

## ***CURRICULUM VITAE***

**KATHERINE BECKETT**

Professor

Department of Sociology  
Law, Societies & Justice Program  
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### **EDUCATION**

*Ph.D.*, Department of Sociology, University of California at Los Angeles, June 1994.

Dissertation: *The Politics of Law and Order: The State and the Wars on Crime and Drugs, 1964 to the Present.*

*M.A.*, Department of Sociology, University of California at Los Angeles, June 1989.

*B.A.*, Department of Sociology, University of California at San Diego, June 1986. Dean's List, multiple quarters.

### **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

*Professor*, University of Washington, Department of Sociology and Law, Societies & Justice Program, September 2009 to the present.

- *Adjunct Professor*, University of Washington School of Law, 2011 to the present.
- *Affiliated Faculty*, West Coast Poverty Center, 2011 to the present.
- *Affiliated Faculty*, Clowes Center for the Study of Conflict and Dialogue, Comparative History of Ideas, University of Washington, 2010 to the present.
- *Faculty Associate*, University of Washington, Center for Human Rights, November 2009 to the present.

*Associate Professor*, University of Washington, Department of Sociology and Law, Societies & Justice Program, September 2001 - 2009.

*Assistant Professor*, University of Washington, Department of Sociology, 2000-2001.

*Assistant Professor*, Indiana University, Department of Criminal Justice and Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, 1996 to 2000.

*Visiting Assistant Professor, University of Michigan, Department of Sociology, 1995-6.*

#### AWARDS AND HONORS

*Finalist, 2010 C. Wright Mills book award for *Banished: The New Social Control in Urban America* (co-authored with Steve Herbert).*

*Elected to Membership, Sociological Research Association, 2011.*

*Best Course Award, 2007-8, University of Washington Pan-Hellenic Association, Sociology 372: Crime, Politics and Justice.*

*Associate Professor Research Fellowship, Walter Chapin Simpson Center for the Humanities, University of Washington, 2007.*

*Justice Fund Fellowship, Open Society Institute, 2006-7.*

*Outstanding Article Award, Political Sociology Division of the American Sociological Association, 1999-2000, "How Unregulated is the U.S. Labor Market? The Dynamics of Jobs and Jails, 1980-1995" (with Bruce Western).*

*Outstanding Article Award, Law and Society Association, 1999-2000, "How Unregulated is the U.S. Labor Market? The Dynamics of Jobs and Jails, 1980-1995" (with Bruce Western).*

*1998 Prize of the Fritz Thyssen Foundation for Essays in the Social Sciences, "Der Mythos des Freien Marktes" (with Bruce Western).*

*Distinguished Teaching Award, University of California at Los Angeles, 1993.*

*Dissertation Fellowship, University of California at Los Angeles, 1993-4.*

*Mabel Wilson Richards Fellowship, University of California at Los Angeles, 1991-2.*

*Sociology Department Fellowship, University of California at Los Angeles, 1987-91.*

### BOOKS

Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. 2010. *Banished: The New Social Control in Urban America*. Oxford University Press. Published in the *Crime and Public Policy Series*.

Finalist for the 2010 C. Wright Mills Book Award.

Katherine Beckett and Theodore Sasson. 2004. *The Politics of Injustice: Crime and Punishment in America*. Originally published by Pine Forge Press (2000). Revised and updated second edition published by Sage (2004).

Katherine Beckett. 1997. *Making Crime Pay: Law and Order in Contemporary American Politics*, Oxford University Press. Published in the *Crime and Public Policy Series*, edited by Norval Morris and Michael Tonry.

### PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

Katherine Beckett and Alexis Harris. 2011. "On Cash and Conviction: Monetary Sanctions as Misguided Policy." *Criminology & Public Policy* 10, 3: 505-37.

Alexis Harris, Heather Evans and Katherine Beckett. 2011. "Courtesy Stigma and Monetary Sanctions: Toward a Socio-Cultural Theory of Punishment." *American Sociological Review* 76, 2: 234-64.

Naomi Murakawa and Katherine Beckett. 2010. "The Penology of Racial Innocence." *Law & Society Review* 44, 3/4: 695-730.

Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. 2010. "Penal Boundaries: Banishment and the Expansion of Punishment." *Law and Social Inquiry* 35, 1: 1-38.

Steve Herbert and Katherine Beckett. 2010. "This is Home for Us: Questioning Banishment from the Ground Up." *Social and Cultural Geography* 11, 3: 231-45.

Alexis Harris, Heather Evans and Katherine Beckett. 2010. "Drawing Blood from Stones: Monetary Sanctions, Punishment and Inequality in the Contemporary United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 115, 6: 1753-99.

Katherine Beckett and Angelina Godoy. 2010. "A Tale of Two Cities: A Comparative Analysis of Security and Quality of Life Initiatives in New York City and Bogotá." *Urban Studies* 47, 2: 277-301.

Steve Herbert and Katherine Beckett. 2009. "Zoning Out Disorder: Assessing Contemporary Practices of Urban Social Control." *Studies in Law, Politics, and Society* 47: 1-25.

Katherine Beckett and Angelina Godoy. 2008. "Power, Politics, and Penalty: Punitiveness as Backlash in American Democracies." *Studies in Law, Politics and Society* 45: 139-174.

Katharyne Mitchell and Katherine Beckett. 2008. "Securing the Global City: Crime, Consulting, Risk and Ratings in the Production of Urban Space." *Global Legal Studies* 15, 1: 75-99.

Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. 2008. "Dealing with Disorder: Social Control in the Post-Industrial City." *Theoretical Criminology* 12, 8: 5-30.

Katherine Beckett, Kris Nyrop and Lori Pfingst. 2006. "Race, Drugs and Policing: Understanding Disparities in Drug Delivery Arrests." *Criminology* 44, 1: 105-138.

Katherine Beckett, Kris Nyrop, Lori Pfingst and Melissa Bowen. 2005. "Drug Use, Drug Possession Arrests, and the Question of Race: Lessons from Seattle." *Social Problems* 52, 3: 419-41.

Katherine Beckett. 2005. "Choosing Cesarean: Feminism and the Politics of Childbirth in the United States." *Feminist Theory* 6, 3: 251-275.

Katherine Beckett and Bruce Hoffman. 2005. "Challenging Medicine: Law, Resistance, and the Cultural Politics of Childbirth." *Law and Society Review* 39, 5: 125-169.

Katherine Beckett and Theodore Sasson. 2004. "Crime, Politics and the Public: The Sources of Mass Incarceration in the U.S.A." *The Japanese Journal of Sociological Criminology* 29: 27-49.

Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 2001. "Governing Social Marginality: Welfare, Incarceration, and the Transformation of State Policy." *Punishment and Society* 3, 1: 43-59.

Reprinted in *Mass Imprisonment: Its Causes and Consequences*, edited by David Garland (pp. 35-51). Sage Publications, 2001.

Bruce Western and Katherine Beckett. 1999. "How Unregulated is the U.S. Labor Market? Penal System as Labor Market Institution, 1980-1995." *American Journal of Sociology* 104, 3: 1030-60.

Winner of the Distinguished Scholarly Article Prize of the Political Sociology Section of the ASA (2000).

Winner of the Law and Society Association's Best Article Prize (2000).

Bruce Western and Katherine Beckett. 1998. "Der Mythos des Freien Marktes" ("The Myth of the Free Market.") *Berliner Journal Fur Soziologie* 8, 2: 159-180.

Bruce Western, Katherine Beckett and David Harding. 1998. "Systeme Penal et Marche du Travail aux Etats-Unis" ("The Penal System and Labor Market in the United States.") *Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales* 124: 27-36. Special edition: De L'Etat Social a L'Etat Penal [From the Social to the Penal State], edited by Pierre Bourdieu and Loic Wacquant.

Published in German as "Strafrechtssystem und Arbeitsmark in den Vereinigten Staaten." Pp. 159-180 in Pierre Bourdieu (ed.), *Der Lohn der Angst: Flexibilität und Kriminalität in der 'Neuen Arbeitsgesellschaft* (The Wages of Fear: Flexibility and Criminality in the 'New Work Society'). Universitätsverlag Konstanz, 2001.

Translated to Portugese in the Brazilian Journal of the Instituto Carioca de Criminologia, *Discursos Sediciosos: Crime, Direito e Sociedade*, 11, Spring 2002.

Katherine Beckett. 1997. "Managing Motherhood: The Civil Regulation of Prenatal Drug Users." *Studies in Law, Politics and Society* 16: 299-325.

Katherine Beckett. 1996. "Culture and the Politics of Signification: The Case of Child Sexual Abuse." *Social Problems* 43, 1: 57-76.

Reprinted in *The Study of Social Problems: Seven Perspectives*, edited by Earl Rubington and Martin Weinberg. Oxford University Press, 2002.

Katherine Beckett. 1995. "Media Depictions of Drug Abuse: The Impact of Official Sources." *Journal of Research in Political Sociology*, Volume 7: 161-182.

Katherine Beckett. 1995. "Fetal Rights and Crack Moms: Pregnant Women in the War on Drugs." *Contemporary Drug Problems* 22, 4: 587-612.

Katherine Beckett. 1994. "Setting the Public Agenda: 'Street Crime' and Drug Use in American Politics." *Social Problems* 41, 3: 425-447.

Reprinted in *Drugs, Alcohol, and Social Problems*, edited by James D. Orcutt and David R. Rudy. Rowman and Littlefield, 2003 and *Essays on Criminal Justice*, edited by Marilyn McShane and Frank P. Williams (Garland Publishing Co., 1997.)

#### **BOOK CHAPTERS AND OTHER ARTICLES**

Katherine Beckett. 2008. "Drugs, Data, Race and Reaction: A Field Report." In *Being and Becoming a Public Scholar: A Road Map and a Manifesto*, edited by Katharyne Mitchell. New York: Blackwell Publishers.

Also published in *Antipode* 40, 3: 442-47 (2008).

Katherine Beckett and Steve Hebert. 2008. "The Punitive City Revisited: The Transformation of Urban Social Control." Pp. 106-122 in *After the War on Crime: Race, Democracy, and a New Reconstruction*, edited by Mary Louise Frampton, Ian Haney Lopez, and Jonathan Simon. New York: New York University Press.

Katherine Beckett. 2003. "Setting the Public Agenda: 'Street Crime' and Drug Use on American Politics." In *Drugs, Alcohol, and Social Problems*, edited by James D. Orcutt and David R. Rudy (Rowman and Littlefield).

Also published in *Essays on Criminal Justice*, ed. by Marilyn McShane and Frank P. Williams. Garland Publishing Co., 1997.

Katherine Beckett. 2002. "Culture and the Politics of Signification: The Case of Child Sexual Abuse." In *The Study of Social Problems: Seven Perspectives*, edited by Earl Rubington and Martin Weinberg. Oxford University Press.

Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 2001. "Governing Social Marginality: Welfare, Incarceration, and the Transformation of State Policy." In *Mass Imprisonment: Its Causes and Consequences*, edited by David Garland. Sage Publications.

Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 2001. "Crime Control, American Style: From Social Welfare to

Social Control." In *Criminal Policy in Transition: Criminal Policy Trends into the New Millennium*, edited by Penny Green and Andrew Rutherford. London: Hart Publishing.

Also published in *Crime, Inequality and the State: Criminal Justice in Late Modernity*, edited by Mary Vogel (Chapter 9). New York: Routledge, 2007.

Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 2001. "The Penal System as Labor Market Institution: Jobs and Jails, 1980-95." In *Penal Reform in Overcrowded Times*, edited by Michael Tonry. New York: Oxford University Press.

Katherine Beckett and Theodore Sasson. 2000. "The War on Crime as Hegemonic Strategy: A Neo-Marxian Theory of the New Punitiveness in U.S. Criminal Justice Policy." Pp. 61-84 in *Of Crime and Criminality: The Use of Theory in Everyday Life*, edited by Sally Simpson. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.

Katherine Beckett and Theodore Sasson. 1998. "The Media and the Construction of the Drug Crisis in America." Pp. 25-44 in *The New War on Drugs: Symbolic Politics and Criminal Justice Policy*, edited by Eric Jensen and Jurg Gerber. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishers.

Ivan Szelenyi, Katherine Beckett and Lawrence P. King. 1994. "Socialism and Alternative Economic Systems." In *A Handbook of Economic Sociology*, edited by Neil Smelser and Richard Swedberg. Princeton University Press.

#### **BOOK REVIEWS AND REVIEW ESSAYS**

Katherine Beckett. Review Essay, "Democracy and its Discontents." *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews* 37, 2 (March 2008): 115-188. Review of *The Disenfranchisement of Ex-Felons*, by Elizabeth A. Hull and *Locked Out: Felon Disenfranchisement and American Democracy*, by Jeff Manza and Christopher Uggen.

Katherine Beckett. 2005. Book Review, *Speaking of Crime: The Language of Criminal Justice* by Lawrence M. Solan and Peter M. Tiersma (University of Chicago Press). *Law and Society Review* 40, 3: 748-50.

Katherine Beckett. 2005. Book Review, *Arresting Images: Crime and Policing in Front of the Television Camera*, by Aaron Doyle (University of Toronto Press). *Contemporary Sociology* 34, 2: 166-8.

Katherine Beckett. 2001. Review Essay, "Crime and Control in the Culture of Late Modernity." Review of *Culture of Control*, by David Garland and *Crime and Social Change in Middle England: Questions of Order in an English Town*, by Evi Girling, Ian Loader, and Richard Sparks. *Law and Society Review* 35, 4: 899-930.

Katherine Beckett. 2001. Book Review, *Power, Politics, and Crime*, by William J. Chambliss. *Contemporary Sociology* 30, 4: 398-400.

Katherine Beckett. 1995. Book Review: *Troubling Children: Studies of Children and Social Problems*, edited by Joel Best. *Contemporary Sociology* 24, 4: 375-6.

#### REPORTS

Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. 2008. *The Consequences and Costs of Marijuana Prohibition*. Report commissioned by the ACLU of Washington.

Katherine Beckett, Alexes Harris and Heather Evans. 2008. *The Assessment and Consequences of Legal Financial Obligations in Washington State*. Report commissioned by the Washington State Minority & Justice Commission.

Katherine Beckett. 2008. *Race and Drug Law Enforcement in Seattle*. Report commissioned by the Racial Disparity Project and the ACLU Drug Law Reform Project.

Katherine Beckett. 2004. *Race and the Enforcement of Drug Laws in Seattle*. Report commissioned by the Racial Disparity Project.

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Katherine Beckett. "Drugs, Data, Race and Reaction: A Field Report." 2008. *Antipode* 40, 3: 442-447.

Katherine Beckett. 2000. "The War on Drugs." In *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior*, edited by Clifton D. Bryant. Taylor and Francis.

Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 1997. "The Penal System as Labor Market Institution: The Dynamics of Jobs and Jails, 1980-1995." *Overcrowded Times* 8, 6:1, 9-13.

Katherine Beckett. 1997. "Political Preoccupation with Crime Leads, Not Follows, Public Opinion." In *Penal Reform in Overcrowded Times* 8, 5: 1, 8-11.

#### SELECT PRESENTATIONS

"Racial Disproportionality in the Washington State Criminal Justice System." Invited presentation at the Washington State Judicial Conference, Vancouver, Washington, October 2, 2011.

"Racial Disparities in the Washington State Criminal Justice System." Invited presentation to Columbia Legal Services staff, June 15, 2011.

"Racial Disparities in the Washington State Criminal Justice System." Invited presentation to the Washington State Supreme Court on behalf of the Task Force on Race and the Criminal Justice System, March 2, 2011.

"Racial Disparities in the Washington State Criminal Justice System." Invited presentation, University of Washington Law School, February 24, 2011.

"Banishment: Its Return and Consequences." Invited talk at the Simpson Center, University of Washington, January 16, 2011.

"The Uses and Consequences of Banishment." Invited presentation, Fairview College, Western Washington University, May 26, 2009.

"Banishment: Its Return and Consequences." Invited presentation, University of Toronto, Criminology Centre, November 12, 2008.

"Banishment as Punishment." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the *Law ad Society Association*, Montreal, Canada, May 28-31, 2008.

"Banishment: Its Return and Consequences." Invited presentation, University of California at Berkeley, Center for the Study of Society and Law, Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program, November 26, 2007.

"Securing the Global City: Crime, Consulting, Risk and Ratings in the Production of Urban Space." Invited presentation at the Indiana University School of Law conference on *Democracy*

*and the Transnational Private Sector*. Bloomington, Indiana, April 12-13, 2007 (with Katharyne Mitchell).

“Race, Punishment and Inequality: Broadening Our Agenda.” Invited presentation at the Stanford Law School conference on *Race, Inequality and Incarceration*. Palo Alto, California, April 11, 2007.

“Racial Disparities in Drug Law Enforcement: Lessons from Seattle.” Invited presentation, Social Development Research Group, Seattle, Washington, February 1, 2007.

“The Return of Banishment?” Spatial Exclusion and Urban Social Control.” Invited presentation, ASA Thematic Panel, *Boundaries in Crime and Punishment*. Annual meetings of the *American Sociological Association*, Montreal, Canada, August 10-14, 2006.

“Understanding the Expansion of the U.S. Penal System.” Invited lecture at the University of Bologna, Italy, Faculty of Law, March 14, 2006.

“Developments in Urban Social Control in the United States: The Case of Seattle.” Invited presentation, Emilia-Romagna’s “Safe Cities Project”, March 16, 2006.

“The Transformation of Urban Social Control.” Paper presented at the annual meetings of the *American Society of Criminology*, Toronto, Canada, November 15-19, 2005.

“The Punitive City Revisited: The Transformation of Urban Social Control.” Paper presented at the annual meetings of the *Law & Society Association*, Las Vegas, Nevada, June 1-5, 2005.

“Policing the City: Urban Politics and the War on Crime.” Invited presentation at the CUNY Graduate Center, New York, November 21, 2004.

“Policing the City: Urban Politics and the War on Crime.” Invited presentation, “After the War on Crime: Race, Democracy, and a New Reconstruction” conference, Boalt Hall, *Center for Social Justice*, University of California at Berkeley, October 21-3, 2004.

“Race, Drug Abuse, and Drug Arrests: Lessons from Seattle.” Presented at the annual meetings of the *American Sociological Association*, Hilton Hotel, San Francisco, Aug. 13-17, 2004.

“Policing Drugs: Implications for Civil and Human Rights.” Invited paper presented at the “Human Rights from the Bottom Up” conference, University of Washington, April 3, 2004.

“Race and the Enforcement of Drug Laws in Seattle.” Invited presentation to the U.S. Civil Rights Commission, Monaco Hotel, Seattle, Washington, February 20, 2004.

“Reconstructing Childbirth: Law and the Cultural Politics of Midwifery.” Presented at the meetings of the *Law and Society Association*, Vancouver, B.C., May 31, 2002.

“Governing Social Marginality: Welfare, Incarceration, and the Transformation of State Policy.” Invited paper presented at “A Conference on the Causes and Consequences of Mass Imprisonment in the USA”, *New York University Law School*, February 26, 2000.

“Toward an Institutional Theory of Incarceration: Social Control, Welfare, and the Transformation of State Policy.” Presentation at the meetings of the *American Society of Criminology*, Toronto, Canada, November 17, 1999.

“Social Control, Welfare and the Transformation of the State.” Invited presentation at a conference entitled “Criminal Justice in Transition”, sponsored by the *International Association of the Sociology of Law*. May 15, 1998, Onati, Spain.

“How Unregulated is the U.S. Labor Market? The Dynamics of Jobs and Jails, 1980-1995”. Refereed presentation at the meetings of the *American Sociological Association*, Toronto, Canada, August 11, 1997.

“Cracking the Edifice: News Coverage of the Cocaine Sentencing Dispute.” Refereed presentation at the meetings of the *American Society for Criminology*, Chicago, Illinois, November 21, 1996.

“Regulating Motherhood in the Family Courts: Pregnant Drug Users in the Family Courts.” Presentation at the meetings of the *Law and Society Association*, Phoenix, Arizona, June 16, 1994.

#### GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

*ACLU Drug Law Reform Project/Defender Association*. 2007-8. “Race and Drug Law Enforcement in Seattle: An Update.” Principal Investigator.

*Washington State Minority and Justice Commission, 2006-8. "The Assessment and Impact of Legal Financial Obligations."* Co-PI (with Alexes Harris).

*Institute for Transnational Studies, University of Washington, 2006. "Whose Quality of Life?: Citizenship, Space and the Public in Contemporary Policing."* Co-PI (with Angelina Godoy).

*Institute for Ethnic Studies in the United States, University of Washington, 2006-7. "Assessing the Consequences of Intensified Urban Social Control for Seattle's Racial and Ethnic Minorities."* Principal Investigator.

*Royalty Research Fund and Scholar Program, University of Washington, 2001-2. "Regulating Midwifery: Law, Medicine, and the Cultural Meaning(s) of Childbirth."* Principal Investigator.

*Grant-in-Aid of Research, Indiana University, 1999. "Regulating Midwifery: Law, Medicine, and the Cultural Meaning of Childbirth."* Principal Investigator.

*Presidents' Council on International Programs Grant, Indiana University, 1997. For preliminary research in South Africa (declined).*

#### **SIGNIFICANT OFFICES AND SERVICE ACTIVITIES**

##### **University of Washington**

*Chair, Colloquium Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, 2010-2011.*

*Graduate Program Coordinator, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, September 2008 - June 2010.*

*Graduate Program Director, Law, Societies & Justice Program, University of Washington, 2004-2008.*

*Executive Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, 2002-4 and 2008-2010.*

*Representative to the Faculty Senate, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, 2002-4.*

##### **Other Professional**

*Article Prize Committee Chair, Law and Society Association, 2011-2012.*

*Organizer, Special Thematic Panel on Crime and Punishment, American Sociological Association, 2012 meetings.*

*Advisory Board, Journal of Social Problems, 2011 to the present.*

*Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2010.*

*Council Member, Sociology of Law Section, American Sociological Association, 2009-10 (elected position).*

*Board of Trustees, Law and Society Association, 2006-9 (elected position).*

*Chair, Nominations Committee, ASA Section on Crime, Law and Deviance, 2006-7.*

*Program Co-Chair, Annual Meetings of the Law and Society Association, 2006.*

*Distinguished Article Prize Award Committee member, Sociology of Law Section of the American Sociological Association, 2005.*

*Steering Committee Member, American Society of Criminology, 2003-2005.*

*Editorial Board member, Punishment and Society, March 2003 to the present.*

*Council member, Crime, Law and Deviance Section, American Sociological Association, 2003-2005.*

*Chair, Article Prize Committee, Law and Society Association, 2002.*

*Book Review Editor, Punishment and Society, 1999-2002.*

*Undergraduate Program Director, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University, 1998-2000.*

*Grant Reviewer, National Science Foundation, 2002, 2003; 2006; 2008; Royalty Research Fund, 2002, 2004; 2006; 2007.*

*Manuscript Reviewer: American Sociological Review; American Journal of Sociology; Social*

Problems; Social Forces; Sociological Focus; Sociological Quarterly; Political Science Quarterly; Law, Politics and Society; Law & Policy; American Ethnologist; Journal of Policy Studies; Politics & Society; Criminology; Criminology and Public Policy; Law and Society Review; Punishment and Society; Law and Social Inquiry.

### **Community**

*Co-Chair of the Task Force on Race and the Criminal Justice System's Research Working Group*, a joint project of the University of Washington, Seattle University School of Law, and Gonzaga University, 2010 to the present.

*Harm Reduction Advocates*, Board of Directors, Seattle, Washington, 2007-2008.

*Consultant to the Racial Disparity Project*, 2003 - 2011.

### **EXPERT WITNESS & CONSULTING EXPERIENCE**

*State of Washington v. Nelson*. Research, 2006-8.

*State of Washington vs. Campbell*. Research and Testimony, 2005-6.

*Regina Kelly et al v. John Paschall et al*. No. W-03-CA-179. Rebuttal and Deposition, 2003-4.

*Muhammad Shabazz Farrakhan, (aka Ernest S. Walker), et al v. Gary Locke, et al*. No. CS-96-076-RHW. Research and Deposition, 2006-9.

*State of Washington v. Alfred K. Johnson et al*. No. 00-07506-1 SEA. Research, 2003-4.