

Table 3. Distribution of tetracycline resistance genes among Gram-positive bacteria, *Mycobacterium*, *Mycoplasma*, *Nocardia*, *Streptomyces* and *Ureaplasma* Modified **Feb. 5, 2024** [n=58 genera]

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One Determinant n=27		Two Determinants n=7		Three or More Determinants n=22	
<i>Abiotrophia</i>	<i>tet(M)</i>	<i>Arthrobacter</i>	<i>tet(33)(M)^k</i>	<i>Actinomyces</i>	<i>tet(L)(M)(W)</i>
<i>Afipia</i>	<i>tet(M)</i>	<i>Gardnerella</i>	<i>tet(M)(Q)</i>	<i>Aerococcus</i>	<i>tet(M)(O)(58)(61)</i>
<i>Amycolatopsis</i>	<i>tet(M)^o</i>	<i>Gemella</i>	<i>tet(M)(O)</i>	<i>Bacillus</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(O)^{ao}(T)^{ao}(W)(39)^m(42)^I(45)^{at}otr(A)^L</i>
<i>Anaerococcus</i>	<i>tet(M)^g</i>	<i>Granulicatella</i>	<i>tet(M)(O)</i>	<i>Bifidobacterium^{a, w}</i>	<i>tet(L)(M)(O)(W)</i>
<i>Bacterionema</i>	<i>tet(M)</i>	<i>Lactococcus</i>	<i>tet(M)(S)</i>	<i>Bhargavaea</i>	<i>tet(L)^{ac}(M)(45)^{aa}</i>
<i>Brachybacterium</i>	<i>tet(M)^k</i>	<i>Mobiluncus^a</i>	<i>tet(O)(Q)</i>	<i>Clostridium^{a,f}</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(O)(P)(Q)(W)(36)(40)^j(44)^p(X)^{ar}</i>
<i>Catenibacterium^a</i>	<i>tet(M)</i>	<i>Savagea</i>	<i>tet(L)(M)</i>	<i>Clostridioides^{at}</i>	<i>tet(L)(P)(W)(40)</i>
<i>Cellulosimicrobium</i>	<i>tet(39)^m</i>			<i>Corynebacterium</i>	<i>tet(M)(Z)(33)(W)^q(39)^{ak}tet(65)^{aw}</i>
<i>Cottaibacterium</i>	<i>tet(M)</i>			<i>Enterococcus</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(O)(S)(T)(U)(58)^{ad}(61)^{aq}</i>
<i>Cutibacterium</i>	<i>tet(W)^{aq}</i>			<i>Eubacterium^a</i>	<i>tet(K)(M)(O)(Q)(32)</i>
<i>Erysipelothrix</i>	<i>tet(M)</i>			<i>Lactobacillus^f</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(O)(Q)(S)(W)(Z)(36)^{am}</i>
<i>Finegoldia</i>	<i>tet(M)^g</i>			<i>Listeria</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(S)AB(46)^{ag}</i>
<i>Geobacillus</i>	<i>tet(L)</i>			<i>Microbacterium</i>	<i>tet(M)(O)^{ae}(42)^I</i>
<i>Helcococcus</i>	<i>tet(M)^{ah}</i>			<i>Mycobacterium^c</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(O)^t(V)^{ar}otr(A)(B)</i>
<i>Leifsonia</i>	<i>tet(O)^t</i>			<i>Nocardia</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)^{ai}(O)^{ai}</i>
<i>Lysinibacillus</i>	<i>tet(39)^m</i>			<i>Paenibacillus</i>	<i>tet(L)(M)(O)^t(42)ⁱ</i>
<i>Micrococcus</i>	<i>tet(42)</i>			<i>Peptostreptococcus^a</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(O)(Q)</i>
<i>Mycoplasma^b</i>	<i>tet(M)</i>			<i>Sporosarcina</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)^{ac}(M)ⁿ</i>
<i>Oceanobacillus</i>	<i>tet(L)</i>			<i>Staphylococcus</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(O)(S)(U)(W)(38)(42)(43)(44)(45)(63)</i>
<i>Paeniclostridius</i>	<i>tet(P)</i>			<i>Streptococcus</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(O)(Q)(S)(T)(U)(W)(32)(40)^{u,v}AB(46)</i>
<i>Pediococcus</i>	<i>tet(L)</i>			<i>Streptomyces^d</i>	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(W) otr(A)(B)(C), tcr3, tet^e</i>

<i>Rhodococcus</i>	<i>tet(O)^t</i>	<i>Trueperella</i> ^{ap}	<i>tet(K)(L)(M)(W)(33)</i>
<i>Robinsoniella</i>	<i>tet(L)</i>		
<i>Roseburia</i>	<i>tet(W)</i>		
<i>Ruminococcus^a</i>	<i>tet(Q)</i>		
<i>Ureaplasma^b</i>	<i>tet(M)</i>		
<i>Vagococcus</i>	<i>tet(L)</i>		
<i>Virgibacillus</i>	<i>tet(L)</i>		
<i>Trueperella</i>	<i>tet(33)</i>		

Carrying Mosaic genes^X n=4 genera^{af}

Bifidobacterium *tet(O/W/32/O/W/O)*, *tet(W/32/O)*, *tet(O/W)^w*

Clostridium *tet(O/32/O)*

Lactobacillus *tet(W/32/O/W/O)^w*

Streptococcus *tet(O/W/32/O)^u*, *tet(O/32/O)^v*, *tet(S/M)^{ab}*

From pig manure *tet(W/N/W)*

Blue new genes since last update

^aAnaerobic genus; ^bCell-wall-free bacteria with a Gram-positive metabolism; ^cAcid-fast bacteria; ^dMulticellular bacteria;

^e*tet* and *tcr* have not been given number designations; ^g formerly *Peptostreptococcus* from whole genome sequence not clear if isolates are tetracycline resistant;

^h from whole genome sequence not clear if isolates are tetracycline resistant; ^l Brown *et al.* AAC 2008, 52:4518;

^j *tet(40)* Kazimierczak *et al.*, App En Mvicro 2007; 73:2199; ^kRahman *et al.*, JAC 62:627, 2009; ^lLopez *et al.* Rev Argen Microbiol 40:231, 2008;

^mAdelowo & Fagade, 2009; Let App Microbiol 48:167-172; ⁿNonaka *et al.*, 2007, 4:355; ^oRossi-Fedele *et al.*, 2006 Oral Micro Immun. 21:218;

^p Abril, Broadard, Perreten. AAC 2010; 54:3052; ^qGenBank ADLJ01000017;

^s now called *Trueperella*, [<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy/Browser/wwwtax.cgi?id=1661>];

^tPopwska *et al.*, AAC 56:1434; ^uPalmieri *et al.*, 2012, AAC 56:4697; ^vHu *et al.*, 2011J Bacteriol 193:2375; ^wvan Hoek *et al.*, 2008 52:248.;

^xfecal/oral microbiome samples have found *tet(O/W/O)*, *tet(O/W/32/O)*, *tet(O/32/O)*, *tet(O/W/32/O/W/O)* Patterson et al, 51:1115 AAC 2007, ^wMosaic ribosomal protection genes also in *Megasphaera* [Gram-negative]) (Levy, McMurry & Roberts 2005, AAC 43:1523; Stanton & Humphrey, 2003 Appl Environ Microbiol, 69:3874 ; van Hoek et al., 2008 52:248);

^{aa}GenBank JF837330, JF837331; ^{ab}Barile et al. Microbiol. 158:2353, 2012; ^{ac}You et al., Appl Environ Microb 78:3205-13, 2012; ^{ad}Kyselkova not published;

^{ae} Popowska et al., AAC 2012 56:1434; ^{af} Warburton, Amadeo, Roberts et al., JAC 2016, 17:3333-3339;

^{ag} Buschmann et al, PLOSOne 2012; 8:e42724; [two genes need for resistance *tetAB(46)*];

^{ah}Vergne et al., Eur J Clin Microbiol & Infect Dis 2015 doi: 10.1007/s10096-015-2451-5;

^{ai} Valdezate et al., Frontiers in Microbiol. April 2015 doi: 10.3389/fmicb.2015.00376; ^{aj} Dr. Kyselkova; ^{ak} Roberts et al., J. Antimicrob. Chemother. 2015; 70:619;

^{al} from Dr. Sebastien, Institutue of Microbiology Chinese Academy of Scinences; ^{am} Whitehead et al., International J Systematic & Evo Microbiology submitted;

^{an} Whitehead personal communications; ^{ao} Gao et al, Water Reserach 2012; 46:2355;

^{ap} Zhang et al., Microbial Patho 2017; 105:51 [Note *Trueperella* was *Arcanobacterium*]; ^{aq} *tet(61)* on same plasmid as *tet(58)*Dr. Chrudimsky;

^{ar} Kyselkova et al., Microbes Environ. 2012; 413:422; ^{as} GenBank AY255627; ^{at} Zhu et al., Frontiers Microbiol 2016 doi 10.3389/fmicb.2016.00718;

^{aq} Aoki et al. in press 2019 doi:10.1128/AAC.01810-19 AAC ; ^{ar} GenBank, nonfunctional since requires oxygen from growth;

^{as} Zhang, Dong, Shen et al., Nature communications 2020 11:4648 <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-18475-9>; ^{at} *Clostridioides* was *Clostridium difficile*;

^{au} *Paneniclostridius* was *Clostridium sordellii*;

^{av} Yan, Zhu, Schwarz et al., Vet Microbiol 2021 252:109065 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.vetmic.2021.109065>;

^{aw} **Kitt, Brodard, Tresch, Perreten, submitted**