

Tools not Toys: Understanding and Effectively Teaching Today's Students

Prof. Mike Eisenberg





"Technology is the answer, of course"



"Technology is the answer, of course"



"Now...what was the question?"

The Question

How can we best help our students to learn in order to be fulfilled and successful in the 21st century?

Education Plan 2010-2011

Table of Contents









❖ We embrace student learning as our core purpose; each of us and all that we do at Camosun contribute to this purpose.

As one of the country's leading colleges, Camosun offers a wide range of innovative, communityresponsive programming and services delivered by dedicated faculty and staff in a dynamic and engaging learning environment. We pride ourselves on contributing to an educational experience and providing learning supports that enable diverse learners to define and achieve their unique learning goals. Facilitating student learning and success is at the core of all we do. While our varied roles may place us closer to, or further from, the teaching and learning experience, we are ALL responsible for and contribute to the learning process.

We are the province's most comprehensive and one of its most innovative institutions, with a broad range of high quality programming and services that respond to community needs. Over 85% of our students come from within the region and reflect its diversity with a high level of aboriginal participation; we also serve significant numbers of international students. Our enrolment continues to grow, with programs and courses well received and highly-subscribed - 95% of graduates report they were either satisfied or very satisfied with their education. We have high student completion and transfer rates, and graduate employment rates are consistently among the best in the province.

EDUCATION PLAN March 2, 2010 Page 1

Technology – is not *the* answer.

But...

- the world has changed
- our students have changed
- we must change.

21st Century Learning

 Calvin – "Am I getting the skills I need to effectively compete in a tough, global economy."



Agenda

1. Setting the Scene

- The information society
- Students in 2010...and beyond

2. Implications & Practical Recommendations

- Learning technologies
- Information literacy skills

3. Questions & Discussion

Disclaimer

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For every realistic, complicated problem

There will be a simple, understandable inexpensive solution

- H. L. Mencken

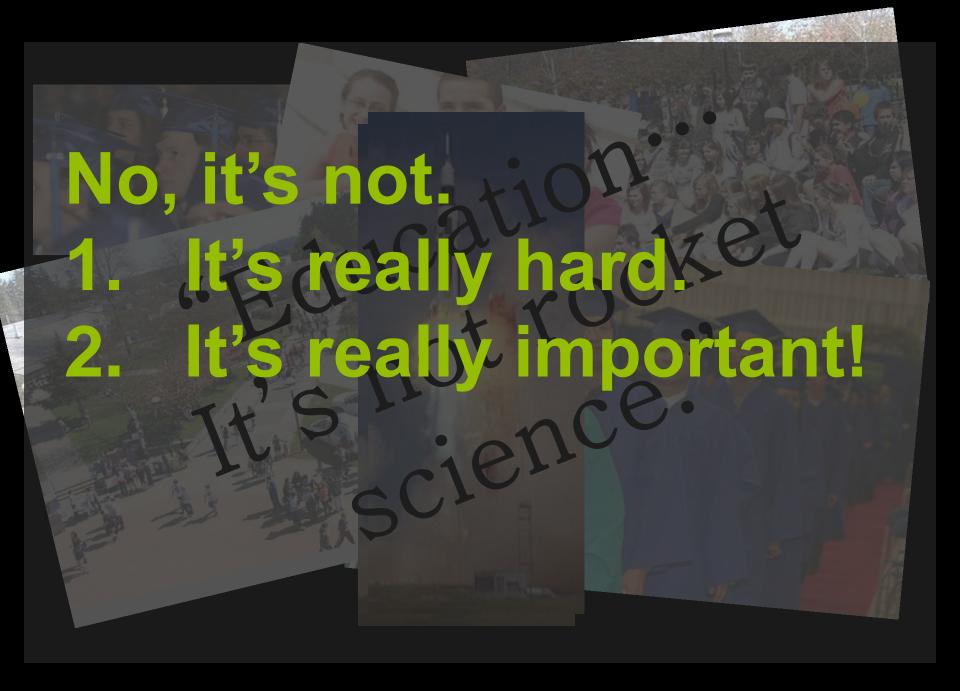
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For every realistic, complicated problem

There will be a simple, understandable inexpensive solution

that will be wrong.

- H. L. Mencken





Setting the Scene

Has education changed?

· No.

Not much.



Not really.

Has education changed?

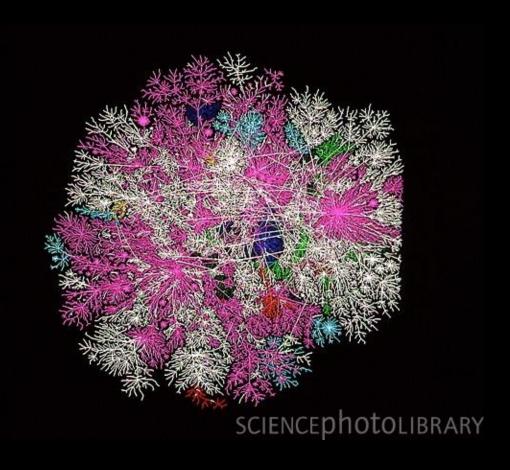


Has the world changed?

Yes!

• Much!

• Really!



global Internet traffic

http://internet-politics.andrewchadwick.com/media/T465098-Computer graphic of global internet traffic-SPL.jpg

especially in relation to

information & technology

Computers today are one million times more powerful than those 20 years ago.



in 30 years...

- 1981 the personal computer
- 1985 the Internet
- 1995 the Web
- 1999 Wireless
- 1999 Google
- 2001 iPod
- 2005 YouTube
- 2006 Twitter
- 2010 iPad

in 15 years...

- 1981 the personal computer
- 1985 the Internet
- 1995 the Web
- 1999 Wireless
- 1999 Google
- 2001 iPod
- 2005 YouTube
- 2006 Twitter
- 2010 iPad

in 10 years...

- 1981 the personal computer
- 1985 the Internet
- 1995 the Web
- 1999 Wireless
- 1999 Google
- 2001 iPod
- 2005 YouTube
- 2006 Twitter
- 2010 iPad

In 20 years computers will be one million times more powerful than today!



And looking ahead?

We will live in the physical world

& in

a parallel, INFORMATION universe.

Students 2010

The Google Generation

The Google Generation

- Those born 20 years ago have never known a world without the World Wide Web.
 - 1989 Tim Berners-Lee invents the Web
 - 1993 CERN puts Web in the public domain
 - 1992 Mosaic browser
 - 1995 Netscape browser
 - 1999 Google



From Digital Immigrants to Digital Natives

- Experiences
- Expectations
- Pace



Experiences



Expectations

On demand

Anywhere

24/7

Now!

W. C.

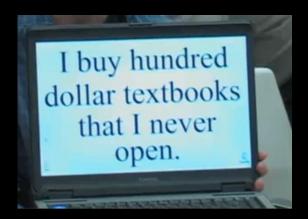
Practical

Pace Get in, get out Multitasking STOCKE CHINALING Multiprocessing

Last minute

A Vision of Students Today

- Michael Wesch, Kansas State University
- Cultural Anthropologist
- www.youtube.com/user/mwesch#p/u/7/dGCJ46vyR9o



Project Information Literacy

National, large-scale study by the University of Washington's iSchool



What is it like to be a student in the Digital Age?

Meet Christopher

- ✓ Curious and engaged—in the beginning.
- ✓ Looking for that "perfect source."
- ✓ Need a summary more than anything else.
- ✓ Need something to get me started.
- √ I can do this on my own—self-taught.



"Want it just in time, find it just in the right place."

Christopher's Expectations

- ✓ It exists somewhere, just have to find it.
- ✓ On first page of results? Awesome.
- ✓ Up-to-date and current—absolutely essential.
- ✓ "Good stuff" = instantly findable, free, and full text.
- ✓ Wikipedia? Great.



"Leveraging my functional anxiety."

- Harvard Student, 2008 Discussion Sessions

Wikipedia

Wikipedia - www.youtube.com/user/ProjInfoLit#p/u/2/9nOe26xY1zM

Seven out of 10 college students interviewed went to Wikipedia first for course-related research.

Students ignored faculty's Wikipedia Warnings about using Wikipedia all together

...and just did not cite Wikipedia as a source in their papers.

Findings that keep us up at night

- √ #1 source = Google: 96%
- ✓ Student strategy = efficiency not thoroughness.
- ✓ Pedagogical goals of deep learning appear at risk; students' research goal = narrow = passing classes.
- ✓ Procrastination >80% of students >80% of the time



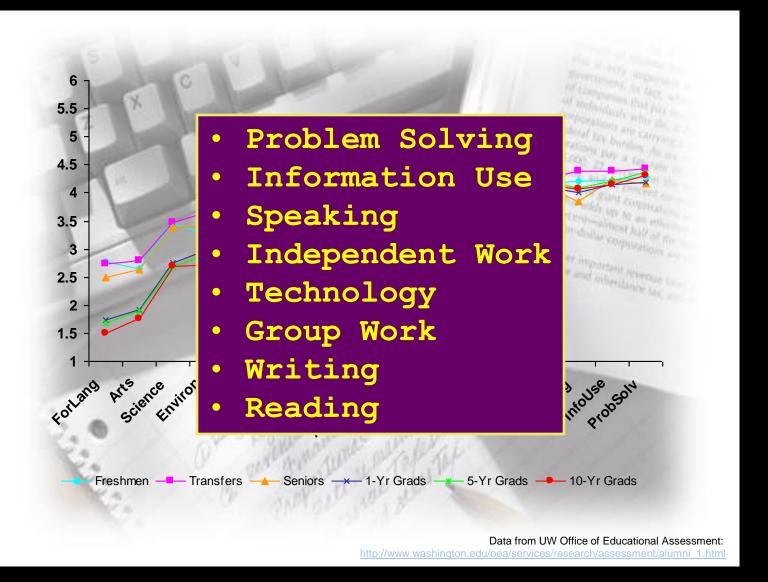
Time

- Procrastination –
- http://www.youtube.com/user/ProjInfoLit#p/u/3/OBMVU qnPank





Survey of Valued Skills



Students 2010 – Summary

- Range from digital immigrants to digital natives.
- Immersed technologically: Facebook, txt messaging, mobile devices.
- Overloaded and busy.
- Rely on Google and Wikipedia.
- Immediate goals-oriented.
- Value problem-solving, critical thinking.
- Say they learn critical skills mostly on their own.



Implications & Practical Recommendations

Implications – Practical Recommendations

- Broaden our courses and classrooms with technology.
- 2. Raise the critical thinking bar by integrating information & technology skills into course expectations, assignments, instruction, and learning.

on the same page...

Camosun College

Education Plan 2010-2011

We value being a diverse, culturally-sensitive, and inclusive community, creating a welcoming environment, and supporting the needs of diverse learners with appropriate teaching strategies, curriculum, and services.



We strive for excellence in teaching and learning by engaging students, designing relevant curriculum, fostering conducive learning environments and providing high quality service to students and community members.



We emphasize "education that works", including the application of knowledge in the learning process; leadership and innovation in programming and services; engagement in applied research; dynamic partnering with post-secondary institutions and other external organizations to bring their strengths and resources to student learning; and leadership and engagement with our regional community.



Implications – Practical Recommendations

- Broaden our courses and classrooms with technology.
- 2. Raise the critical thinking bar by integrating information & technology skills into course expectations, assignments, instruction, and learning.

1. Broaden our courses and classes with technology

- Tools Not Toys
 - -Course website
 - Personal publishing
 - –Social networks
 - Collaborative spaces
 - –Mobile devices
 - -Backchannel

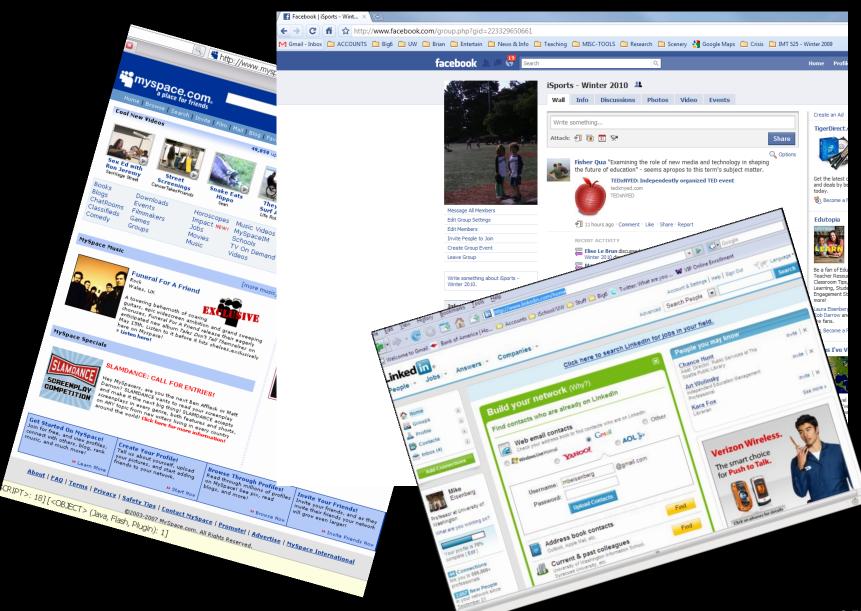
Tech for Learning

Purpose	Tech	Functions	Example Tech Tools	
Course website	Web Design	Website editing, publishing	Dreamweaver, MS Expression	
Learning resources	Web Content	Multimedia content resources, hosting	eReserves, Flickr, YouTube, UStream, Twitter	
Production-presentation	Personal Publishing	Multimedia production/hosting	Flickr, YouTube, UStream, Twitter	
Course management, interaction	Social Networking	Sharing, communication, participation	Facebook, Myspace, LinkedIn	
Group Work	Web/Cloud-based Collaborative Spaces	Group collaboration, sharing, editing	Googledocs, PBWorks, Sharepoint	
Information & communication	Mobile Devices	Search, information, sharing	Cellphones, iPad, Blackberry	
Live class engagement	Backchannel	Participation, feedback, communication	Twitter, Chat	

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Social Networks



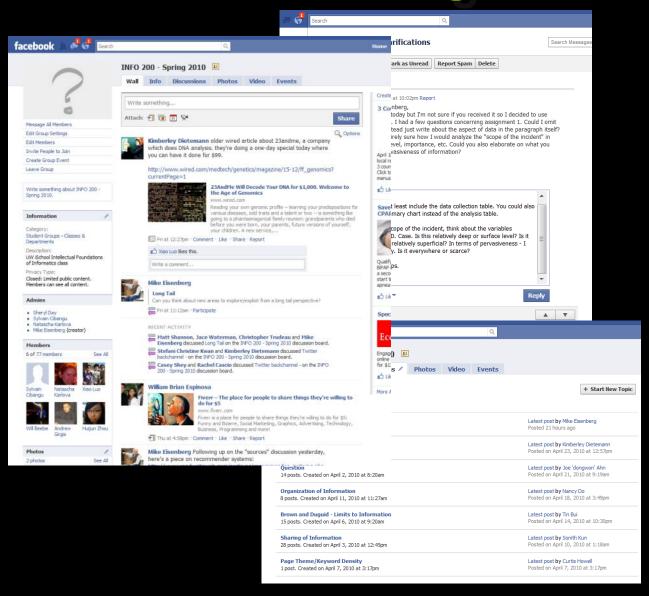
facebook

According to Facebook's internal statistics:

- The site has more than 250m active users globally
- More than 120m users log on to Facebook at least once each day and more than 30 million users update their statuses at least once each day. Combined, more than 5bn minutes are spent on the site on a daily basis.
- The average user has around 120 friends on the site.
- Every single month, more than a billion photos are uploaded to the site.
- More than 50 translations are available on the site, with more than 40 in development.
- Mobile is a big issue, with more than 30m active users accessing the site through mobile devices. It's well documented that users who access Facebook through mobile devices are almost 50% more active than those who don't.

http://www.facebook.com/press/info.php?statistics

Class Discussions/Postings – Facebook





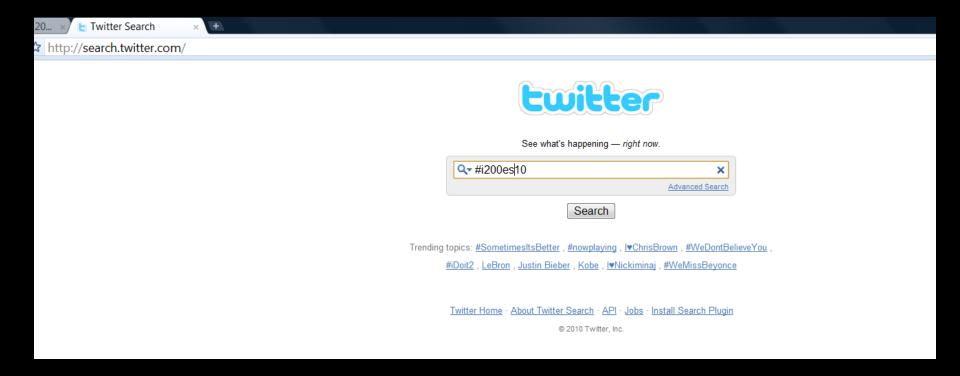


Class Backchannel - - Ewitter

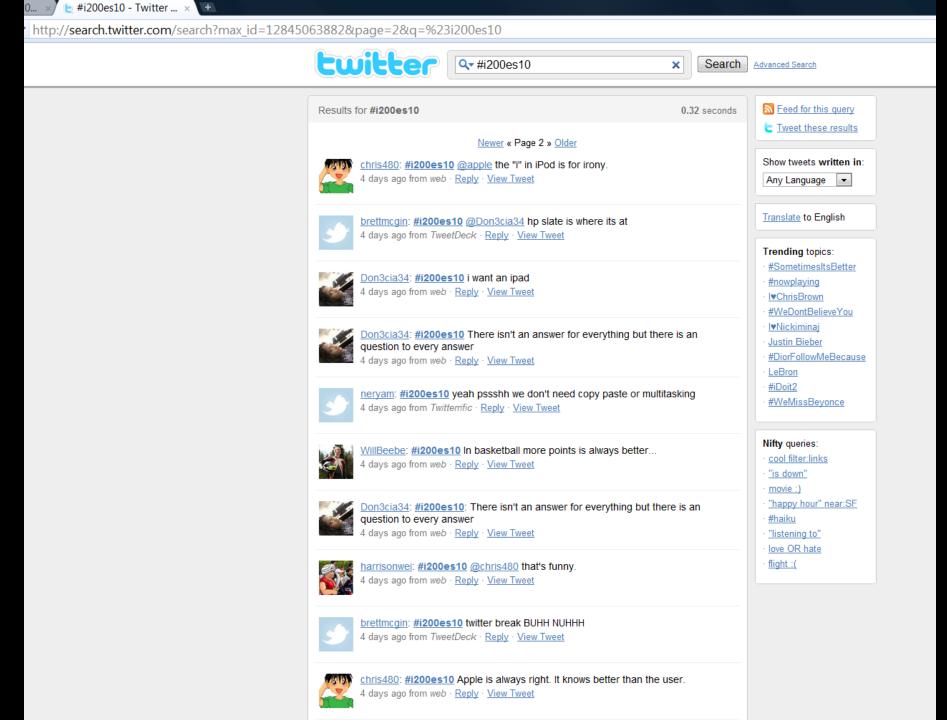


- Custom hashtag for all Tweets: #i200es10
- View via search.twitter.com
- http://search.twitter.com/search?q=%23i200es10
- Or use a Twitter client to view: TweetDeck: http://www.tweetdeck.com/desktop/





- #i200es10
- To view: <u>search.twitter.com</u>



Backchannel - Advantages

- Offers students an alternative means to participate.
- Focuses attention on class rather than their own email or personal exchanges.
- Helps faculty to solicit student questions and comments.

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2. Raise the critical thinking bar

• By integrating information & technology skills into course expectations, assignments, instruction, and learning.

Information & Technology Skills

Association of College and Research Libraries

Information Literacy Competency Standards for Higher Education

2001 www.ala.org/acrl/ilintro.html

ACRL: Information Literacy Competency Standards for Higher Education

- 1. The information literate student determines the nature and extent of the information needed.
- 2. The information literate student accesses needed information effectively and efficiently.

http://www.ala.org/acrl/ilintro.html

ACRL: Information Literacy Competency Standards for Higher Education

- 3. The information literate student evaluates information and its sources critically and incorporates selected information into his or her knowledge base and value system.
- 4. The information literate student, individually or as a member of a group, uses information effectively to accomplish a specific purpose.

http://www.ala.org/acrl/ilintro.html

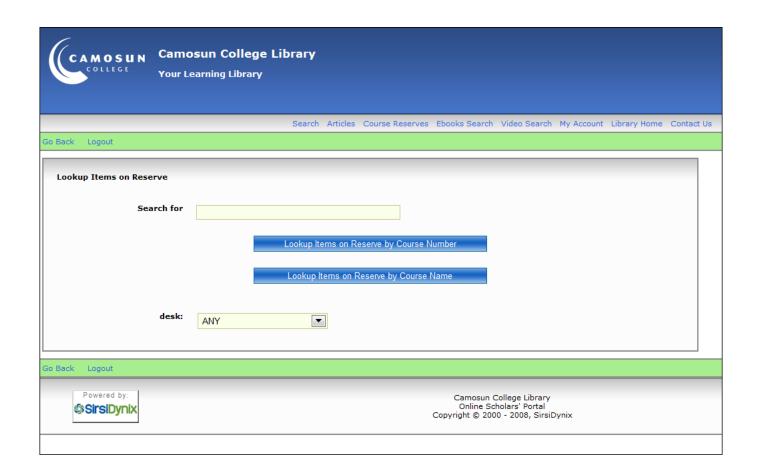
ACRL: Information Literacy Competency Standards for Higher Education

5. The information literate student understands many of the economic, legal, and social issues surrounding the use of information and accesses and uses information ethically and legally.

http://www.ala.org/acrl/ilintro.html

ACRL Standard	Course Integration	
determines the nature and extent of the information needed.	Rethink course resources: move from reading and textbooks to info use of a wide range of print, online, and multimedia resources.	
2. accesses needed information effectively and efficiently.	Use eReserves extensively.	
and omolonay.	Stress "articles" and Article Search Engines (e.g., <i>Academic Search Complete</i>) as valued in addition to websites and Google.	
3a. evaluates information and its sources critically	Stress "articles" and Article Search Engines (e.g., <i>Academic Search Complete</i>) as valued in addition to websites and Google.	
	Require "annotated" bibliographies that note why a source was selected and used.	
	Consider evaluating and editing Wikipedia entries as assignments.	
3bincorporates selected information into his or her knowledge base and value system.	Teach independently then combine: Selecting relevant information from a source Presenting information from multiple sources.	
	Emphasize "citations in context."	
4. individually or as a member of a group, uses information effectively to accomplish a specific purpose.	Create interim "milestones" in major assignments.	
	Encourage multi-modal presentations.	
5. understands many of the economic, legal, and social issues surrounding the use of information and accesses and uses information ethically and legally.	Fight plagiarism by creating a "culture of citing."	
	Include opportunities for student self-evaluation of product and process.	

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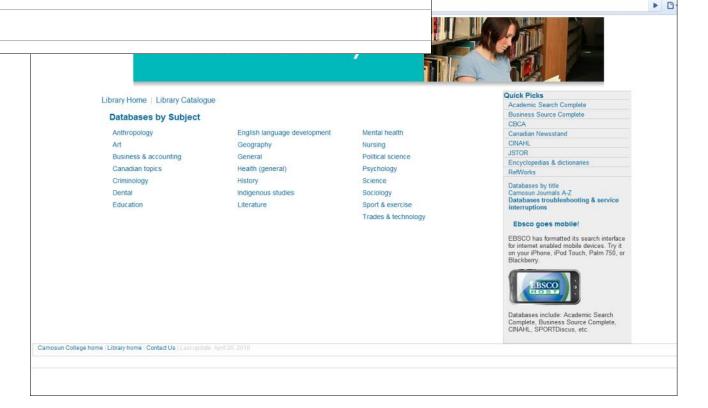
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The Library subscribes to many indexes, databases, and ebook collections. These online resources will help you find information on a wide range of topics. Many of these resources contain full-text articles which you may download or email to your account.

- . Databases by subject use our databases to find articles in encyclopedias, magazines, academic journals, or newspapers.
- . Databases by title an alphabetic list of our indexes, databases, eResources
- . Camosun journals A-Z use this if you are looking for a specific journal title. This will tell you whether we have it in electronic or print format.
- <u>RefWorks</u> use RefWorks to save your citations and create bibliographies.

Contact: Library@camosun.bc.ca Last update: April 26, 2010



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Plagiarism

- Address plagiarism in terms of credibility, authority, trust, intellectual property.
- Create a "culture of citing."

Fighting Plagiarism: Creating a Culture of Citing

- Model citing in teaching and presenting.
- Show "bad" examples exaggerate plagiarism.
- Have students cite sources all the time.
- Expect citing in class discussions as well.
- Do not accept work without citing.
- Focus on citations in context more than bibliographies.
- Require "annotated" bibliographies with annotations of "why" students selected a particular source as well as their "credibility" analysis of the source.

Fighting Plagiarism

Ask good questions.

- ✓ Give assignments that are simply "descriptive" are easily copied.
- Give assignments that ask students to make judgments or defend a position require thinking and are not easily copied.

DESCRIPTIVE	INFERENTIAL
Do a report on a world region.	A business is considering moving to another region. Based on research about this region, decide whether you think it's a good idea.
Write a paper on humpback whales.	Write a paper on whether humpback whales are still endangered and should or should not be protected.



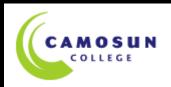
In Conclusion

Change

- According to Calvin....
- "I thrive on making other people change."

Change

- Broaden our courses and classrooms with technology.
- 2. Raise the critical thinking bar by integrating information & technology skills into course expectations, assignments, instruction, and learning.



On Your Way!

11:00 - Noon	myCamosun	Team Work that Works! An Introduction to TBL	Tablets in the Classroom	Live at Camosun, it's RefWorks!
Noon	Lunch (included) Cafeteria, Fisher Building			
1:00 - 2:00	Access Your Creative ARTery	Can Wikis Aid Collaborative Learning in the Classroom?	Incorporating Multimedia Components for DE	Flexible Learning for Professional Cook Training
2:00-2:15	Break			
2:15 - 3:15	Elluminating Camosun	Indigenizing the Classroom	Peer Coaching - Give yourself a Gift	One Size Does Not Fit All – Accommodating Learning Styles for Online Environment/Classroom

Questions?

Comments?





Discussion?