 9 (1984): 315-22.
- Larson, Erik. *The Naked Consumer: How Our Private Lives Become Public Commodities*. New York: Holt, 1992.
- Larson, Jeffrey H., and Medora, N. "Privacy Preferences: A Cross Cultural Comparison of Americans and Asian Indians." *International Journal of Sociology of the Family* 22 (1992): 55-66.
- Lashner, Marilyn A. "Privacy and the Public's Right to Know." *Journalism Quarterly* 53 (1976): 679-88.
- Laurie, Graeme T. "The Most Personal Information of All: An Appraisal of Genetic Privacy in the Shadow of the Human Genome Project." *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 10 (1996): 74-101.
- Le Poire, Beth A., Burgoon, Judee K., and Parrott, Roxanne. "Status and Privacy Restoring: Communication in the Workplace." *Journal of Applied Communication Research* 20 (1992): 419-436.
- Ledvinka, J. "Privacy Regulations and Employee Record Keeping." *Journal of Library Administration* 7 (1986): 25-34.
- Lee, L. T. "Privacy, Security, and Intellectual Property." *Understanding the Web: The Social, Political, and Economic Dimensions of the Internet*. Albarran, A. B., and Goff, D. H. eds. Ames: Iowa State University Press, 2000. 135-164.
- Lee, Laurie Thomas. "U.S. Telecommunications Privacy Policy and Caller ID." *California Western Law Review* 30 (1993): 1-60.
- Lee, Laurie Thomas, and LaRose, Robert. "Caller ID and the Meaning of Privacy." *Information Society* 10 (1994): 247-65.
- Lee, Ya Ching. "Will Self-regulation Work in Protecting Online Privacy?" *Online Information Review* 27 (2003): 276-283.
- Lemos, Ramon M. "Immediacy, Privacy, and Ineffability." *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 25 (1965): 500-515.
- Lessig, Lawrence. "Privacy as Property." *Social Research* 69 (2002): 247-269
- Lever, Annabelle. "Must Privacy and Sexual Equality Conflict? A Philosophical Examination of Some Legal Evidence." *Social Research* 67 (2000): 1137-1171.
- Levine, Milton. "Privacy in the Tradition of the Western World." In *Privacy*, William Bier ed. 3-21. New York: Fordham University Press, 1980.
- Levy, Michael. "The Electronic Monitoring of Workers: Privacy in the Age of the Electronic Sweatshop." *Legal Reference Services Quarterly* 14 (1995): 5-56.

- Levy, Steven. *Hackers: Heroes of the Computer Revolution*. New York: Dell Publishing Co., 1984.
- Li, Joyce H S. "The Death of Privacy: The Lively Debate in *The Washington Post* (1974-1998)." *Journal of Information Ethics* 9 (2000): 63-88.
- Lieberstein, Stanley H. *Who Owns What Is in Your Head?: Trade Secrets and the Mobile Employee*. New York: Hawthorne Books, 1979.
- Linowes, David F. "Must Personal Privacy Die in the Computer Age?" *American Bar Association Journal* 65 (1979): 1180-4.
- Lippke, Richard L. "Work, Privacy, and Autonomy." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 3 (1989): 41-55.
- Lissit, Robert. "The Privacy Piercers: Media in Review." *World & I* 14 (1999): 98-103.
- Litt, Marc O. "'Citizen Soldiers' or Anonymous Justice: Reconciling the Sixth Amendment Right of the Accused, the First Amendment Right of the Media and the Privacy Right of Jurors." *Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems* 25 (1992): 371-421.
- Loch, Karen D., Conger, Sue, and Oz, Effy. "Ownership, Privacy and Monitoring in the Workplace: A Debate on Technology and Ethics." *Journal of Business Ethics* 17 (1998): 653-663.
- Lockway, Larry. "The Ethical Role of Information in Sustainable Communities." *Journal of Information Ethics* 4 (1995): 60-68.
- Lockwood, Alan L. "Values Education and the Right to Privacy." *Journal of Moral Education* 7 (1977): 9-26.
- Losito, William F. "An Ethical Theory for Privacy in Educational Contexts." *Philosophy of Education* 36 (1980): 236-244.
- Lu, C. L. "Seeking Privacy in Wireless Communications: Balancing the Right of Individual Privacy with the Need for Effective Law Enforcement." *Hastings Communications and Entertainment Law Journal* 17 (1995): 529-556.
- Lubonja, Fatos. "Privacy in a Totalitarian Regime." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 237-254.
- Ludd, Steven O. "Athletics, Drug Testing and the Right to Privacy: A Question of Balance." *Howard Law Journal* 34 (1991): 599-632.
- Luedtke, Paul L. "Open Government and Military Justice." *Military Law Review* 87 (1980): 7-72.
- Lund, William R. "Communitarian Politics, the Supreme Court, and Privacy: The Continuing Need for Liberal Boundaries." *Social Theory and Practice* 16 (1990): 191-215.
- Lundstedt, Sven B. "Democracy, Technology, and Privacy." *Forum for Applied Research and Public Policy* 4 (1989): 68-74.
- Lusky, Louis. "Invasion of Privacy: A Clarification of Concepts." *Political Science Quarterly* 87 (1972): 192-209.

- Lyon, David. "Everyday Surveillance: Personal Data and Social Classification." *Information, Communication & Society* 5 (2002): 242-257.
- Lyon, David. "Surveillance in Cyberspace: The Internet, Personal Data, and Social Control." *Queen's Quarterly* 109 (2002): 345-357.
- Lyon, David. *Surveillance Society: Monitoring Everyday Life*. Buckingham, UK: Open U Press, 2001.
- Lyon, David. *Surveillance Studies: Sociological and Comparative Approaches*. Brisbane, Australia: International Sociological Association (ISA), 2002.
- Lyon, David. *The Electronic Eye: The Rise of Surveillance Society*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1994.
- Lyon, David. "The World Wide Web of Surveillance: The Internet and Off World Power Flows." *Information, Communication & Society* 1 (1998): 91-105.
- Lyon, David. "Facing the Future: Seeking Ethics for Everyday Surveillance." *Ethics and Information Technology* 3 (2001): 171-181.
- Machamer, Peter, and Boylan, Barbara. "Freedom, Information and Privacy." *Business and Professional Ethics Journal* 12 (1993): 47-68.
- Machan, Tibor R. "The Right to Privacy versus Uniformitarianism." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 23 (1992): 75-84.
- Mack, Arien (ed.) "Privacy." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 5-338.
- Mack, Arien, and Sajo, Andras eds. *Privacy in Post Communist Europe: Social Research* 69 (2002).
- MacKenzie, Kevin I. "Administrative Searches and the Fourth Amendment: An Alternative to the Warrant Requirement." *Cornell Law Review* 64 (1979): 856-74.
- MacKinnon, Catharine A. "Privacy and Equality: Notes on Their Tension." *The Tocqueville Review/La Revue Tocqueville* 21 (2000): 77-85.
- Mael, Fred A., Mary Connerley, and Ray A. Morath. "None of Your Business: Parameters of Bio-data Invasiveness." *Personnel Psychology* 49 (1996): 613-651.
- Maida, Pamela (ed.) *Freedom of Information Act guide & Privacy Act overview*. United States Department of Justice, Office of Information and Privacy. Washington, DC: Superintendent of Documents, 2000.
- Malcolm, Clark. "Paradox in the Office: Fitting the Work Place for People, Accommodating Workers' Needs for Privacy and Accessibility, Control and Direction, Work and Play Heightens Commitment." *National Productivity Review* 5 (1986): 142-9.
- Mangan, Mark and Wallace, Jonathan. *Sex, Laws, and CyberSpace: Freedom and Censorship on the Frontiers of the Online Revolution*. Herry Holt and Company, New York, 1997.

- Manning, Rita C. "Liberal and Communitarian Defenses of Workplace Privacy." *Journal of Business Ethics* 16 (1997): 817-23.
- Marcell, David W. "Privacy and the American Character." *South Atlantic Quarterly* 66 (1967): 1-12.
- Marchand, Donald A. *The Politics of Privacy, Computers, and Criminal Justice Records: Controlling the Social Costs of Technological Change*. Information Resources Press, 1980.
- Margalit, Avishai. "Privacy in the Decent Society." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 255-268.
- Margolis, Stacey. "The Public Life: The Discourse of Privacy in the Age of Celebrity." *Arizona Quarterly* 51 (1995): 81-101.
- Margulis, Stephen T ed. "Contemporary Perspectives on Privacy: Social, Psychological, Political." *Journal of Social Issues* 59 (2003): 243-4.
- Margulis, Stephen T. "On the Status and Contribution of Westin's and Altman's Theories of Privacy." *Journal of Social Issues* 59 (2003): 411-430.
- Margulis, Stephen T. "Privacy as a Social Issue and Behavioral Concept." *Journal of Social Issues* 59 (2003): 243-261.
- Marks, Lawrence Kaiser. "Telescopes, binoculars, and the Fourth Amendment." *Cornell Law Review*, 67 (1982): 379-95.
- Marshall, Patrick G. "Your Right to Privacy." *Editorial Research Reports* (Jan. 20 ,1989): 30-43.
- Marshall, Sandra E. "Public Bodies, Private Selves." *Journal of Applied Philosophy* 5 (1988): 147-158.
- Martin, Kirsten, and Freeman, R. Edward. "Some Problems with Employee Monitoring." *Journal of Business Ethics* 43 (2003): 353-361.
- Marx, Gary T. "A Tack in the Shoe: Neutralizing and Resisting the New Surveillance." *Journal of Social Issues* 59 (2003): 369-390.
- Marx, Gary T. "I'll Be Watching You: Reflections on the New Surveillance." *Dissent* 32 (1985): 26-34.
- Marx, Gary T. "Technology and Gender: Thomas I. Voire and the Case of the Peeping Tom." *The Sociological Quarterly* 43 (2002): 409-433.
- Marx, Gary T. "The Surveillance Society: The Threat of 1984 Style Techniques." *The Futurist* 19 (1985): 21-26.
- Marx, Gary T. *Undercover: Police Surveillance in America*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1988.
- Marx, Gary T. "What's in a Name? Some Reflections on the Sociology of Anonymity." *The Information Society* 15 (1999): 99-112.

- Marx, Gary T., and Sherizen, Sanford. "Corporations that Spy on Their Employees: Technological Monitoring of Workers is Widespread." *Business and Society Review* (1987): 32-7.
- Marx, Gary T., and Sherizen, Sanford. "Monitoring on the Job: How to Protect Privacy as well as Property." *Technology Review* 89 (1986): 62-67.
- Marx, Gary T. "Murky Conceptual Waters: The Public and the Private." *Ethics and Information Technology* 3 (2001): 157-169.
- Masci, David. "Internet Privacy: Is More Government Regulation Needed." *CQ Researcher* 8 (1998): 955-75.
- Mason, David. *Privacy for What? The Importance of the Social in Employee Responses to Surveillance Technologies at Work*. Brisbane, Australia: International Sociological Association (ISA), 2002.
- Matheson, David. "A Distributive Reductionism about the Right to Privacy." *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008): 108-129.
- Matheson, David. "Unknowableness and Informational Privacy." *Journal of Philosophical Research* 32 (2007): 251-267.
- Matthews, Steve. "Privacy, Separation, and Control." *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008): 130-150.
- Mawby, R. I. "Overcoming the Barriers of Privacy: Police Strategies against Non-visible Crime." *Criminology* 18 (1981): 501-21.
- Maxeiner, J. R. "Freedom of Information and the EU Data Protection Directive." *Federal Communications Law Journal* 48 (1995): 93-104.
- May, Larry. "Privacy and Property." *Philosophy in Context* 10 (1980): 40-53.
- McArthur, Robert L. "Reasonable Expectations of Privacy." *Ethics and Information Technology* 3 (2001): 123-128.
- McCamus, John D. "The Delicate Balance: Reconciling Privacy Protection with the Freedom of Information Principle." *Government Information Quarterly* 3 (1986): 49-61.
- McCarthy, J. T. *The Rights of Publicity and Privacy*. New York: Clark Boardman, 1987.
- McCloskey, H.J. "Privacy and the Right to Privacy." *Philosophy* 55 (1980): 17-38.
- McCloskey, H.J. "The Political Ideal of Privacy." *Philosophical Quarterly* 21 (1971): 303-314.
- McClosky, Herbert, and Brill, Alida. *Dimensions of Tolerance: What Americans Believe about Civil Liberties*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1983.
- McCrohan, K. F. "Information Technology, Privacy and the Public Good." *Journal of Public Policy and Marketing* 8 (1989): 265-278.

- McCulloch, Andrew. "On the Public and the Private: A Comment on Fahey." *Sociology* 31 (1997): 793-799.
- McFarland, Katherine M. "Privacy and Property: Two Sides of the Same Coin: The Mandate for Stricter Scrutiny for Government uses of Eminent Domain." *The Boston Public Interest Law Journal* 14 (2004): 142.
- McDonald, Daniel W., et al. "Intellectual Property and Privacy Issues on the Internet." *South Dakota Business Review* 55 (1996): 1.
- McDowell, Gary L. "Private Rights and Public Morality: The Nature and Extent of the Right to Privacy." *Public Interest Law Review* (1991): 67-85.
- McGleenan, Tony. "Genetic Information and the Challenge to Privacy." *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology* 12 (1998): 535-46.
- McGleenan, Tony. "Rights to Know and not to Know: Is there a Need for a Genetic Privacy Law?" *The Right to Know and the Right not to Know*, ed. Chadwick, Ruth. Avebury: Brookfield, 1997.
- McGovern, Theresa M. "Is Privacy Now Possible?" *Social Research*, 68 (2001): 327-333.
- McKinney, Karyn D. "Space, Body, and Mind: Parental Perceptions of Children's Privacy Needs." *Journal of Family Issues* 19 (1998): 75-100.
- McLean, D. "Privacy Gaining Heft as an FOIA Exemption." *Communications and the Law* 15 (1993): 25-46.
- McLean, Sheila A. M. "Mapping the Human Genome Friend or Foe?" *Social Science and Medicine* 39 (1994): 1221-1227.
- McLean, Decker. *Privacy and Its Invasion*. Westport: Praeger, 1995.
- McMullin, E. "Openness and Secrecy in Science: Some Notes on Early History." *Science, Technology, and Human Values* 10 (1985): 14-23.
- McNair, Douglas. "The Ethics of Health Privacy – A Matter of Environmental Ethics." *Bioethics Forum* 14 (1998): 9-12.
- McQueen, K. "Cyber Spies." *Managing Information* 7 (2000): 12.
- McWhirter, Darien A., and Bible, Jon D. *Privacy As A Constitutional Right: Sex, Drugs, And The Right To Life*. Quorum Books, 1992.
- Meeler, David. "Is Information All We Need to Protect?" *Monist: An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry* 91 (January 2008):151-169,
- Menand, Louis, Ruth Bernard Yeazell, David Bromwich, and Nancy K. Miller. "Part IV: Privacy and the Self: The Rise and Fall of Privacy." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 115.
- Mendelsohn, L. D. "Legislation for Personal Privacy: Its Impact on Transborder Data Flow." *Information Services and Use* 7 (1987): 43-50.

- Mensel, Robert E. "Kodakers Lying in Wait': Amateur Photography and the Right of Privacy in New York, 1885-1915." *American Quarterly* 43 (1991): 24-45.
- Merchant, Jennifer. "The Right of Genetic Privacy." *The Tocqueville Review/La Revue Tocqueville*, 21 (2000): 31-55.
- Mesibov, Laurie. "Protection of Students' Privacy Rights: The Hatch Amendment." *School Law Bulletin* 16 (1985): 15-17.
- Meslin, Eric M., et al. "The Ethical, Legal, and Social Implications Research Program at the National Human Genome Research Institute." *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 7 (1997): 291-8.
- Metalitz, Steven J. "The Proposed Data Protection Directive: At What Price Privacy." *Journal of European Business* 2 (1991): 13-17.
- Metelski, J. "Achieving Communications Privacy through Revision of the Eavesdropping Laws." *Federal Communications Law Journal* 30 (1978): 135-147.
- Metivier Carreiro, Karen A., and LaFollette, Marcel C. "Commentary: Balancing Cyberspace Promise, Privacy, and Protection Tracking the Debate." *Science Communication* 19 (1997): 3-20.
- Michael, James. "Open Government and Data Protection." *British Journal of Law and Society* 8 (1981): 265-270.
- Michelfelder, Diane P. "The Moral Value of Informational Privacy in Cyberspace." *Ethics and Information Technology* 3 (2001): 129-135.
- Mill, John Stuart. *On Liberty*. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing, 1978.
- Miller, D. W. "What We Can Learn from the European Privacy Standard." *Healthcare Informatics* 9 (1992): 92-99.
- Miller, Jonathan Lewis. "Search and Seizure of Air Passengers and Pilots: The Fourth Amendment takes Flight." *Transportation Law Journal* 22 (1994): 199-223.
- Miller, S. "Privacy, Data Bases and Computers." *Journal of Information Ethics* 7 (1998): 42-8.
- Miller, S., and Weckert, J. "Privacy, the Workplace and the Internet." *Journal of Business Ethics* 28 (2000): 255-265.
- Miller, W. "Privacy in the Information Age: Implications for Libraries." *Library Issues: Briefings for Faculty and Administrators* 19 (1999): 4.
- Miller, Arthur R. "Computers and Privacy." *Ethics and the Management of Computer Technology*, ed. W. Michael Hoffman. Cambridge: Oelgeschlager, 1982. 93-108.
- Miller, Seumas. "Privacy, Data Bases, and Computers." *Journal of Information Ethics* 7 (1998): 42-48.
- Miller, Seumas, and Weckert, John. "Privacy, the Workplace, and the Internet." *Journal of Business Ethics* 28 (2000): 255-265.

- Mindle, Grant B. "Liberalism, Privacy, and Autonomy." *Journal of Politic* 51 (1989): 575-598.
- Minor, William H. "Identity Cards and Databases in Health Care: The Need for Federal Privacy Protections." *Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems* 28 (1995): 253-96.
- Minow, M., Coyle, K., and Kaufman, P. "The USA Patriot Act." *Library Journal* 127 (2002): 52-7.
- Mochmann, Ekkehard, and Mueller, Paul J (eds.). *Data protection and social science research: perspectives from ten countries*. Frankfurt, Germany: Campus Verlag GmbH, 1979.
- Monberg, John. "You Will: Social Implications of Advanced Marketing Technologies." *Ethics and Behavior* 7 (1997): 229-238.
- Montague, Phillip. "A Child's Right to Privacy." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 2 (1988): 17- 32.
- Moor, James H. "Using Genetic Information while Protecting the Privacy of the Soul." *Ethics and Information Technology* 1 (1999): 257-263.
- Adam D. Moore, *Privacy Rights: Moral and Legal Foundations* (Pennsylvania State University Press, Aug., 2010).¹
- Adam D. Moore, *Intellectual Property and Information Control: Philosophic Foundations and Contemporary Issues* (Routledge, Fall 2004 paperback, Fall 2001 hardback).²
- Adam D. Moore, *Privacy, Security, and Accountability: Ethics, Law, and Policy*. Edited by A. Moore (Rowman & Littlefield International, 2015).
- Adam D. Moore, *Information Ethics: Privacy, Property, and Power*. Edited by A. Moore (Seattle WA: The University of Washington Press, 2005).
- Adam D. Moore, *Intellectual Property: Moral, Legal, and International Dilemmas*. Edited by A. Moore (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1997).
- Adam D. Moore, "Intellectual Property and the Prisoner's Dilemma: A Game Theory Justification of Copyrights, Patents, and Trade Secrets," forthcoming in *Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal* Volume XXVIII, 2018.
- Adam D. Moore, "Privacy, Interests, and Inalienable Rights," forthcoming/under review, 2018.
- Adam D. Moore, "Privacy, Neuroscience, and Neuro-Surveillance," in *Res Publica*, "Neuroscience and Brain Privacy," Vol. 23, No. 2 (2017), p. 159-177.
- Adam D. Moore, "Privacy, Speech, and Values: What we have No Business Knowing," *Journal of Ethics and Information Technology*, Volume 18, Issue 1 (March 2016): 41-61.

¹ Adam D. Moore, *Privacy Rights: Moral and Legal Foundations* (Pennsylvania State University Press, Aug., 2010).

² Adam D. Moore, *Intellectual Property and Information Control: Philosophic Foundations and Contemporary Issues* (Routledge, Fall 2004 paperback, Fall 2001 hardback).

Adam D. Moore, "Lockean Foundations of Intellectual Property" *WIPO Journal Special Issue*, Vol. 7 (Fall 2015): 29-40.

Adam D. Moore, "The Value of Privacy, Security, and Accountability," with Mike Katell in *Privacy, Security, and Accountability*. Edited by A. Moore (Rowman & Littlefield International, December 2015), p. 1-17.

Adam D. Moore, "Why Privacy Trumps Security," in *Privacy, Security, and Accountability*. Edited by A. Moore (Rowman & Littlefield International, December 2015), p. 171-182.

Adam D. Moore, "Privacy in the Family," with Newell, B., Metoyer, C. in *The Social Dimensions of Privacy*. Edited by Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska (Cambridge University Press, November 2015), p. 104-121.

Adam D. Moore, "Intellectual Property and Copyright," *The Book: A Global History*. Edited by Henry Woudhuysen and M. F. Suarez (Oxford University Press, 2014), p. 183-197.

Adam D. Moore, "Coercing Privacy and Moderate Paternalism: Allen on Unpopular Privacy," *American Philosophical Association Newsletter in Philosophy and Law*, Vol. 13 (Fall 2013): 9-14.

Adam D. Moore, "Privacy, Speech, and the Law." *Journal of Information Ethics*, Vol. 22 (summer 2013): 21-43.

Adam D. Moore, "Privacy." *The International Encyclopedia of Ethics*, edited by Hugh LaFollette. (John Wiley and Sons, Inc., Winter 2013), 1-11.

Adam D. Moore, "A Lockean Theory of Intellectual Property Revisited." *San Diego Law Review*, Vol. 50 (Fall 2012): 1070-1103.

Adam D. Moore, "Drug Testing and Privacy in the Workplace," *The John Marshall Journal of Computer & Information Law*, Vol. 29 (Summer 2012): 463-492.

Adam D. Moore, "Privacy, Security, and Government Surveillance: WikiLeaks and the New Accountability," *Public Affairs Quarterly*, Vol. 25 (April 2011): 141-156.

Adam D. Moore, "Intellectual Property" with Ken Himma. *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Winter 2011 (revision 2014). <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/intellectual-property/>

Adam D. Moore, "Privacy, Public Health, and Controlling Medical Information," *HealthCare Ethics Committee* (HEC Forum), Vol. 23 (Dec., 2010): 225-240. D

Adam D. Moore, "Defining Privacy," *Journal of Social Philosophy*, Vol. 39 (fall, 2008): 411-428.

Adam D. Moore, "Personality-Based, Rule-Utilitarian, and Lockean Justifications of Intellectual Property," in *Information and Computer Ethics*, edited by H. Tavani and K. Himma (John Wiley & Sons, 2008), p. 105-130.

- Adam D. Moore, "Toward Informational Privacy Rights." *San Diego Law Review*, Vol. 44 (Spring 2007): 809-845.
- Adam D. Moore, "Privacy, Intellectual Property, and Hacking: Evaluating Free Access Arguments," in *Internet Security: Hacking, Counterhacking, and Society*, Ken Himma Ed. (Jones & Bartlett Publishers, 2007), p. 235-254.
- Adam D. Moore, "Privacy," with Randal Kemp. *Library Hi Tech: Special Issue on Information Ethics*, Vol. 25 (2007): 58-78 (primary author).
- Adam D. Moore, "Intellectual Property, Genetic Information, and Gene Enhancement Techniques," in *Ethics, Computing, and Genomics: Moral Controversies in Computational Genomics* ed. by Herman Tavani (Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 2005), p. 282-305.
- Adam D. Moore, "Information Ethics: An Introduction" with Kristene Unsworth. *Information Ethics: Privacy, Property, and Power* edited by A. Moore (University of Washington Press, 2005), p. 11-28.
- Adam D. Moore, "Privacy, Liberty, and the Genetic Modification of Humans." *Journal of Philosophical Research, Special Supplement: Ethical Issues for the Twenty-First Century*, Frederick R Adams ed., (Charlottesville: Philosophy Documentation Center Press, 2005): 81-95.
- Adam D. Moore, "Intellectual Property, Privilege, and Natural Rights." Introduction to the paperback edition of *Intellectual Property and Information Control: Philosophic Foundations and Contemporary Issues* (Transaction Pub., Fall 2004), p. xi-xvii.
- Adam D. Moore, "Values, Objectivity, and Relationalism." *The Journal of Value Inquiry*, Vol. 38 (Fall 2004): 75-90.
- Adam D. Moore, "Privacy: Its Meaning and Value." *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 40 (Fall 2003): 215-227.
- Adam D. Moore, "Intellectual Property: Theory, Privilege, and Pragmatism." *The Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence*, Vol.16 (Fall 2003): 191-216.
- Adam D. Moore, "Intellectual Property, Innovation, and Social Progress: The Case against Incentives Based Arguments." *The Hamline Law Review*, Vol. 26 (2003): 602-630.
- Adam D. Moore, "Owning Genetic Information and Gene Enhancement Techniques: Why Privacy and Property May Undermine Social Control of the Human Genome." *Bioethics*, Vol. 14 (Spring 2000): 97-119.
- Adam D. Moore, "Employee Monitoring & Computer Technology: Evaluative Surveillance v. Privacy." *Business Ethics Quarterly*, Vol. 10 (July 2000): 697-709.
- Adam D. Moore, "Privacy and the Encryption Debate." *Knowledge, Technology, and Policy*, Vol. 12 (Winter 2000): 72-84.

Adam D. Moore, "Intangible Property: Privacy, Power, and Information Control," *American Philosophical Quarterly*, Vol. 35 (October, 1998): 365-378. Д

Adam D. Moore, "A Lockean Theory of Intellectual Property." *The Hamline Law Review*, Vol. 21 (January, 1998): 65-108.

Adam D. Moore, "Property and Information Control." *The Proceedings of the Ohio Philosophical Association* (January, 1998): 109-122.

Adam D. Moore, "Introduction To Intellectual Property." in *Intellectual Property: Moral Legal, and International Dilemmas*, Ed. A. Moore (Rowman & Littlefield, 1997), p. 1-14.

Adam D. Moore, "Toward A Lockean Theory of Intellectual Property." in *Intellectual Property: Moral, Legal, and International Dilemmas*, Ed. A. Moore (Rowman & Littlefield, 1997), p. 81-103.

Moore, Adam D. "Privacy in the Family," with Newell, B., Metoyer, C. Forthcoming in *The Social Dimensions of Privacy*, Cambridge University Press, 2014. Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska eds. forthcoming (2014).³

Moore, Adam D. "Coercing Privacy and Moderate Paternalism: Allen on Unpopular Privacy," *American Philosophical Association Newsletter in Philosophy and Law*, Vol. 13 (Fall 2013): 9-14.⁴

Moore, Adam D. "Privacy, Speech, and the Law." *Journal of Information Ethics*, Vol. 22 (summer 2013): 21-43.⁵

Moore, Adam D. "Privacy." *The International Encyclopedia of Ethics*, edited by Hugh LaFollette. (Winter 2013), 1-11.⁶

Moore, Adam D. "Drug Testing and Privacy in the Workplace," *The John Marshall Journal of Computer & Information Law*, Vol. 29 (Summer 2012): 463-492.⁷

Moore, Adam D. "Defining Privacy." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 39 (Fall 2008): 411-428.⁸

³ Moore, Adam D. "Privacy in the Family," with Newell, B., Metoyer, C. Forthcoming in *The Social Dimensions of Privacy*, Cambridge University Press, 2014. Beate Roessler and Dorota Mokrosinska eds. forthcoming (2014).

⁴ Moore, adam D. "Coercing Privacy and Moderate Paternalism: Allen on Unpopular Privacy," *American Philosophical Association Newsletter in Philosophy and Law*, Vol. 13 (Fall 2013): 9-14.

⁵ Moore, Adam D. "Privacy, Speech, and the Law." *Journal of Information Ethics*, Vol. 22 (summer 2013): 21-43.

⁶ Moore, Adam D. "Privacy." *The International Encyclopedia of Ethics*, edited by Hugh LaFollette. (Winter 2013), 1-11.

⁷ Moore, Adam D. "Drug Testing and Privacy in the Workplace," *The John Marshall Journal of Computer & Information Law*, Vol. 29 (Summer 2012): 463-492.

⁸ Moore, Adam D. "Defining Privacy." *Journal of Social Philosophy* 39 (Fall 2008): 411-428.

- Moore, Adam D. "Toward Informational Privacy Rights." *San Diego Law Review* 44 (Fall 2007): 809-839.⁹
- Moore, Adam D. "Privacy and the Encryption Debate." *Knowledge, Technology, and Policy* 12 (2000): 72-84.¹⁰
- Moore, Adam D. "Privacy: Its Meaning and Value." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 40 (2003): 215-227.¹¹
- Moore, Adam D. "Employee Monitoring and Computer Technology: Evaluative Surveillance v. Privacy." *Business Ethics Quarterly* 10 (2000): 697-709.¹²
- Moore, Adam D. "Intangible Property: Privacy, Power, and Information Control." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 35 (1998): 365-378.¹³
- Moore, Adam D. "Owning Genetic Information and Gene Enhancement Techniques: Why Privacy and Property Rights May Undermine Social Control of the Human Genome." *Bioethics* 14 (2000): 97-119.¹⁴
- Moore, Barrington, Jr. "Privacy." *Society* 22 (1985): 17-27.
- Moore, Barrington, Jr. *Privacy: Studies in Social and Cultural History*. New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc. 1984.
- Moorhead, S. R., Langenbach, M., Kennedy, J., Hodgson, C. M., Ruiz, P., and Junaid, O. "Observations on the Observed: A Study of Inpatients' Perception of Being Observed." *O Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine* 13 (1996): 59-61.
- Moreham, N. A. "Privacy in Public Places." *The Cambridge Law Journal* 65 (Nov., 2006): 606-635.
- Moretti, Barbara. "Outing: Justifiable or Unwarranted Invasion of Privacy? The Private Facts Tort as a Remedy for Disclosures of Sexual Orientation." *Cardozo Arts and Entertainment Law Journal*, 11 (1993): 857-903.
- Mossholder, Kevin W. "Information Privacy and Performance Appraisal: An Examination of Employee Perceptions and Reactions." *Journal of Business Ethics* (1991): 151-156.
-
- ⁹ Moore, Adam D. "Toward Informational Privacy Rights." *San Diego Law Review* 44 (Fall 2007): 809-839.
- ¹⁰ Moore, Adam D. "Privacy and the Encryption Debate." *Knowledge, Technology, and Policy* 12 (2000): 72-84
- ¹¹ Moore, Adam D. "Privacy: Its Meaning and Value." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 40 (2003): 215-227.
- ¹² Moore, Adam D. "Employee Monitoring and Computer Technology: Evaluative Surveillance v. Privacy." *Business Ethics Quarterly* 10 (2000): 697-709.
- ¹³ Moore, Adam D. "Intangible Property: Privacy, Power, and Information Control." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 35 (1998): 365-378.
- ¹⁴ Moore, Adam D. "Owning Genetic Information and Gene Enhancement Techniques: Why Privacy and Property Rights May Undermine Social Control of the Human Genome." *Bioethics* 14 (2000): 97-119.

- Muhkerjee, Roopali. "Now You See It, Now You Don't: Naming Privacy, Framing Policy." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 17 (2000): 469-93.
- Munro, Moira, and Madigan, Ruth. "Privacy in the Private Sphere." *Housing Studies* 8 (1993): 29-45.
- Murphy, John F. "An International Convention on Invasion of Privacy." *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 8 (1976): 387-433.
- Murphy, Priscilla, and Maynard, Michael. "Framing the Genetic Testing Issue: Discourse and Cultural Clashes among Policy Communities." *Science Communication* 22 (2000): 133-153.
- Mustafa, Husain. "Personal Privacy in an Information Society." *Virginia Social Science Journal* 20 (1985): 12-21.
- Mylchreest, Ian. "'Sound Law and Undoubtedly Good Policy': Roe v. Wade in Comparative Perspective." *Journal of Policy History* 7 (1995): 53-71.
- Nadel, Mark S. "Rings of Privacy: Unsolicited Telephone Calls and the Right of Privacy." *Yale Journal on Regulation* 4 (1986): 99-128.
- Nagel, Thomas. "Concealment and Exposure." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 27 (1998): 3-30.
- Nash, Jennifer C. "From Lavender to Purple: Privacy, Black Women, and Feminist Legal Theory." *Yeshiva University Cardozo Women's Law Journal* 11 (2005): 303.
- Nasri, W. "Privacy and Copyright." *Information Science: Search for Identity* Anthony Debons ed. New York: Marcel Dekker, Inc., 1974. 337-344.
- Nathan, Daniel O. "Just Looking: Voyeurism and the Grounds of Privacy." *Public Affairs Quarterly*, (October, 1990): 365-386.
- Nelkin, Dorothy. "Ironies in the Public Response to Information Technology." *National Forum* 74 (1994): 7-10.
- Nelkin, Dorothy, and Andrews, Lori. "DNA Identification and Surveillance Creep." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 21 (1999): 689-706.
- Nelkin, Dorothy, and Tancredi, Laurence. *Dangerous Diagnostics: The Social Power of Biological Information*. New York: HarperCollins, 1989.
- Nelson, Deborah. *Pursuing Privacy in Cold War America*. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 2002.
- Nelson, Jaleen. "Sledge Hammers and Scalpels: The FBI Digital Wiretap Bill and its Effect on Free Flow of Information and Privacy." *UCLA Law Review* 41 (1994): 1139-83.
- Nelson, Lisa. "Protecting the Common Good: Technology, Objectivity, and Privacy." *Public Administration Review* (Sept. 15, 2002): 69-74.
- Neocleous, Mark. "Privacy, Secrecy, Idiocy." *Social Research* 69 (2002): 85-110.
- Nesson, Charles. "Threats to Privacy." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 105-113.

- Neuhaus, Paul. "Privacy and confidentiality in digital reference." *Reference and User Services Quarterly* 43 (2003): 26-36.
- Neville, Elizabeth. "The Public's Right to Know the Individual's Right to Privacy." *Policing and Society* 9 (2000): 413-428.
- Neville, Robert. "Various Meanings of Privacy: A Philosophical Analysis." In *Privacy*, ed. William Baier, 22-34. New York: Fordham University Press, 1980.
- Newman, M., and Marks de Chabris, G. "Employment and privacy: a problem for our time." *Journal of Business Ethics* 6 (1987): 153-63.
- Nissenbaum, Helen. "Privacy as Contextual Integrity." *Washington Law Review* 79 (2004): 119-158.
- Nissenbaum, Helen. "The Meaning of Anonymity in an Information Age" *The Information Society*, 15 (1999):141-144.
- Nissenbaum, Helen. "Protecting Privacy in an Information Age: The Problem of Privacy in Public." *Law and Philosophy* 17 (1998): 559-596.
- Nissenbaum, Helen. "Toward an Approach to Privacy in Public: Challenges of Information Technology." *Ethics and Behavior* 7 (1997): 207-219.
- Noam, E. M. "Privacy in telecommunications: markets, rights, and regulations. Part II: policy approaches." *New Telecom Quarterly* 3 (1995): 37-45.
- Noble, John H., Jr. "Protecting the Public's Privacy in Computerized Health and Welfare Information Systems." *Social Work* 16. (1971): 35-41.
- Nock, Steven L. "Too Much Privacy?" *Journal of Family Issues* 19 (1998): 101-118.
- Nolan, J. "The Demise of Information Privacy in Australia." *Library Automated Systems Exchange*, 29 (1998): 40-8.
- Nunan, Richard. "Militant Gayes, Gayes in the Military, and Privacy as Social Freedom." *Law and Philosophy* 13 (1994): 481-492.
- Nunno, R M. "Electronic Signatures: Technology Developments and Legislative Issues." *Journal of Academic Librarianship* 26 (2000): 355-8.
- O'Brien, David M. *Privacy, Law, and Public Policy*. New York: Praeger, 1979.
- O'Donnell, Michael J. "Reading for Terrorism: Section 215 of the USA Patriot Act and the Constitutional Right to Information Privacy." *Journal of Legislation* 31 (2004): 45.
- O'Connell, Brian M. "Employment Privacy: Where Utopia Meets Reality." *Australian Journal of Professional and Applied Ethics* 1 (1999): 96-102.
- O'Harrow Jr., Robert. *No Place to Hide*. Free Press, 2005.
- O'Neil, Michael. "Cybercrime Dilemma: Is it Possible to Guarantee both Security and Privacy." *Brookings Review* 19 (2001): 28-31.

- O'Neil, Robert M. "Rights in Conflict: The First Amendment's Third Century." *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 65.2 (2002): 7-31.
- O'Neill, Onora. "Between Consenting Adults." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 14 (1985): 252-77.
- Ottensmeyer, Edward J., and Heroux, Mark A. "Ethics, Public Policy, and Managing Advanced Technologies: The Case of Electronic Surveillance." *Journal of Business Ethics* 10 (1991): 519-26.
- Owen, John E. "An End to Privacy in America?" *Contemporary Review* 223 (1973): 266-268.
- Ozaki, Ritsuko. "Housing as a Reflection of Culture: Privatised Living and Privacy in England and Japan." *Housing Studies*, 17.2 (2002): 209-227.
- Packard, Noel. *Electronic Monitoring: Biotechnology and Its Impact on Liberal Ideas*. American Sociological Association (ASA), 1999.
- Parent, W.A. "A New Definition of Privacy for the Law." *Law and Philosophy* 2 (1983): 305-338.
- Parent, W.A. "Privacy, Morality, and the Law." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 12 (1983): 269-288.
- Parent, W.A. "Recent Work on the Concept of Privacy." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 20 (1983): 341-356.
- Parker, Richard. "A Definition of Privacy." *Rutgers Law Review* 12 (1974): 393-422.
- Parmet, Wendy E. "Legal Rights and Communicable Disease: AIDS, the Police Power, and Individual Liberty." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 14 (1989): 741-771.
- Parmet, Wendy. "Public Health Protection and the Privacy of Medical Records." *Harvard Civil Rights Civil Liberties Law Review* 16 (1981): 265-304.
- Parrott, Roxanne, Judee K. Burgoon, Michael Burgoon, and Beth A. LePoire. "Privacy Between Physicians and Patients: More than a Matter of Confidentiality." *Social Science & Medicine* 29 (1989): 1381-5.
- Pateman, Carole. "Feminist Critiques of the Public/Private Dichotomy." 281-306. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Patton, Jason W. "Protecting Privacy in Public? Surveillance Technologies and the Value of Public Places." *Ethics and Information Technology* 2 (2000): 181-187.
- Paul, Nora. "For the Record: Information on Individuals." *National Forum* 72 (1992): 34-38.
- Paul, Ellen Frankel, Miller Jr., Fred D., and Paul, Jeffrey (eds.). *The Right to Privacy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Pedersen, Darhl M., and Shelia Frances. "Regional Differences in Privacy Preferences." *Psychological Reports* 66 (1990): 731-737.
- Peikoff, Amy. "No Corn on this Cob: Why Reductionists Should Be All Ears for Pavesich." *Brandeis Law Journal* 42 (2004): 751.

- Pepperell, Keith. "Privacy, Rights, and Education." *Philosophical Studies in Education* 1 (1990): 41-56.
- Persson, Anders J., and Hansson, Sven Ove. "Privacy at Work: Ethical Criteria." *Journal of Business Ethics* 42 (2003): 59-70.
- Peters, T A. "Computerized Monitoring and Online Privacy." *Library Review* 49 (2000): 252.
- Peterson, James. "Behind the Curtain of Privacy: How Obscenity Law Inhibits the Expression of Ideas about Sex and Gender." *Wisconsin Law Review* 59 (1998): 625.
- Peterson, S. B. "Your Life as an Open Book: Has Technology Rendered Personal Privacy Virtually Obsolete?" *Federal Communications Law Journal* 48 (1995): 163-186.
- Phelps, J., Nowak, G., and Ferrell, E. "Privacy Concerns and Consumer Willingness to Provide Personal Information." *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing* 19 (2000): 27- 41.
- Phillips, D. J. "Beyond Privacy: Confronting Locational Surveillance in Wireless Communication." *Communication Law and Policy* 8 (2003): 1-23.
- Pilgrim, T. A. "Docudramas and False Light Invasion of Privacy." *Communications and the Law*, 10.3 (1988): 3-38.
- Pilgrim, Tim A. "Privacy and American Journalism: An Economic Connection." *Journalism History* 14 (1987): 18-25.
- Pincus, Laura, and Johns, Roger. "Private Parts: A Global Analysis of Privacy Protection Schemes and a Proposed Innovation for their Comparative Evaluation." *Journal of Business Ethics* 16 (1997): 1237-1260.
- Pinkard, Terry. "Invasions of Privacy." *Ethical Issues in Social Science Research*, eds. Tom L. Beauchamp, et al. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982. 257-273.
- Pla Rodriguez, Americo. "The Protection of Workers' Privacy: The Situation in the Americas." *International Labour Review* 134 (1995): 297-313.
- Ploughman, Penelope. "Public Policy versus Private Rights: The Medical, Social, Ethical, and Legal Implications of the Testing of Newborns for HIV." *AIDS & Public Policy Journal* 10 (1995, 1996): 182-204.
- Plumwood, Val. "Feminism, Privacy and Radical Democracy." *Anarchist Studies* 3 (1995): 97-120
- Pollio, Marie C. "The Inadequacy of HIPPA's Privacy Rule." *New York University Annual Survey of American Law* 60 (2004): 579.
- Posner, Richard A. "Privacy, Surveillance, and Law." *The University of Chicago Law Review* 75 (Winter, 2008): 245-260
- Posner, Richard A. *The Economics of Justice*. Harvard University Press, 1981.
- Posner, Richard A. "The Right of Privacy." *Georgia Law Review*, 12 (1978): 393.

- Posner, Richard A. "Orwell versus Huxley: Economics, Technology, Privacy, and Satire." *Philosophy and Literature* 24 (2000): 1-33.
- Posner, Richard A. "Privacy, Secrecy, and Reputation." *Buffalo Law Review* 28 (Winter 1979): 1-56.
- Prosser, William. "Privacy." *California Law Review* 48 (1960): 383-422.
- Post, Robert C. Tort Law and the Communitarian Foundations of Privacy. *The Responsive Community* 10 (1999, 2000): 19-30
- Postow, B C., "Andre on Privacy." *Journal of Value Inquiry* 22 (1988): 327-330
- Note, "Privacy, photography, and the press. *Harvard Law Review* 111 (1998):1086-1103.
- "Privacy, Technology, and the California "Anti-paparazzi" Statute." *Harvard Law Review* 112 (1999):1367-84.
- Prost, Antoine and Vincent, Gerard, ed. *A History of Private Life: Vol. 5: "Riddles of Identity in Modern Times."* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1991.
- Raab, Charles D, Bennett, Colin J. "Protecting Privacy Across Borders: European Policies and Prospects." *Public Administration* 72 (1994):95-112.
- Raab, Charles D, Bennett, Colin J. "The distribution of Privacy Risks: Who Needs Protection." *Information Society* 14 (1998):263-74.
- Rachels, James. "Why Privacy Is Important." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 4 (1975): 323-333.
- Rao, Radhika. "Reconceiving Privacy: Relationships and Reproductive Technology." *UCLA Law Review* 45 (1998):1077-1124.
- Raul, Alan Charles. *Privacy and the Digital State: Balancing Public Information and Personal Privacy.* Kluwer Academic Publishers Group, 2002.
- Regan, Priscilla M. *Legislating Privacy: Technology, Social Values, And Public Policy.* Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1995.
- Regan, Priscilla M. "The Globalization of Privacy: Implications Of Recent Changes In Europe." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 52 (1993): 257-274.
- Reidenberg, J. R. "Privacy in the Information Economy: A Fortress or Frontier for Individual Rights?" *Federal Communications Law Journal* 44 (1992): 195-243.
- Reiman, Jeffrey H. "Privacy, Intimacy, and Personhood." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 6 (1976): 26-44.
- Reiman, Jeffrey H. "Driving to the Panopticon: A Philosophical Exploration of the Risks to Privacy Posed by the Information Technology of the Future." *Santa Clara Computer and High Technology Law Journal* 11 (1995): 27-44.
- Reisner, Susan L. "Balancing Inmates' Right to Privacy with Equal Employment for Prison Guards." *Women's Rights Law Reporter* 4 (1978): 243-51.

- Reitman, Alan. "Freedom of Information and Privacy: The Civil Libertarian's Dilemma." *American Archivist* 38 (1975): 501-508.
- Relyea, Harold C. "Freedom of Information, Privacy, and Official Secrecy: The Evolution of Federal Government Information Policy Concepts [United States]." *Social Indicators Research*, 7 (1980):137-56.
- Resnik, David B. "Genetic Privacy in Employment." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 7 (1993): 47-56.
- Reza, Sadiq. "Privacy and the Criminal Arrestee or Suspect: In Search of a Right, In Need of a Rule." *Maryland Law Review* 64 (2005): 755.
- Rich, Ben A. "The Assault on Privacy in Healthcare Decision Making." *Denver University Law Review*, 68 (1991): 1-55.
- Richards, David A. J. "Is My Body My Property?" *Social Research* 68 (2001): 83-101.
- Richards, David A. J. "The Jurisprudence of Privacy as a Constitutional Right." In *Privacy*, ed. William Bier, 135-51. New York: Fordham University Press, 1980.
- Richards, David A. J. "Unnatural Acts and the Constitutional Right to Privacy: A Moral Theory." *Fordham Law Review* 45 (1977): 1312-48.
- Richards, Neil M. "Reconciling Data Privacy and the First Amendment." *University of California Law Review* 52 (2005): 1149.
- Richman, Sheldon. "Dissolving the Inkblot: Privacy as Property Right." *Cato Policy Report*. 15 (Jan/Feb 1993).
- Rickless, Samuel. "The Right to Privacy Unveiled." *San Diego Law Review* 44 (Fall 2007): 773-798.
- Rössler, Beate. *The Value of Privacy*. Translated by Rupert D. V. Glasgow (Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2005).
- Riley, T. "Access to Government Information: An International Perspective." *Journal of Media Law and Practice* 2 (1981): 92-100.
- Roazen, Paul. "Privacy and Therapy." *Society* 29 (Jan./Feb.1992): 14-17.
- Robbin, Alice. "State Archives and Issues of Personal Privacy: Policies and Practices." *American Archivist* 49 (1986):163-75.
- Robison, Wade L. "Privacy and Personal Identity." *Ethics and Behavior* 7 (1997): 195-205.
- Rohr, John A. "Privacy: Law and Values." *Thought* 49 (1974):353-373.
- Rollins, C D. "Contingent Privacy That is Complete." *Philosophical Studies* 14 (1963): 91-96.
- Rosen, Jeffrey. *The Naked Crowd: Reclaiming Security and Freedom in an Anxious Age*. New York: Random House, 2004.
- Rosen, Jeffrey. *The Unwanted Gaze: The Destruction Of Privacy In America*. Vintage Press 2001.
- Rosen, Jeffrey. "Out of Context: The Purposes of Privacy." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 209-220.

- Rosen, Jeffrey. "Why Privacy Matters." *The Wilson Quarterly* 24 (2000): 32.
- Rosenberg, Alexander. "Privacy as a Matter of Taste and Rights." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 68-90.
- Rosenfeld, Frank A. "The Freedom of information act's privacy exemption and the Privacy act of 1974." *Harvard Civil Rights Civil Liberties Law Review* 11 (1976): 596-631..
- Rotenberg, M. "Preserving Privacy in the Information Society." *International Forum on Information and Documentation* 23 (1998): 11-18.
- Rotenberg, Marc. "Fair information practices and the Architecture of Privacy (what Larry doesn't get)." *Stanford Technology Law Review* 1 (2001).
- Rotenberg, Marc. "Inside the Beltway: The Politics of Privacy." *Government Information Insider* 4 (1995): 5-7.
- Roth, Louise Marie. "The Right to Privacy Is Political: Power, the Boundary between Public and Private, and Sexual Harassment." *Law & Social Inquiry* 24 (1999): 45-71.
- Rothfeder, Jeffrey. *Privacy for Sale: How Computerization Has Made Everyone's Private Life and Open Secret*. Simon and Schuster, 1992.
- Rubel, Alan. "Privacy and the U.S.A. Patriot Act: Rights, the Value of Rights, and Autonomy." *Law and Philosophy* 26 (March 2007): 119-159.
- Rubinfeld, Jed. "The Right of Privacy." *Harvard Law Review* 102 (1989): 737-807.
- Rubin, Paul H, Lenard, Thomas M. *Privacy and the Commercial Use of Personal Information*. Kluwer Academic Publishers Group, 2002.
- Ruiz, Blanca R. "The Right to Privacy: A Discourse Theoretical Approach." *Ratio Juris* 11 (1998): 155-167.
- Rule, James B. "Toward Strong Privacy: Values, Markets, Mechanisms, and Institutions." *University of Toronto Law Journal* 54 (2005): 147.
- Rushing, Don G. "Picking Your Poison: The Drug Efficacy Requirement and the Right of Privacy." *UCLA Law Review* 25 (1978): 577-617.
- Russell, Steve. "The New Outlawry and Foucault's Panoptical Nightmare." *American Journal of Criminal Justice* 17 (1993): 39-50.
- Ryan, Alan. "Private Selves and Public Parts." 135-154. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Ryan, Alan. "Public and Private Property." 223-248. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Ryberg, Jesper. "Privacy Rights, Crime Prevention, CCTV, and the Life of Mrs Aremac." *Res Publica: A Journal of Legal and Social Philosophy* 13 (2007): 127-143.

- Samar, Vincent J. "Privacy and the Debate over Same-Sex Marriage versus Unions." *DePaul Law Review* 54 (2005): 783.
- Samoriski, Jan H. "Private Spaces and Public Interests: Internet Navigation, Commercialism and the Fleecing of Democracy." *Communication Law and Policy* 5 (2000): 93-113.
- Sanford, B. W. *Libel and Privacy: The Prevention and Defense of Litigation*. Clifton, NJ: Law and Business/Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1985.
- Saunders, John Turk. "In Defense of a Limited Privacy." *Philosophical Review* 78 (1969): 237-248.
- Saxonhouse, Arlene. "Classical Greek Conceptions of Public and Private." 363-384. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Scanlon, Thomas. "Thomson on Privacy." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 4(1975): 315-322.
- Schauer, Frederick. "Can Public Figures Have Private Lives?" *Social Philosophy & Policy* 17 (2000): 293-309.
- Schauer, Frederick. "Free Speech and the Social Construction of Privacy." *Social Research* 68 (2001): 221-232.
- Schick, Ida Critelli. "Personal Privacy and Confidentiality in an Electronic Environment." *Bioethics Forum* 12 (1996): 25-30.
- Schiff, Martin. "The Emergence of Student Rights to Privacy Under the Fourth Amendment." *Baylor Law Review* 34 (1982): 209-27.
- Schmuhl, Robert. "Presidential Perplexity: What's Public? What's Private?" *Society* 38 (2000): 96-102.
- Schneider, Carl. *Shame, Exposure, and Privacy*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1977.
- Schoechle, Timothy D. "Privacy on the Information Superhighway: Will My House Still Be My Castle." *Telecommunications Policy* 19 (1995): 435-52.
- Schoeman, Ferdinand. "Privacy: Philosophical Dimensions." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 21 (1984): 199-214.
- Schoeman, Ferdinand D. "AIDS and Privacy." In *AIDS and Ethics*, Reamer, Frederic G. ed. Columbia University Press: New York, 1993.
- Schoeman, Ferdinand D. *Philosophical Dimensions of Privacy: An Anthology*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 1984.
- Schoeman, Ferdinand D. "Privacy and Criminal Justice Policies." *Criminal Justice Ethics* 3 (1983): 71-84.
- Schoeman, Ferdinand D. *Privacy and Social Freedom*. Cambridge University Press: New York, 1992.
- Schonscheck, Jonathan. "Privacy and Discrete Social Spheres." *Ethics and Behavior* 7 (1997): 221-228.

- Schwartz, Paul M. "Property, Privacy, and Personal Data." *The Harvard Law Review* 117 (2004): 2055.
- Scott, Gini Graham. *Mind Your Own Business: The Battle for Personal Privacy*. Plenum Publishing Corporation, 1995.
- Senchuk, Dennis M. "Privacy Regained." *Philosophical Investigations* 9 (1986): 18-35
- Shapiro, Stuart. "Places and Spaces: The Historical Interaction of Technology, Home, and Privacy." *Information Society* 14 (1998): 275-84.
- Shils, Edward. *The Torment of Secrecy: The Background and Consequences of American Security Policies*. Chicago, IL: Ivan R. Dee, Inc, 1996.
- Shivers, Nonnie L. "Firing 'Immoral' Public Employees: If Article 8 of the European Convention on Human Rights Protects Employee Privacy Rights, Then Why can't We?" *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law* 21 (2004): 621.
- Sieghart, Paul. *Privacy and Computers*. London: Latimer , 1976.
- Sillitoe, P J. "Privacy in a Public Place: Managing Public Access to Personal Information Controlled by Archives Services." *Journal of the Society of Archivists* 19 (1998): 5-15.
- Singleton, Solveig. "Privacy and Twenty-First Century Law Enforcement: Accountability for New Techniques." *Ohio Northern University Law Review* 30 (2004): 417.
- Simitis, S. "Reviewing Privacy in an Information Society." *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 135 (1987): 70-76.
- Simon, Morton J. "Right of Privacy, Right to Know: Which Prevails?" *Public Relations Review* 3 (1977): 5-18.
- Slobogin, Christopher. "Subpoenas and Privacy." *DePaul Law Review* 54 (2005): 805.
- Slobogin, Christopher. "Technologically Assisted Physical Surveillance: The American Bar Association's Tentative Draft Standards." *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology* 10 (1997): 383-463.
- Smith, Lamar. "DragNet: Law Enforcement, Civil Liberties, and the Internet since September 11." *LBJ Journal of Public Affairs* 15 (2003): 16-25.
- Smith, Martha M. "Walking with the FBI: Patriotism as Personal Dissent 1 Year after 9 /11." *Journal of Information Ethics* 12 (2003): 10-15.
- Smithsimon, Molly. "Private Lives, Public Spaces: The Surveillance State." *Dissent* 50 (2003): 43-49.
- Snortland, Neil. "The Supreme Court and the Constitutional Right to Privacy." *Midsouth Political Science Journal* 11 (1990): 105-24.
- Solove, Daniel J. *Understanding Privacy* (Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2008).

- Solove, Daniel J., and Richards, Neil. "Privacy's Other Path: Recovering the Law of Confidentiality." *Georgetown Law Journal* 96 (2007): 123-182.
- Solove, Daniel J. "The Virtues of Knowing Less: Justifying Privacy Protections against Disclosure." *Duke Law Journal* 53 (2003): 967.
- Solove, Daniel J. *The Digital Person: Technology and Privacy in the Information Age*. New York and London: New York University Press, 2004.
- Solove, Daniel J. "A Taxonomy of Privacy." *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 154 (2006): 477.
- Soifer, Eldon, Szabados, Bela. "Hypocrisy and Privacy." *Journal of Philosophical Research* 27 (2002): 601-618.
- Spence Diehl, Emily. "Stalking and Technology: The Double Edged Sword." *Journal of Technology in Human Services* 22 (2003): 5-18.
- Spinello, Richard A. *Ethical Aspects of Information Technology*. Prentice Hall: Englewood Cliffs, 1995.
- Springer, K. A. "In God We Trust: All Others Who Enter this Store are Subject to Surveillance." *Federal Communications Law Journal* 48 (1995): 187-218.
- Sponka, J. "Freedom of Speech and Privacy in the Information Age." *Information Society* 13 (1997): 171-184.
- Steinke, G. "Data Privacy Approaches from US and EU Perspectives." *Telematics and Informatics* 19 (2002): 193-200
- Steinman, Joan. "Privacy of Association: A Burgeoning Privilege in Civil Discovery." *Harvard Civil Rights Civil Liberties Law Review* 17 (1982): 355-442.
- Stevenson, Valerie. "FBI in Your Library? The USA PATRIOT Act and its Implications for Libraries." *Legal Information Management* 3 (2003): 68-70.
- Stockman, Norman. "Intruding on Barrington Moore's Privacy: A Review Essay." *Theory, Culture & Society* 6 (1989): 125-144.
- Strahilevitz, Lior J. "A Social Networks Theory of Privacy." *University of Chicago Law Review* 72 (2005): 1313.
- Stratford, J. "Computerized and Networked Government Information: Carnivore." *Journal of Government Information* 28 (2001): 109-12.
- Strossen, N. "Cybercrimes v. Cyberliberties." *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology* 14 (2000): 11-24.
- Struening, Karen. "Privacy and Sexuality in a Society Divided Over Moral Culture." *Political Research Quarterly* 49 (1996): 505.

- Sullum, Jacob. "Secrets for Sale: Do Strangers with Computers Know Too Much About You." *Reason* 23 (1992): 28-35.
- Sumberg, Theodore A. "Privacy, Freedom, and Obscenity: Stanley v Georgia." *Journal of Critical Analysis* 3 (1971): 84-96.
- Sundby, Scott E. "Everyman's Fourth Amendment: Privacy or Mutual Trust Between Government and Citizen." *Columbia Law Review* 94 (1994): 1751-1812.
- Sunstein, C. R. *Democracy and the Problem of Free Speech*. New York: Free Press, 1993.
- Suter, Sonia M. "Disentangling Privacy from Property: Toward a Deeper Understanding of Genetic Privacy." *The George Washington Law Review* 72 (2004): 737.
- Swinburne, R G. "Privacy." *Analysis* 24 (1964): 127-136.
- Sykes, C. J. *The End of Privacy*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.
- Talbott, William J. *Which Rights Should be Universal?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Tavani, Herman. "Philosophical Theories of Privacy: Implications for an Adequate Online Privacy Policy." *Metaphilosophy* 38 (January 2007): 1-22.
- Tavani, Herman. "Privacy Enhancing Technologies As a Panacea for Online Privacy Concerns: Some Ethical Considerations." *Journal of Information Ethics* 9 (2000): 26-36.
- Tavani, Herman, Grodzinsky, Frances S. "Cyberstalking, Personal Privacy, and Moral Responsibility." *Ethics and Information Technology* 4 (2002): 123-132.
- Tavani, Herman T. "Informational Privacy, Data Mining, and the Internet." *Ethics and Information Technology* 1 (1999): 137-145.
- Tavani, Herman T. KDD, "Data Mining, and the Challenge for Normative Privacy." *Ethics and Information Technology* 1 (1999): 265-273.
- Taylor, James Stacey. "In Praise of Big Brother: Why We Should Learn to Stop Worrying and Love Government Surveillance." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 19 (July 2005): 227-246.
- Taylor, James Stacey. "Privacy and Autonomy: A Reappraisal." *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 40 (2002): 587-604.
- Telford, T. L. *Freedom of speech in the United States*. New York: Random House, 1985.
- Tepker, Harry F Jr. "Abortion, Privacy and State Constitutional Law: A Speculation if (or when) Roe v. Wade is Overturned." *Emerging Issues in State Constitutional Law* 2 (1989): 173-87.
- Terrill, Richard J. "An Overview of the Privacy Issues in Criminal Justice: Trends in the United States and England." *Police Studies* 1 (1978): 42-50.
- Thomas, Terry. *Privacy and Social Services*. Ashgate Publishing Company Ltd., 1995.
- Thompson, Dennis F. "Privacy, Politics, and the Press." *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics* 3 (1998): 103-13.

- Thompson, M. P. "Breach of Confidence and the Protection of Privacy in English Law." *Journal of Media Law and Practice* 6 (1985): 5-25.
- Thompson, Paul B. "Privacy, Secrecy and Security." *Ethics and Information Technology* 3 (2001): 13-19.
- Thomson, Judith Jarvis. "The Right to Privacy." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 4 (1975): 295-314.
- Townsend, James B, Paul, Robert J. "Employee Privacy Rights." *Business and Public Affairs* 16 (1990): 16-21.
- Trinkle, Catherine A. "Federal Standards for Sex Offender Registration: Public Disclosure Confronts the Right to Privacy." *William and Mary Law Review* 37 (1995): 299-336.
- Trubow, G. B. "Peeping Sam: Uncle is Watching Us." *Journal of Computing Security* 4 (1986): 15-20.
- Tucker, David. "Privacy as a Right." *Melbourne Journal of Politics* 13 (1981): 3-15.
- Tunick, Mark. "Does Privacy Undermine Community?" *Journal of Value Inquiry* 35 (2001): 517-534.
- Tunick, Mark. "Privacy in the Face of New Technologies of Surveillance." *Public Affairs Quarterly* 14 (2000): 259-277.
- Tushnet, Mark. "Legal Conventionalism in the U.S. Constitutional Law of Privacy." *Social Philosophy & Policy* 17 (2000): 141-164.
- Twight, Charlotte. "Watching You: Systematic Federal Surveillance of Ordinary Americans." *Independent Review* 4 (1999): 165-2000.
- Tyler, Michele L. "Blowing Smoke: Do Smokers Have a Right? Limiting the Privacy Rights of Cigarette Smokers." *Georgetown Law Journal* 86 (1998): 783-811.
- Van Den Haag, Ernest. "On Privacy." *Privacy: Nomos XIII*, ed. J. Roland Pennock and John Chapman, 149-68. New York: Atherton Press, 1971.
- Van Den Hoven, Jeroen. "Privacy and the Varieties of Informational Wrongdoing." *Australian Journal of Professional and Applied Ethics* 1 (1999): 30-43
- Van De Vate, Dwight, Jr. "The Genesis of Privacy." *Journal of Existentialism* 7 (1966/67): 233-242.
- Vidmar, Neil and Flaherty, David H. "Concern for Personal Privacy in an Electronic Age." *Journal of Communication* 35 (1985): 91-103.
- Vitek, William. "Privacy's Place: The Role of Civility and Community in a Technological Culture." *Ethics and Behavior* 7 (1997): 265-270.
- Vitone, P. "Reflections on Surveillance." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 19 (1994): 101-110.
- Voakes, P S. "What Were You Thinking? A Survey of Journalists Who Were Sued For Invasion of Privacy." *Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly* 75 (1998): 378-93.

- Volokh, Eugene. "Cyberspace and Privacy: A New Legal Paradigm? Freedom of Speech and Information Privacy: The Troubling Implications of a Right to Stop People from Speaking About You." *Stanford Law Review* 52 (2000): 1049.
- Vreg, France. "The Contemporary Media Dilemma: Where Are the Boundaries between Privacy and the Right to Information?" *Teorija in Praksa* 33 (1996): 408-423.
- Wacks, Raymond. *Personal Information: Privacy and the Law*. Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Wacks, Raymond. *The Protection of Privacy*. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1980.
- Walton, Anthony. "Public and Private Interests: Hegel on Civil Society and the State." 249-266. Benn, Stanley and G. Gaus eds. *Public and Private in Social Life*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1983.
- Warner, Richard. "Surveillance and the Self: Privacy, Identity, and Technology." *DePaul Law Review* 54 (2005): 847.
- Ware, Willis H. "The New Faces of Privacy." *Information Society* 9 (1993): 195-211.
- Warren, Samuel, and Louis Brandeis. "The Right to Privacy." *The Harvard Law Review* 4 (1890): 193-220.
- Washburn, P. "Electronic Journalism, Computers and Privacy." *Computer/Law Journal* 2 (1982): 189-209.
- Wasserstrom, Richard. "Privacy: Some Arguments and Assumptions." *Philosophical Law*, ed. Bronaugh, 148-66. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1978.
- Watkins, John J. "Private Property vs. Reporter Rights: A Problem In Newsgathering: Use Of Trespass Law By Subjects Of Coverage To Accomplish What Can't Be Accomplished Through Libel Law Or Privacy Law Poses Problem For The Media." *Journalism Quarterly* 54 (1977): 690-6.
- Weigel Garrey, Cindy J, Cook, Christine C, Brotherson, Mary Jane. "Children and Privacy: Choice, Control, and Access in Home Environments." *Journal of Family Issues* 19 (1998): 43-64.
- Weinreb, Lloyd L. "The Right to Privacy." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 17 (2000): 25-44.
- Weisman, A. M. "Publicity as an Aspect of Privacy and Personal Autonomy." *Southern California Law Review* 55 (1982): 727-768.
- Weiss, Paul. *Privacy*. S. Illinois University Press: Carbondale, 1983.
- Werdegar, Matthew Mickle. "Lost? The Government Knows Where You Are: Cellular Telephone Call Location Technology and the Expectation of Privacy." *Stanford Law & Policy Review* 10 (1998): 103-17.
- Westin, Alan F. *Privacy and Freedom*. New York: Atheneum, 1967.

- Westin, Alan F. "Intrusions: Privacy Tradeoffs in a Free Society." *Public Perspective* 11 (2000): 8-19.
- Westin, Alan F. "Privacy and Personnel Records: A Look at Employee Attitudes." *Civil Liberties Review* 4 (1978): 28-34.
- Westin, Alan F. "Social and Political Dimensions of Privacy." *Journal of Social Issues* 59 (2003): 431-453.
- Weyns, Walter. "Borderline Skirmishes. A Sociological Exploration of the Boundary between the Private and the Public Realm." *Tijdschrift voor Sociologie* 19 (1998): 247-279.
- Whitaker, Reg. *The End Of Privacy: How Total Surveillance Is Becoming A Reality*. W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., 1999.
- White, Peter. "Privacy an International Concern." *International Library Review* 12 (1980): 223-242.
- Whitman, James Q. "The Two Cultures of Privacy: Dignity versus Liberty." *Yale Law Journal* 11(2004): 1151.
- Wiesenthal, David L, Wiener, Neil I. "Privacy and the Human Genome Project." *Ethics and Behavior* 6 (1996): 189-202.
- Wigand, R. T., Shipley, C., Shipley, D. "Transborder Data Flow, Informatics, and National Policies." *Journal of Communication* 34 (1984): 153-175.
- Willis, James, Silbey, Susan. "Self, Surveillance, and Society." *The Sociological Quarterly* 43 (2002): 439-445.
- Winch, Samuel P. "Moral Justifications for Privacy and Intimacy." *Journal of Mass Media Ethics* 11 (1996): 197..
- Winseck, D. "Illusions Of Perfect Information And Fantasies Of Control In The Information Society." *New Media & Society* 4 (2002): 93-122.
- Wolf, Rita, Thomason, Tommy, LaRocque, Paul. "The Right to Know vs. the Right of Privacy: Newspaper Identification of Crime Victims." *Journalism Quarterly* 64 (1987): 503-507.
- Wolhandler, Steven J. "Voluntary Active Euthanasia For The Terminally Ill And The Constitutional Right To Privacy." *Cornell Law Review* 69 (1984): 363-83.
- Wollheim, R. "Privacy." *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 51 (1951): 83-104.
- Woodbury, Marsha. "Email, Voicemail, and Privacy: What Policy Is Ethical?" *Science and Engineering Ethics* 6 (2000): 235-244.
- Woronoff, Michael A. "Public Employees Or Private Citizens: The Off Duty Sexual Activities Of Police Officers And The Constitutional Right Of Privacy [United States]." *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform* 18 (1984):195-219.

Zabuzhko, Oksana. "Publicity and Media under Communism and After: The Destruction of Privacy."

Social Research 69 (2002): 35-47.

Young, John, ed. *Privacy*. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1978.

Zimmerman, D. L. "False Light Invasion of Privacy: The Light that Failed." *New York University*

Law Review 64 (1989): 364-453.