

SOCIOLOGY 517 – DEVIANCE & SOCIAL CONTROL CRIMINOLOGICAL THEORY

This seminar will cover recent theories of crime and deviance. It will focus on a mix of classical and contemporary criminological theories that have generated productive empirical research. We will emphasize operationalizing theories and examining them empirically, using quantitative data, qualitative data, or a mix of each. An important objective of the course is to introduce students to significant theoretical problems that can be addressed empirically, and introduce some key methodological issues. There are no formal prerequisites for the course, but it is recommended that students have exposure to a basic criminology course and basic methods (including research design and multiple regression analysis).

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. In this seminar I will try to expose you to theories of crime and deviance that have generated empirical research programs. In a ten-week course, we obviously can only touch on a small number of topics, and I have tried to identify lines of research in the study of crime and deviance that are recent, important, and productive.
2. A main objective of the seminar is to help you to evaluate contemporary criminological theories and assess empirical research on theory. I will help you navigate empirical research conducted by some of the best scholars in criminology by discussing both formal and informal standards of the field.
3. The seminar is also designed to help you develop your own style of research. One of the best ways of doing so is to examine the styles of top researchers. What kinds of questions do they address? How sociological are they? How do they operationalize theoretical concepts? What data and methods do they use? What conclusions do they draw?
4. This seminar, like other graduate seminars, will also help you make the transition from student to independent researcher/scholar. This includes professional socialization into the ways of academia, as well as tips on specific tasks of academicians, such as preparing talks and power point slides, reviewing articles for journals, interpreting journal reviews, editor letters, and funding agency reviews, responding to such reviews, and writing letters of recommendation for others.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

1. **Seminar Paper.** An original seminar paper is required of all students. To be most efficient and productive, you should try to make this paper a part of your ongoing research—either the continuation of an idea you have had in the past or started work on in the past, or the start of a new project. If you are using a project that was started in the past, you must show me the work you have done on it to date. Also, if you wish to submit the same paper to this seminar and another course (e.g., a paper that is twice as good as the usual paper) you must get my permission and that of the other professor. Try not to write a paper simply to meet the seminar requirement. I would rather have an irrelevant paper that is productive for you than a relevant paper that merely meets the requirement. This paper can be an ongoing empirical research paper, a theoretical argumentative essay, or a research proposal. Each student is *required* to meet with me for a *minimum* of three minutes during office hours to discuss their ideas for the paper. Each student is also required to submit a two-page paper proposal by Thursday, May 7. In the paper proposal, state the problem to be addressed and arguments to be made or hypotheses to be tested, outline the sections of the paper, and provide a reading list of at least a dozen sources. After receiving feedback on paper proposals, you are strongly encouraged but not required to consult with me again during office hours. The final paper, which should be no longer than 15 pages (double-spaced, 12pt Times New Roman font), is due during finals week, Friday, April 5 at 4pm, either emailed to me or left in my mailbox in the Sociology Main Office (211 Savery Hall).
2. **Discussion Leader.** Students will take turns leading discussions of course readings. This will involve being prepared to lead discussion on the core (starred) required readings and preparing a précis on one of the noncore (non-starred) readings. A précis is a two-page single-spaced summary of the essential details of the theory, data, methods, and key arguments made in the reading. The discussion leaders will distribute the précis to all members of the seminar by the Friday afternoon prior to the seminar via email. All other seminar members will be required to read the précis, read the core required readings, and come to class prepared to join the discussion.

3. **Written Responses to the Readings.** Each week, students will prepare a written response to the set of required readings. This is a two-page, single-spaced write-up that briefly summarizes the arguments found in each reading, highlights important points or issues raised (either separately or in common across readings), and critically evaluates the studies underlying each reading. These should be emailed to me the day of class; they will be returned with brief comments via email no later than the following seminar period.

4. **Final Grades will be Based on the Following Formula:**

.50 seminar paper + .25 other written work + .25 oral contributions

GRADING:

The seminar paper will determine approximately 50 percent of the grade; other written work (precis) will count about 25 percent; and oral contributions about 25 percent (but see above for the breakdown with the optional final exam).

ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT:

Academic misconduct, such as plagiarism, cheating, or being disruptive in class is not encouraged for this seminar.

REQUIRED TEXTS:

1. Sampson, Robert J. 2012. *Great American City: Chicago and the Enduring Neighborhood Effect*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
2. Kubrin, Charis E., Thomas D. Stucky, and Marvin D. Krohn. 2009. "Researching Theories of Crime and Deviance." New York: Oxford University Press. (Chapters from this book will be used to give a background on specific theoretical perspectives for those who have not had them before.)

A FEW BOOKS LIKELY TO BE FOUND ON THE BOOKSHELF OF A RESPECTABLE CRIMINOLOGIST

1. Anderson, Elijah. 1999. *Code of the Street*. New York: Norton.
2. Becker, Howard S. 1963. *Outsiders*. New York: Free Press.
3. Clear, Todd R. 2007. *Imprisoning Communities: How Mass Incarceration Makes Disadvantaged Neighborhoods Worse*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
4. Garland, David. 1990. *Punishment and Modern Society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
5. Gottfredson, Michael R., and Travis Hirschi. *A General Theory of Crime*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
6. Hagan, John, and Bill McCarthy. 1997. *Mean Streets: Youth Crime and Homelessness*.
7. Hagan, John, and Wenona Rymond-Richmond. 2009. *Darfur and the Crime of Genocide*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
8. Hirschi, Travis. *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley: University of Chicago Press.
9. Katz, Jack. 1988. *Seductions of Crime: Moral and Sensual Attractions of Doing Evil*. New York: Basic Books.
10. Kornhauser, Ruth R. 1977. *Social Sources of Delinquency: An Appraisal of Analytic Models*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
11. Laub, John H., and Robert J. Sampson. 2003. *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
12. Manza, Jeff, and Christopher Uggen. 2006. *Locked Out: Felon Disenfranchisement and American Democracy*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
13. Maruna, Shadd. 2001. *Making Good: How Ex-Convicts Reform and Rebuild their Lives*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
14. Peterson, Ruth D., and Lauren J. Krivo. 2010. *Divergent Social Worlds: Neighborhood Crime and the Racial-Spatial Divide*. New York: Russell Sage.
15. Sampson, Robert J., and John H. Laub. 1993. *Crime in the Making*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard university Press.
16. Western, Bruce. 2006. *Punishment and Inequality in America*. New York: Russell Sage.

These are all classic works, mostly relatively recent. This seminar will touch on most of the issues that the above books go into in greater detail. They can be purchased at good prices in paperback (with quick delivery) from Amazon.

COURSE WEBPAGE:

There will be a webpage for this course:

<http://faculty.washington.edu/matsueda/courses/517/web517.htm>

Here, you can find required readings, miscellaneous postings from me about useful (and *not*) topics.

SEMINAR TOPICS AND READINGS:

Course topics will be selected from the list below. Other topics can be added or deleted by consensus of the seminar members as we proceed into the quarter. The Kubrin et al. book chapters are designed to give an overview of the perspectives, particularly for those who have not been exposed to the perspective. The starred (*) readings are required of everyone and the non-starred readings will be given a precis by the seminar leader.

I. Introduction

II. Rational Choice and Deterrence

Required:

Kubrin, Charis E., Thomas D. Stucky, and Marvin D. Krohn. 2009. *Researching Theories of Crime and Deviance*. New York: Oxford University Press, Chapter 2.

*Nagin, Daniel S. 2013. "Deterrence: A Review of the Evidence by a Criminologist for Economists." *Annual Review of Economics* 5:83-105.

*Matsueda, Ross L. 2013. "Rational Choice Research in Criminology: A Multi-Level Framework." Pp. 283-321 in *The Handbook of Rational Choice Social Research*. Edited by R. Wittek, T.A.B. Snijders, and V. Nee. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

*Laura Dugan and Erica Chenoweth. 2012. "Moving Beyond Deterrence: The Effectiveness of Raising the Expected Utility of Abstaining from Terrorism in Israel." *American Sociological Review* 77: 597-624.

Matsueda, Ross L., Derek A. Kreager, and David Huizinga. 2006. "Deterring Delinquents: A Rational Choice Model of Theft and Violence." *American Sociological Review* 71:95-122.

Further Reading:

Nagin, Daniel S. 1998. "Criminal Deterrence Research at the Outset of the Twenty-First Century." Pp. 1-42 in *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Vol. 23*, edited by Michael Tonry. Chicago: University of Chicago.

McCarthy, Bill. 2002. "New Economics of Sociological Criminology." *Annual Review of Sociology* 28:417-42.

Anwar S. and Loughran Thomas A. 2011. Testing a Bayesian learning theory of deterrence among serious juvenile offenders. *Criminology* 49:667-98

Tonry, Michael. 2008. "Learning from the Limitations of Deterrence Research." *Crime and Justice* 37:279-311

Gambetta, Diego. 1993. *The Sicilian Mafia: The Business of Private Protection*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Becker, Gary S. 1996. *Accounting for Tastes*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, Chapter 1, "Preferences and Values," pp. 3-23.

Becker, Gary S., Michael Grossman, and Kevin M. Murphy. 1994. "An Empirical Analysis of Cigarette Addiction." *American Economic Review* 84:396-418.

Nagin, Daniel S. and Greg Pogarsky. 2001. "Integrating Celerity, Impulsivity, and Extralegal Sanction Threats into a Model of General Deterrence: Theory and Evidence." *Criminology* 39:865-892.

Levitt, Steven. 1997. "Using Electoral Cycles in Police Hiring to Estimate the Effect of Police on Crime." *American Economic Review* 87:270-90.

- Lochner Lance. 2007. "Individual Perceptions of the Criminal Justice System." *American Economic Review* 97:444–60.
- Clarke, Ronald V. and Derek B. Cornish. 1985. "Modeling Offenders' Decisions: A Framework for Research and Policy." Pp. 147-185 in *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research, Volume 6*, edited by N. Morris and M. Tonry. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Piliavin, Irving, Rosemary Gartner, Craig Thornton, and Ross L. Matsueda. 1986. "Crime, Deterrence, and Rational Choice." *American Sociological Review* 51:101-119.

III. Differential Association vs. Control Theories

Required:

- Kubrin, Charis E., Thomas D. Stucky, and Marvin D. Krohn. 2009. *Researching Theories of Crime and Deviance*. New York: Oxford University Press, Chapter 6.
- *Sutherland, Edwin H. 1947. *Principles of Criminology*. Chapter 1. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott.
- *Matsueda, Ross L. 2006. "Differential Social Organization, Collective Action, and Crime." *Crime, Law and Social Change* 46:3-33.
- *Hirschi, Travis. 1969. *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley: University of California Press, Chapter 2.
- *Gottfredson, Michael R., and Travis Hirschi. 1990. *The General Theory of Crime*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, Chapter 5 (pp. 85-120).
- Matsueda, Ross L. 1982. "Testing Control Theory and Differential Association: A Causal Modeling Approach." *American Sociological Review* 47:489-504.

Further Reading:

- Akers, Ronald L. 1998. *Social Learning and Social Structure: A General Theory of Crime and Deviance*. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press.
- Sutherland, Edwin H., and Donald R. Cressey. 1978. *Criminology*. Tenth Edition. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott.
- Matsueda, Ross L. 1988. "The Current State of Differential Association Theory." *Crime and Delinquency* 34:277-306.
- Heimer, Karen. 1997. "Socioeconomic Status, Subcultural Definitions, and Violent Delinquency." *Social Forces* 75:799-833.
- Warr, Mark. 2002. *Companions in Crime: The Social Aspects of Criminal Conduct*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Kornhauser, Ruth R. 1978. *Social Sources of Delinquency: An Appraisal of Analytic Models*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, pp. 181-204.
- Matsueda, Ross L. 2015. "Social Structure, Culture, and Crime: Assessing Kornhauser's Challenge to Criminology." Pp. 117-144 in *Challenging Criminological Theory: The Legacy of Ruth Rosner Kornhauser. Advances in Criminological Theory*, Vol. 10. Edited by F.T. Cullen, P. Wilcox, R.J. Sampson, and B.D. Dooley. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

IV. Life Course and Crime

Required:

- *Sampson, Robert J., and John H. Laub. 1990. "Crime and Deviance over the Life Course: The Saliency of Adult Social Bonds." *American Sociological Review* 55:609-27.
- *Laub, John H., and Robert J. Sampson. 2006. *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard., Chapters 3, 6, 7, 9 & 10.

- *Giordano, Peggy C., Stephen A. Cernkovich, and Jennifer L. Rudolph. 2002. "Gender, Crime, and Desistance: Toward a Theory of Cognitive Transformation." *American Journal of Sociology* 107:990-1064.
- *Moffitt, Terrie E. 1993. "Adolescent-Limited and Life-Course-Persistent Antisocial Behavior: A Developmental Taxonomy." *Psychological Review* 100: 674-701.
- Sampson, Robert J., John H. Laub, and Christopher Wimer. 2006. "Does Marriage Reduce Crime? A Counterfactual Approach to Within-Individual Causal Effects." *Criminology* 44:465-508.

Further Reading:

- Massoglia, Michael, and Christopher Uggen. "Settling Down and Aging Out: Toward an Interactionist Theory of Desistance and the Transition to Adulthood." *American Journal of Sociology* 116:543-582.
- Sampson, Robert J., and John H. Laub. 1993. *Crime in the Making*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard.
- Giordano, Peggy C., Ryan D. Schroeder Stephen A. Cernkovich 2007. Emotions and Crime over the Life Course: A Neo-Meadian Perspective on Criminal Continuity and Change." *American Journal of Sociology* 112: 1603-61
- Hirschi, Travis, and Michael R. Gottfredson. 1995. "Control Theory and the Life-Course Perspective." *Studies on Crime Prevention* 4:131-4
- Sampson, Robert J., and John H. Laub. 1995. "Understanding Variability in Lives Through Time: Contributions of Life-Course Criminology." *Studies on Crime Prevention* 4:143-58.
- Hagan, John and Alberto Palloni. 1988. "Crimes as Social Events in the Life Course: Reconceiving a Criminological Controversy." *Criminology* 26:87-100.
- Caspi, Avshalom, Glen H. Elder, Jr., and Daryl J. Bem. 1987. "Moving Against the World: Life-Course Patterns of Explosive Children." *Developmental Psychology* 23: 308-313.
- Christopher Uggen and Melissa Thompson. 2003. "The Socioeconomic Determinants of Ill-Gotten Gains: Within-Person Changes in Drug Use and Illegal Earnings." *American Journal of Sociology* 109:146-85.
- Laub, John H., Daniel S. Nagin, and Robert J. Sampson. 1998. "Trajectories of Change in Criminal Offending: Good Marriages and the Desistance Process." *American Sociological Review* 63:225-38.
- Matsueda, Ross L., and Karen Heimer. 1997. "A Symbolic Interactionist Theory of Role Transitions, Role Commitments, and Delinquency." Pp. 163-214 in *Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 7: Developmental Theories of Crime and Delinquency*. Edited by T. Thornberry. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Christopher Uggen. 2000. "Work as a Turning Point in the Life Course of Criminals: A Duration Model of Age, Employment, and Recidivism." *American Sociological Review* 65:529-46.

V. Race, Underclass, and Crime

Required:

- *Sampson, Robert J., and William J. Wilson. 1994. "Race, Crime and Urban Inequality." In *Crime and Inequality*. Edited by J. Hagan and R. Peterson. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- *Sampson, Robert J. 2011. *Great American City: Chicago and the Enduring Neighborhood Effect*. University of Chicago Press, Chapter 2 (pp. 31-49) and Chapter 5, pp. 97-120, Chapter 12, pp. 287-308 and Chapter 13, pp. 309-328.
- *Quillian, Lincoln. 1999. "Migration Patterns and the Growth of High-Poverty Neighborhoods, 1970-1990" *American Journal of Sociology* 105:1-37.
- *Harding, David J. 2003. "Counterfactual Models of Neighborhood Effects: The Effect of Neighborhood Poverty on Dropping Out and Teenage Pregnancy." *American Journal of Sociology* 3:676-719.

Burt, Callie Harbin, Ronald L. Simons, and Frederick X. Gibbons. 2012. "Racial Discrimination, Ethnic-Racial Socialization, and Crime: A Micro-sociological Model of Risk and Resilience." *American Sociological Review* 77:648-67.

Further Reading:

Small, Mario Luis. 2002. "Culture, Cohorts, and Social Organization Theory: Understanding Local Participation in a Latino Housing Project" *American Journal of Sociology* 108:1-54.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1997. "Rethinking Racism: Toward a Structural Interpretation." *American Sociological Review* 62:465-480.

Sampson, Robert J., Jeffrey D. Morenoff, and Stephen Raudenbush. 2005. Social Anatomy of Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Violence. *American Journal of Public Health* 95: 224-232.

Wilson, William Julius. 1987. *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Krivo, Lauren J., and Ruth D. Peterson. 1996. "Extremely Disadvantaged Neighborhoods and Urban Crime." *Social Forces* 75:619-48.

Wilson, William Julius. 1996. *When Work Disappears*. New York: Vintage Books.

Peterson, Ruth D., and Lauren J. Krivo. 2010. *Divergent Social Worlds: Neighborhood Crime and the Racial-Spatial Divide*. New York, NY: Russell Sage, Chapter 2 (pp. 12-49), Chapter 3 (pp. 50-70) and Chapter 4 (pp. 71-90).

Quillian, Lincoln, and Devah Pager (2001). "Black Neighbors, Higher Crime? The Role of Racial Stereotypes in Evaluations of Neighborhood Crime." *American Journal of Sociology* 107:717-767.

Hipp, John R. 2007. "Income Inequality, Race, and Place: Does the Distribution of Race and Class within Neighborhoods Affect Crime Rates?" *Criminology* 45:665-98.

Massey, Douglas S. 1990. "American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass." *American Journal of Sociology* 96:329-57.

Massey, Douglas S., and Nancy A. Denton. 1993. *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard.

VI. Social Disorganization, Collective Efficacy and Social Capital

Required:

Kubrin, Charis E., Thomas D. Stucky, and Marvin D. Krohn. 2009. *Researching Theories of Crime and Deviance*. New York: Oxford University Press, Chapter 4.

*Shaw, Clifford R., and Henry H. McKay. 1969 [1942]. *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. Revised Edition. Chapters 6 & 7.

*Sampson, Robert J. 2011. *Great American City: Chicago and the Enduring Neighborhood Effect*. University of Chicago Press, Chapter 7, pp. 149-178-120, Chapter 8 (pp. 179-209), and Chapter 9 (pp. 210-233).

*Sampson, Robert J. and Stephen W. Raudenbush. 1999. "Systematic Social Observation of Public Spaces: A New Look at Disorder in Urban Neighborhoods." *American Journal of Sociology* 105(3): 603-651.

*Sampson, Robert J., Stephen Raudenbush, and Felton Earls. 1997. Neighborhoods and Violent Crime: A Multilevel Study of Collective Efficacy. *Science* 277:918-24.

Lyons, Christopher. 2007. "Community (Dis)Organization and Racially Motivated Crime." *American Journal of Sociology* 113:815-63.

Further Readings:

- Sampson, Robert J., Jeffrey D. Morenoff, and Felton Earls. 1999. "Beyond Social Capital: Spatial Dynamics of Collective Efficacy for Children." *American Sociological Review* 64(5) 633-660.
- Pattillo-McCoy, Mary. 1998. "Sweet Mothers and Gangbangers: Managing Crime in a Black Middle-Class Neighborhood." *Social Forces*, 76, 747-774.
- St. Jean, Peter K. B. 2007. *Pockets of Crime*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Duncan, Greg J., and Stephen W. Raudenbush. 2001. "Neighborhoods and Adolescent Development: How Can We Determine the Links?" Pp. 105-35 in *Does It Take a Village? Community Effects on Children, Adolescents, and Families*. State College, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Sampson, Robert J., Jeffrey D. Morenoff and Thomas Gannon-Rowley. 2002. Assessing Neighborhood Effects: Social Processes and New Directions in Research. *Annual Review of Sociology* 28:443-478.
- Messner, Steven F., Eric P. Baumer, and Richard Rosenfeld. "Dimensions of Social Capital and Rates of Criminal Homicide." *American Sociological Review* 69:882-903.
- Coleman, James C. 1990. *Foundations of Social Theory*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard. Chapter 1, Metatheory: Explanation in Social Science (pp. 1-23) and Chapter 12, Social Capital (pp. 300-321).
- Portes, Alejandro. 1998. "Social Capital: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology." *Annual Review of Sociology* 24:1-24.
- Coleman, James C. 1988. "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital." *American Journal of Sociology* 94:S95-S120.
- Putnam, Robert C. 2000. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1985. "The Forms of Capital." Pp. 241-58 in *Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education*, edited by J.G. Richardson. New York: Greenwood.

VII. Anomie, Subcultures, and the Code of the Street**Required:**

- *Merton, Robert K. 1938. "Social Structure and Anomie." *American Sociological Review* 3:672-82.
- *Cloward, Richard A., and Lloyd E. Ohlin. 1960. *Delinquency and Opportunity: A Theory of Delinquency Gangs*. New York: Free Press, Chapters 6-7 (pp. 144-186).
- *Anderson, Elijah. 1998. The Social Ecology of Youth Violence. *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* 24:65-104.
- *Kirk, David S., and Andrew V. Papachristos. 2011. "Cultural Mechanisms and the Persistence of Neighborhood Violence," *American Journal of Sociology* 166:1190-1233.
- Agnew, Robert, Timothy Brezina, John Paul Wright, and Francis T. Cullen. 2002. "Strain, Personality Traits, and Delinquency: Extending General Strain Theory" *Criminology* 40:43-72.

Further Reading:

- Anderson, Elijah. 1999. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York, NY: Norton, Chapters 1-3 (pp. 35-141).
- Sharkey, Patrick T. 2006. "Navigating Dangerous Streets: The Sources and Consequences of Street Efficacy" *American Sociological Review* 71:826-846.
- Matsueda, Ross L, Kevin Drakulich and Charis E. Kubrin. 2006. "Race and Neighborhood Codes of the Street." Pp. 334-336 in *The Many Colors of Crime: Inequalities of Race, Ethnicity, and Crime in America*, edited by Ruth D.

Peterson, Lauren J. Krivo, and John Hagan. New York University Press.

Stewart, Eric A., Christopher J. Schreck, and Ronald L. Simons. 2006. "‘I ain’t gonna let no one disrespect me’: Does the Code of the Street Reduce or Increase Violent Victimization among African American Adolescents?" *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 43:427-458.

Sampson, Robert J. and Dawn Jeglum Bartusch. 1998. Legal Cynicism and (Subcultural?) Tolerance of Deviance: The Neighborhood Context of Racial Differences." *Law and Society Review* 32:777-804.

Fagan, Jeffrey and Deanna L. Wilkinson. 1998. "Guns, Youth Violence, and Social Identity in Inner Cities." Pp. 105-188 in *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 24*, edited M. Tonry and N. Morris. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Bourgois, Philippe. 1995. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Messner, Steven F., Robert D. Baller, and Matthew P. Levenbergen. 2005. "The Legacy of Lynching and Southern Homicide." *American Sociological Review* 70:633-55.

VIII. Gangs.

Required:

*Decker, Scott H., and Barrick Van Winkle. 1996. *Life in the Gang: Family, Friends, and Violence*. New York: Cambridge University Press, Chapters 2-6.

*Klein, Malcolm W. and Cheryl L. Maxson. 2006. *Street Gang Patterns and Policies*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, Chapters 4-6.

*Thornberry, Terence P., Marvin D. Krohn, Alan J. Lizotte, Carolyn A. Smith, and Kimberly Tobin. 2003. *Gangs and Delinquency in Developmental Perspective*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 4-6 & 9.

*Papachristos, Andrew V., David Hureau, and Anthony A. Braga. 2013. "The Corner and the Crew: The Influence of Geography and Social Networks on Gang Violence," *American Sociological Review* 78:417-447.

Thrasher, Fredrick M. 1927. *The Gang: A Study of 1,313 Gangs in Chicago*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, Chapters 15-19 (pp. 277-408).

Further Reading:

Short, James F, Jr., and Fred L. Strodbeck. 1965. *Group Process and Gang Delinquency*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Klein, Malcolm W. 1971. *Street Gangs and Street Workers*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Padilla, Felix M. 1992. *The Gange as an American Enterprise*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Hagedorn, John. 1988. *People and Folks*. Chicago: Lake View Press.

IX. Gender, Feminist Theory, and Crime.

Required:

*Daly, Kathleen and Meda M. Chesney-Lind. 1988. "Feminism and Criminology." *Justice Quarterly* 5: 497-538.

*Miller, Jody and Christopher Mullins. 2006. "The Status of Feminist Theories in Criminology." Pp. 217-250 in *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory. Advances in Criminological Theory*, Vol. 15, edited by F.T. Cullen, J.P. Wright, and K.R. Blevins. New Brunswick: Transaction.

*Lauritsen, Janet L., Karen Heimer and James P. Lynch. 2009. "Trends in the Gender Gap in Violent Offending: New Evidence from the National Crime Victimization Surveys." *Criminology* 47:361-399.

*Heimer, Karen, and Stacy De Coster. 1999. "The Gendering of Violent Delinquency." *Criminology* 37:277-317.

Schilt, Kristen, and Laurel Westbrook. 2009. "Doing Gender, Doing Heteronormativity: 'Gender Normals,' Transgender People, and the Social Maintenance of Heterosexuality." *Gender & Society* 23:440-464.

Further Reading:

Messerschmidt, James W. 1993. *Crime as Structured Action: Doing Masculinity, Race, Class, Sexuality, and Crime*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Kruttschnitt, Candace and Kristin Carbone-Lopez. 2006. "Moving Beyond the Stereotypes: Women's Subjective Accounts of their Violent Crime." *Criminology* 44:321-351.

Kreager, Derek A., Ross L. Matsueda, and Elena A. Erosheva. 2010. "Motherhood and Criminal Desistance in Disadvantaged Neighborhoods." *Criminology* 48:221-258.

Schilt, Kristen. 2010. *Just one of the Guys? Transgender Men and the Persistence of Gender Inequality*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Daly, Kathlene. 1994. *Gender, Crime, and Punishment*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

X. Labeling Theory

Required:

Kubrin, Charis E., Thomas D. Stucky, and Marvin D. Krohn. 2009. "Researching Theories of Crime and Deviance." New York: Oxford University Press, Chapter 8.

*Becker, Howard S. 1963. *Outsiders*. New York: Free Press.

*Matsueda, Ross L. 1992. "Reflected Appraisals, Parental Labeling, and Delinquency: Specifying a Symbolic Interactionist Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 97: 1577-1611.

*Matthew Desmond and Nicol Valdez. 2013. "Unpolicing the Urban Poor: Consequences of Third-Party Policing for Inner-City Women." *American Sociological Review* 78:117-141.

*Goffman, Alice. 2009. "On the Run: Wanted Men in a Philadelphia Ghetto." *American Sociological Review* 74:339-357.

Pager, Devah, Bruce Western, and Bart Bonikowski. 2009. "Discrimination in a Low-Wage Labor Market: A Field Experiment." *American Sociological Review* 74: 777-99.

Further Reading:

Alexis Harris, Heather Evans, and Katherine Beckett. 2011. "Courtesy Stigma and Monetary Sanctions: Toward a Socio-Cultural Theory of Punishment." *American Sociological Review* 76: 234-64.

Pager, Devah. 2003. "Mark of a Criminal Record." *American Journal of Sociology* 108:937-75.

Tannenbaum, Frank. 1938. *Crime and the Community*. Boston: Ginn and Co.

Erikson, Kai T. 1962. "Notes on the Sociology of Deviance." *Social Problems* 9:307-14.

Lemert, Edwin M. 1972. *Human Deviance, Social Problems, and Social Control*. Second Edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

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