

De facto Urban Population and Urban *Hukou* Population in China,
1970-2010

Year	Total Population	<i>De facto</i> Urban Population		Urban <i>hukou</i> Population¹	
	<u>Millions</u>	<u>Millions</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Millions</u>	<u>%</u>
1970	829.9	144.2	17.38	126.6	15.25
1975	924.2	160.3	17.34	142.8	15.45
1978	962.6	172.5	17.92	152.3	15.82
1980	987.1	191.4	19.39	168.0	17.02
1985	1058.5	250.9	23.71	210.5	19.89
1990	1143.3	302.0	26.41	235.7	20.62
1995	1211.2	351.7	29.04	282.3	23.31
2000	1267.4	459.1	36.22	322.5	25.45
2001	1276.3	480.6	37.66	332.0	26.01
2002	1284.5	502.1	39.09	349.3	27.20
2003	1292.3	523.8	40.53	374.3	28.96
2004	1299.9	542.8	41.76	391.4	30.11
2005	1307.6	562.1	42.99	409.0	31.28
2006	1314.5	577.1	43.90	420.7	32.01
2007	1321.3	593.8	44.94	430.8	32.60
2008	1328.0	606.7	45.68	439.7	33.11
2009	1334.7	621.9	46.59	450.3	33.74
2010	1339.7	665.6	49.68	459.6	34.32
<u>Absolute Increase</u>					
1990-2000	124.1	157.1	9.8	86.8	4.8
2000-2010	72.3	206.5	13.5	137.2	8.9
<u>Growth rate, %</u>					
1980-1990	15.8	57.8		40.3	
1990-2000	10.9	52.0		36.8	
2000-2010	5.7	45.0		42.6	

Note: ¹ Refers to “non-agricultural population”

Sources: Updated from Chan, Kam Wing, 2012. “Crossing the 50 Percent Population Rubicon: Can China Urbanize to Prosperity?” *Eurasian Geography and Economics*, Vo1.53, No.1, pp.63-86.