

Table 2. Efflux and Inactivating Genes Modified **Feb. 14, 2024**
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Resistance Profile	Protein	Genes	Genes included	% homology		Plasmid /transposon	GenBank # *
	name			DNA	aa		
ABC-F Protein Ribosomal Protection^c							
Lincosamide Streptogramin A, Pleuromutilin	Lsa(A)	<i>lsa</i> <i>abc-23</i>	<i>lsa(A)</i>			Chromosome	AY225127, AY737526
Lincomycin Streptogramin A	Lsa(B)	<i>orf3</i>	<i>lsa(B)</i>			pSCFS1	AJ579365
Lincomycin	Lsa(C)		<i>lsa(C)</i>				HM990671
Lincomycin Streptogramin A Pleuromutilin	Lsa(D)		<i>lsa(D)</i>			Chromosome	AXF35727
Lincomycin Streptogramin A Pleuromutilin	Lsa(E)		<i>lsa(E)</i> ^c			pEF418	AF408195
Erythromycin & Streptogramin B	Msr(A)	<i>msr(A)</i>	<i>msr(A)</i>	98%	98%	pUL5054	X52085
			<i>msr(SA)</i>			pEP2104	
			<i>msr(SA')</i>			pMS97	
			<i>msr(B)</i>				M81802
	Msr(C)	<i>msr(C)</i>	<i>msr(C)</i>	96%	95%	Chromosome	AY004350 AF313494 AJ243209
	Msr(D) ^a	<i>msr(D)</i>	<i>mel</i>	98%-100%	98%-100%	TnI207.2	AF227521
	Msr(E)	<i>msr(E)</i> ^g	<i>mel</i>	99%	98%-100%	chromosomal pKP048, pKSMA0710 pCOP1, pABIR chromosomal, pRSB105EF102240.1, DQ839391.1 pMUR050, pCTX-M3	FR751518, EU294228 FJ628167.2, FJ917355.1 FJ187822.1, EU294228.1 AY522431.4, AF550415.2

			<i>orf5</i>	<i>Tn1207.1</i>	AF227520
Erythromycin	Msr(F)	<i>msr(F)</i> ^o		Chromosome	MN728681, L130509 ^l
	Msr(G)	<i>msr(G)</i>		Plasmid	CP046364
	Msr(H)	<i>msr(H)</i>		Chromosome	CP035309
	Msr(I)	<i>msr(I)</i> ^p		Chromosome	CP065927.1:1658158-1659615
Streptogramin A Pristinamycin II ^d Pleuromutilin, Lincosamides	Vga(A)	<i>vga(A)</i>	<i>vga</i>	pIP524 pCPS32	M90056 FN806791
Lincosamides	Vga(A) _{LC}	<i>vga(A)</i> _{LC}			DQ823382 GQ891882
Pleuromutilin Lincosamide	Vga(A) _v	<i>vga(A)</i> _v		Chromosome	NG_048553.1
Streptogramin A	Vga(B)	<i>vga(B)</i>	<i>vga(B)</i>	pIP1633	U82085
Streptogramin A Lincosamides Pleuromutilin ^d	Vga(C)	<i>vga(C)</i>	<i>vga(C)</i>	pKKS825 pCPS49 pKKS825	NC_013034 , FN377602 FN806792 FN377602
Streptogramin A	Vga(D)	<i>vga(D)</i>	<i>vga(D)</i>		GQ205627
Streptogramin A Pleuromutilin, Lincosamides	Vga(E)	<i>vga(E)</i>	<i>vga(E)</i>	<i>Tn6133</i>	FR772051
Streptogramin A Pleuromutilin, Lincosamides	Vga(F)	<i>vga(F)</i> ⁿ	<i>vga(F)</i>	Chromosome	MT431628.1
Streptogramin A Pleuromutilin, Lincosamids	Vga(G)	<i>vga(G)</i> ^r	<i>vga(L)</i> <i>lmo0919</i>	Chromosome Chromosome	PRJA797842^u
Streptogramin A Pleuromutilin, Lincosamids	Vga(H)	<i>vga(H)</i>^t	<i>srpA</i>	Chromosome	MT550884
Oxazolidinones Florfenicol	Optra	<i>optra</i>	<i>optra</i>	pE349	KP399637

Oxazolidinones Florfenicol	PoxA	<i>poxA</i> ^q	<i>poxA</i>			Chromosome	MF095097
Lincomycin Streptogramin A Pleuromutilin	Eat(A) _v		<i>eat(A)</i> _v			Chromosome	gene EFAU004_00630 in <i>E. faecium</i> Aus0004
Lincomycin Streptogramin A, Pleuromutilin	Sal(A)		<i>sal(A)</i>			Chromosome	KC693025
Streptogramin A	VarM	<i>varM</i>	<i>varM</i>			Chromosome	AB03554 ^{**}
Streptogramin A Pleuromutilin, Lincosamides	VmlR	<i>vmIR</i> ^h	<i>vmlR</i>			Chromosome	NC_000964.3

ABC-F Protein [Mechanism unknown]^f

Carbomycin	Car(A)	<i>car(A)</i>	<i>car(A)</i>			pOJ158,	M80346 AF274302
Oleandomycin	Ole(B)	<i>ole(B)</i>	<i>ole(B)</i>			pALOR26E	L36601
Oleandomycin	Ole(C)	<i>ole(C)</i>	<i>ole(C)</i>				L06249
Spiramycin	Srm(B)	<i>srm(B)</i>	<i>srm(B)</i>			pKC514	X63451
Tylosin	Tlr(C)	<i>tlc(C)</i>	<i>tlc(C)</i>				M57437
Lincosamides	LmrC	<i>lmr(C)</i>	<i>lmr(C)</i>			Chromosome	EU124663

MAJOR FACILITATORS[Efflux]

Lincomycin	Lmr(A)	<i>lmr(A)</i>	<i>lmr(A)</i>			pLST21	X59926
Erythromycin	Mef(A)	<i>mef(A)</i>	<i>mef(A)</i>	90%-100%	91%-100%	p53-6	U70055
			<i>mef(A)</i>			TnI207.1	AF227520
			<i>mef(A)</i>			TnI207.2	AF227521
			<i>mef(A)</i>				AY064721
							AY064722

							AY071835
							AY071836
			<i>mef(E)</i>			pAT15-5	U83667
			<i>mef(E)</i>			Chromosome	AF274302, AF376746
			<i>mef(I)</i>	100%		Chromosome	AJ971089
			<i>mef(G)</i>	100%		Chromosome	HG423652
			<i>mef(O)</i>	97%		Chromosome	DQ016305
Erythromycin	Mef(B)	<i>mef(B)</i>	<i>mef(B)</i>			pP286	FJ196385
Erythromycin	Mef(C)	<i>mef(C)</i>	<i>mef(C)</i>			pAQU1	AB571865
Erythromycin	Mef(D)	<i>mef(D)</i>	<i>mef(D)</i>			Chromosome	MN728681, LR130509 ¹
Erythromycin	Mef(F)	<i>mef(F)</i>	<i>mef(F)</i>			Plasmid	CP046364
Erythromycin	Mef(H)	<i>mef(H)</i> ^m	<i>mef(H)</i>			Chromosome	MW269960.1
Erythromycin	Mef(J)	<i>mef(J)</i> ^p	<i>mef(J)</i>			Chromosome	CP065927.1:1659729-1660922

ESTERASES

Erythromycin	Ere(A)	<i>ere(A)</i>	<i>ere(A)</i>	92%-100%	92%-100%	pI1100, pAT63	M11277
			<i>ere(A2)</i>	92%-100%	92%-100%	pLQ1723	AY183454
						pLQ1723	AF099140
						pIP1100	AY183453
							AF326209, DQ157752
							AF512546_2, AF512546
		<i>ere(C)</i> [*]		92%	93%	pLpANDM-1	FN396877
Erythromycin	Ere(B)	<i>ere(B)</i>	<i>ere(B)</i>	99%	99%	pIP1527	A15097
			<i>ere(B)</i>			pAT72	X03988
	Ere(D)	<i>ere(D)</i>	<i>ere(D)</i>			Chromosome	KP265721

LYASES

Streptogramin B	Vgb(A)	<i>vgb(A)</i>	<i>vgb</i>			pIP524	M20129
Streptogramin B	Vgb(B)	<i>vgb(B)</i>	<i>vgb(B)</i>			pIP1714	AF015628

TRANSFERASES

Lincomycin	Lnu(A)	<i>lnu(A)</i>	<i>lin(A')</i> <i>lin(A)</i>			pIP856 pIP855	M14039 JQ861959
Lincomycin	Lnu(B)	<i>lnu(B)</i>	<i>lin(B)</i>			pVM25 Chromosome	AJ238249 JQ861959
Lincomycin	Lnu(C)	<i>lnu(C)</i>				MtnLNU pHN61	AY928180 FJ947048.1
Lincomycin	Lnu(D)	<i>lnu(D)</i>				Chromosome	EF452177
Lincomycin	Lnu(E)	<i>lnu(E)</i>				pStcfr	KF287643
Lincomycin	Lnu(F)	<i>lnu(F)</i>	<i>lnu(F)</i> <i>linF</i> <i>linG</i>	92%-100%	93-100%	class 1 integron AHK10349, DQ836009, AEC49683	EU118119 AJ561197
Lincomycin	Lnu(G)	<i>lnu(G)</i>		100%	100%		KX470419, CP017962.1
Lincomycin	Lnu(H)	<i>lnu(H)</i>					AGC41079
Lincomycin	Lun(I)	<i>lun(I)</i>^s				pRCAD0416 RA-1 Chromosome	CP073240.1 CP004020^s
Lincomycin	Lnu(P)	<i>lnu(P)</i>				pJIR2774	FJ589781
Streptogramin A	Vat(A)	<i>vat(A)</i>	<i>vat</i>			pIP680	L07778
Streptogramin A	Vat(B)	<i>vat(B)</i>	<i>vat(B)</i>			pIP52	U19459
Streptogramin A	Vat C)	<i>vat(C)</i>	<i>vat(C)</i>			pIP1714	AF015628
Streptogramin A	Vat(D)	<i>vat(D)</i>	<i>sat(A)</i>	100%	100%	pAT15, pAT421	L12033 AF368302

Streptogramin A	Vat(E)	<i>vat(E)</i>	<i>sat(G)</i>	99%	98-100%		AF139725, AF229200
			<i>sat(G)</i>			pIP1803	AF153312
			<i>vat(E)</i>			pLME300	NC_004566, AJ488494
			<i>vat(E-3)</i>				AF242872
			<i>vat(E-4)</i>				AY043211
			<i>vat(E-5)</i>				AY043209
			<i>vat(E-6)</i>				AY043210
			<i>vat(E-7)</i>				AY043212
			<i>vat(E-8)</i>				AY043213
Streptogramin A	Vat(F)		<i>vat(F)</i>			Chromosome	AF170730
Streptogramin A	Vat(G)		<i>vat(G)</i>				GQ205627

PHOSPHORYLASES

Macrolides	Mph(A)	<i>mph(A)</i>	<i>mph(A)</i>	99%	93-99%	pTZ3519	D16251
			<i>mph(K)</i>			pGE64	U36578
Macrolides	Mph(B)	<i>mph(B)</i>	<i>mph(B)</i>			pTZ3714, pTZ3723	D85892
Macrolides	Mph(C)	<i>mph(C)</i>	<i>mph(BM)</i>	100%	100%	pMS97	AB013298
			<i>mph(C)</i>			pSR1	AF167161
Macrolides	Mph(D)	<i>mph(D)</i>	<i>mph(D)</i> partial sequence				AB048591
	Mph(E)	<i>mph(E)</i>	<i>mph, mph1</i> <i>mph2</i>	99%	99%-100%	Chromosome pKP048, pKSMA0710 pCOP1, pABIR Chromosome, pRSB105 pMUR050, pCTX-M3 Chromosome	FR751518 FJ628167.2, FJ917355.1 FJ187822.1, EU294228.1 EF102240.1, DQ839391.1 AY522431.4, AF550415.2 JF769133,
	Mph(F)	<i>mph(F)</i>	<i>mph(E)</i>	100%	100%	pRSB111	AM260957
	Mph(G)	<i>mph(G)</i>				pAQU1	AB571865
	Mph(H) ^k	<i>mph(H)</i>	<i>mph(E)</i>			Chromosome	NC_013172.1

Mph(I) ^k	<i>mph(I)</i>		Chromosome	KX531056.1
Mph(J) ^{j,k}	<i>mph(J)</i>		Chromosome	KY753883.1
Mph(K) ^{j,k}	<i>mph(K)</i>	<i>yebJ</i>	Chromosome	NC_000964.3
Mph(L) ^k	<i>mph(L)</i>		Plasmid	ACMJ01000036.1
Mph(M) ^k	<i>mph(M)</i>		Chromosome	AHFH01000066.1
Mph(N) ^k	<i>mph(N)</i>		Plasmid	NC_023287.1
Mph(O) ^k	<i>mph(O)</i>	<i>mph(E)</i>	Chromosome	NZ_AGSO01000004.1

Blue represents new or changes since last update

**** DNA database bank of Japan; *Not all GenBank # are listed just representative ones: Note *ere(C)* has been removed since the previously labeled *ere(C)* gene was 92% DNA identity with *ere (A)* gene**

- ^a Daly, M., R. Flamm, and V. Shortridge. 2003. The prevalence of *mef(A)* vs *mef(E)* in *S. pneumoniae* and the characterization of associated *msr(A)* homolog element. In: Abstract of the 43rd Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, C2-71, p. 112, Chicago IL; ^b Long et al., AAC 50:2500; ^c Yan et al., JAC 202075:868-872. doi:10.1093/jac/dkz545; ^d Kadlec et al., J Antimicrob Chemoth. 65:2692, 2010; ; ^e Sharkey, Edwards, O' Neill, MBio 2016; e01975-15 1-15; Sharkey, O' Neill, 2018 ACS Inf Dis 4:239-246 and Wilson MBio 2016; e00598-16. Demonstrated that *lsa(A)*, and *vga(A)* are ABC-F proteins that confer resistance by ribosomal protection rather than efflux has been shown in the first paper; ^f These genes have been suggested to be ribosomal protection genes but no data to support the mechanism has been done and thus not clear of the mechanism of action [Sharkey, O' Neill, 2018 ACS Inf Dis 4:239-24].
- ^g Su, Kumar, Ding et al., 2018, May 15, 2018. 115:5157-5162, www.pnas.org/cgi/doi/10.1073/pnas.1803313115.
- ^h Ero et al., 2019 Protein Science 28:684; ^j Does not confer resistance in native host but does in heterologous host;
- ^k Not named by nomenclature center [Pawlowski et al., 2018 Nature communications doi:10.1038/s41467-017-02680], named by Wright lab which originally included naming multiple different genes *mph(E)*;
- ^l Found in GenBank do not know if it functions [Perreten]; ^m Imwattana et la. bioRxiv doi: https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.11.12.379040;
- ⁿ Hadjirin, Miller, Murray et al., https://www.biorxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.05.05.078493v2.full.pdf

^o Fernandez, Perrenten, Schwendener 2021. JAC 76; 48-54. doi:10.1093/jac/dkaa405 ;

^p Guglielmino manuscript in preparation; ^q Antonelli, D'Andrea et al. Jac 2018 73:1763-69. Doi:10.1093/jac/dky088;

^r Oswaldi, Luth, Dzierzon et al. Microorganisms 2022 10, 512. <https://doi.org/10.3390/microorganisms10030512>

^s **D. Zhu *Riemerella anatipestifer* 2024, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2023.167400> AWR41-00705 gene location 161,758-162,528;**

^t **Zhang, Liu , Zhang et al. <file:///C:/Users/Web%20Browsing/Favorites/Downloads/10.1016-j.eng.2020.12.015.pdf> authors refused to follow the correct nomenclature even after contact. The use of *srpA* is not valid and should not be used**

^u **BioProject accession number**

More information on mobile macrolide resistance genes can be found in Feßler, Wang, Wu, Schwarz, 2018; Plasmid. 2018 June 19.

pii: S0147-619X(18)30035-0. doi:10.1016/j.plasmid.2018.06.002, PMID:29932965