

Narrative Poems by ALEXANDER PUSHKIN and by MIKHAIL LERMONTOV

Translated by
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I did but taste a little honey, and, lo, I must die.

1 Samuel xiv:43

I

Once, not so many years ago, where soundingly together flow Arágva and Kurá—the place where, like two sisters, they embrace there stood a monastery. Still the traveller who comes down the hill sees pillars of a crumbling gate, towers, a church's vaulted state: but from it now there's no perfume of incense smoking in the gloom; and late at night no chanting rolls, no monks are praying for our souls. Just an old watchman, feeble, grey, attends the ruined church today; by men forgotten he has been, also by death, as he sweeps clean gravestones with legends which keep green tales of past fame—of how, worn down beneath the burden of his crown, a certain king conveyed his land, in such a year, to Russia's hand.

And so heaven's benediction fell on Georgia!—it has blossomed well; the hedge that friendly bayonets made since then has kept it unafraid, enclosed in its own garden-shade.

II

Down from the mountains rode one day a Russian general, on his way to Tiflis, with a prisoner-childthe boy was ill, the road had piled up too much effort for him: wild as mountain chamois, about six, pliant and weak as kindling-sticks. But in him his exhausted plight had called forth some ancestral might of spirit. For however faint he felt, no groan, no least complaint passed those young lips; he thrust aside all ordinary food; in pride and in silence he all but died. A monk took pity on the waif. tended his malady, and safe in sheltering walls he lived on there. brought back to health by loving care. At first, detesting childish fun, he ran away from everyone, and, roaming silent, all alone, looked to the east with sigh and groanyearnings too deep to understand turned him towards his native land. But soon his prison sentence grew familiar, the strange language too:

^{*} Lermontov's title for the poem is *Mtsyri*. He explains in a note: "*Mtsyri* in the Georgian language means 'a monk who does not serve,' something in the nature of a 'novice.'"

then, christened by that holy man, he never knew the world; his plan in the full prime of youth was now to utter the monastic vow: when suddenly, one autumn night, he vanished—disappeared from sight. Hills darkly wooded rose all round. For three long days they searched the ground, in vain; then on the steppe they found him fainted, once more brought him in back to the cloister; he was thin and deathly pale and feeble too, as from some fever he'd been through. some hunger, while he'd been away. or some ordeal. No word he'd say to questions, visibly each day he faded and approached his end. Then came to him his reverend friend with exhortation and with prayer; proudly the sufferer heard him there. then raised himself with all the strength still left him, and thus spoke at length:

III

"I thank you, sir, for coming here for my confession. In your ear words are the medicine that best will ease the burden of my chest. To others I have done no ill, and so my actions for you will be profitless to hear about—or can a soul be detailed out? I've lived my short life in duress.

No, two such lives—for one of stress and terror, willingly I would exchange them if I only could. I've known one thought, one and the same, a thought of passion and of flame: worm-like, it lived in me; it ate my soul away like fire in grate. My dreams, from stifling cell's estate, my prayers, it called to that brave world where fears and battles are unfurled, where lost in cloud are cliff and scree, and where, like eagles, men are free. This passion, in the dark midnight nourished on tears, with all my might to heaven and earth I shout today. and for no pardon do I pray.

IV

"Often I've heard how you did save me, sir, from an untimely grave—for what?... alone, and glum, and pale, a leaf torn off by blast of gale, I've grown up within walls of gloom, in soul a child, a monk by doom. 'Mother' and 'father'—holy sounds—I could call no one; in the bounds of sanctuary you hoped I'd lose the natural human wish to use these sweetest of all names. In vain: they were inborn. Once and again others I saw on every hand with home, friends, parents, native land; for me, not only no one dear—

not even dear ones' tombs were here!
Then, without wasting time to weep,
I took an oath I swore to keep:
that at some time my burning breast
just for a moment should be pressed
against someone's, perhaps unknown,
yet from a land that was my own.
But now, alas, they're dead, those dreams
in the full beauty of their gleams,
and, as I've lived, I'll find my grave
in alien soil, an orphaned slave.

V

"I have no horror of the tomb: they say that suffering, in that room, sleeps in cold, everlasting calm. But, to stop living, . . . there's the harm. I'm young, young . . . Have you never known the dreams to which wild youth is prone? Have you not known, have you forgot, how hate was sharp, how love was hot; how the heart beat more keenly while from some tall battlemented pile you saw the sun, the fields spread round, and air was nipping, and you found deep in the wall's recess sometimes a huddled nursling from far climesa young dove that, driven in by fear of raging storms, has fluttered here? Perhaps the glorious world today has cooled for you: you're weak, you're grey, you've lost the habit of desire. But you no longer need that fire.

You've got things to forget—for you, you've lived—I wish I could live too!

VI

"You ask what I contrived to see during the days while I was free? Rich plains, and hills that trees had crowned, woods running riot all around, in whispering clusters, fresh as spring, like brothers dancing in a ring. And frowning cliffs I saw, whose heart cleft by the torrent, beat apart; I guessed their thoughts: diviner's art was given to me from on high! their stone embracings in the sky long since cut off, each day, each night, they long, they thirst to reunite; but years and ages pass in vainand never they shall join again! And I saw mountain crests that seem fantastical as any dream, where, at the earliest hour of dawn, as if from altars, smoke was drawn up from the peaks into the blue, and little clouds came swarming through, leaving their secret sleeping-place, turning to east their hurrying face in a white caravan, like bands of birds flown in from distant lands! Far off I saw, through vapoury strands, where, glittering diamond of the snows, grey bastion-Caucasus arose; and then, for some strange reason, I

felt light of heart; in days gone by—
a secret voice so prompted me—
I'd lived there. I began to see
ever more clearly, now at last,
places and things from time long past.

VII

"And I remembered father's hall, and our ravine, our village, all in cool shadow dispersed around; I heard the evening thunder-sound as homing horses galloped through, the distant bark of dogs I knew. On moonlight evenings, memory traced the row of elders, swarthy-faced, who sat with serious looks before my father's porch; no, I saw more, I saw the chiselled scabbards gleam, on their long daggers . . . Like a dream a row of pictures, indistinct, came and before my vision winked. My father, as in life, all prinked in armour, stood there; chain-mail clinked as I remembered; light ablaze from rifle-barrels, and that gaze, that proud, indomitable stare; and my young sisters too were there ... their sweet eyes shone, their voices rang, once more I listened as they sang over my crib . . . A torrent sprang down our ravine; it roared, it rolled, but it was shallow; on its gold sands I would play at noon; my sight

pursued the swallows in their flight as, when a storm of rain was due, they grazed the water while they flew. I saw again our peaceful hall; at evening, round the hearth, we all listened to tales that would recall how men lived in days long since gone, days when the world still brighter shone.

VIII

"What did I do, you seek to know, while I had freedom? I lived—so my life were sadder far than this dotage of yours, had it to miss those three days of perfected bliss. It's long since I began to yearn to see far fields, and to discern if earth was beautiful—to learn whether for freedom or for gaol we come to this terrestrial vale. So in that dreadful hour of night when thunder struck you down with fright, when by the altar, pressing round, you lay all prostrate on the ground, I fled. I'd have been glad to race, to enfold in brotherly embrace that storm! My gaze pursued each cloud, my hands caught lightning-bolts . . . Speak loud, tell me, inside this walled-in space what would you give me to replace the friendship, keen, though brief and frail, that stormy hearts feel for the gale?

IX

"And so I ran, long hours and far, I know not where! No single star lighted me on my stumbling way. Joyful it was for me to stray, to let my tortured chest assay the midnight freshness of the wood no more than that. I ran a good long while, and then, worn out at last, lay on a tussock thickly grassed, and listened: no sounds of a chase. The storm had died. A feeble trace of light, a radiance, seemed to lie between the earth and the dark sky, and, patterned on it, stood out plain the peaks of a far mountain-chain. Silent, unmoving and unseen, I lay; at times, from the ravine, like a small child, a jackal wailed, and smoothly, glitteringly scaled, between the stones a serpent slipped; and yet my soul was never gripped by fear: wild as a beast, I slid, snakelike, away from man, and hid.

X

"Storm-swollen, on the lower ground a torrent roared, and its dull sound resembled closely, so I found, a hundred angry voices. I could understand this wordless cry, this unformed murmur—endless shock

of wrangling with hard-fronted rock. Now all at once the tumult fell silent, now it began to swell and break the stillness all about; soon, on that misty height, rang out the song of birds, and then the east turned golden; suddenly released, a breath shook leaves on every bough; the sleepy flowers breathed perfume now, and, like them, I saluted day, looked out ... and it's no shame to say, as I peered round, I quaked with fear: I had been lying on the sheer brink of a frightful cliff; from here an angry torrent, far below, went whirling onward, and to show the way down, steps cut in the face; only a fiend expelled from grace, thrown down from heaven, could ever dare to seek hell's caverns down that stair.

XI

"And, all around, God's garden bloomed. Flowers that in bright raiment loomed still kept a trace of tears divine, and curling tendrils of the vine wound brilliantly amid the sheen cast by the leaves' pellucid green; while, on them, heavy clusters slung were like rich earrings as they hung in splendour; sometimes to them flew a flock of birds in timorous crew. Once more I lay back on the ground,

once more I listened to that sound. to those strange voices in the scrub whispering away to every shrub as if they had, by magic spell, secrets of earth and sky to tell; all nature's voices there were blurred together; nowhere to be heard one single human tongue to raise the morning hour's majestic praise. All that I felt then, all my mind was thinking, left no trace behind; if only I could tell it-then just for a flash I'd live again. Heaven's vault, it was so clear and chaste that morning, sharp eyes could have traced the flight of angels; through and through, such even, deep, translucent blue! My eyes and my soul drowned; but soon under the blaze of sultry noon my reveries were all dispersed and I began to pine with thirst.

XII

"Then to the torrent from that height, from crag to crag, as best I might, clutching the pliant bushes, I set off downhill. A rock would fly from underfoot, and roll and bound; smoking, the dust behind it wound; it rumbled down, with jump and thud, and then was swallowed in the flood; dangling, I hung above the scree, but death held no alarms for me.

for hands are strong when youth is free! As I groped down the steep descent, the mountain water's freshness went aloft to meet me, and I fell thirstily on the torrent-swell. Then, all at once, a voice—and light footfalls . . . and in instinctive fright I ducked behind the scrub, and out timidly I peered round about, I listened with a kind of thirst. And ever nearer, burst by burst, the Georgian maiden's singing rang; with such an artlessness she sang. so sweet and clear and free her tone, you'd think she'd learnt to sing alone the names of loved ones of her own. Nothing more simple than that strain, but in my thought it lodged; again at nightfall I can hear it ring, as if, unseen, her soul should sing.

XIII

"Holding her pitcher on her head, the maiden took the path that led down to the mountain torrent's bed. Sometimes, on rock, her foothold slipped; she laughed as awkwardly she tripped. Her dress was humble; down the track she walked lightfooted and brushed back her winding chadra. Sultry days had covered in a golden haze her face, her breast; and summer's glow breathed from her mouth and cheeks. But so

deep was the darkness of her eyes, so full of secrets to surmise, love-secrets, that my head went round. All I remember is the sound the jug made as it slowly drowned, a murmuring through the torrent flood . . . When I came to, and when the blood had flowed back from my heart, she'd gone some distance off; as she walked on, slow, vet lightfooted, straight and trim beneath her load, she was as slim as any poplar-tree that stands and queens it over neighbouring lands! Not far away, in close embrace, two cabins grown from the rock-face loomed through the chilly evening mist; above one's roof, in a blue twist, smoke rose. As now, I see again how the door gently opened, then it shut once more! . . . For you, I know, it's past conceiving why I'm so brimful of yearning and so sad it's past conceiving, and I'm glad; the memory of those moments I would wish in me, with me to die.

XIV

"By the night's travail quite worn out I lay down in the shades. Without effort my eyes were sealed about by blissful sleep . . . I saw once more that Georgian girl and, as before, a strange, sweet yearning came to break my heart and make it pine and ache. I fought, I fought to breathe-but soon I woke up. And by now the moon was high and shining; after it a single cloudlet seemed to flit with arms wide open for the embrace. And the dark world was still; in space far distant, ranges tipped with snow sparkled away, and seemed to throw a silhouette of silvery glow. Splashing its banks, I heard the stream; and in the cabin a faint gleam would flicker up, and once more die; just so, across the midnight sky, a bright star shines, then dies up there! I longed to . . . but I didn't dare go over to the hut. I'd planned one thing—to reach my native land; one thing alone—so hunger's pain I quelled as best I could. Again I started on the straightest way, timid, without a word to saybut all at once began to stray as soon as in the forest's night I'd lost the mountains from my sight.

XV

"In my despair, to no avail,
I clutched, at moments on my trail,
some thorny bush, with ivy crowned:
eternal forest all around
grew denser, grimmer, every pace;
with million coal-black eyes, the face

of darkest night looked through the scrub, peered through the twigs of every shrub . . . My head was turning; for a time I tried the trees, began to climb; but always, on the horizon's edge, the same woods rose in spire and wedge. Then I threw myself down and lay sobbing in a despairing way, biting the earth's damp breast; a spell of weeping came, and my tears fell to ground in scalding streams of dew . . . but help from men, I swear to you, I'd have at no price . . . Through and through, like a steppe beast, to all their crew I felt a stranger; and if my weak tongue had by the feeblest cry betrayed me, reverend father, why, I'd torn it out, as I may die.

XVI

"You will recall, no teardrop came from me in childhood; all the same I now was weeping without shame. For who could see except the dark forest, the moon high on its arc? Lit by its rays, all floored with sand and moss, I saw before me stand, impenetrably walled, a glade. Suddenly there, a flickering shade, two sparks of fire that darted round . . . from the dark forest in one bound a creature sprang, rolled on its back, lay playing on the sandy track.

It was the waste's eternal guest—
the huge snow-leopard. He caressed
a moistened bone, he gnawed it, squealed
for sheer enjoyment; then he wheeled
on the full moon his bloodshot eyes,
thumping his tail in friendliest wise—
his coat with silver gleams was shot.
I waited for the fight; I'd got
in hand a cudgel—and on fire
my heart with sudden wild desire
for war and blood . . . yes, fate, I'll say,
has led me on a different way . . .
but if I'd lived at home, I swear
I'd never have been counted there
as one of those who feared to dare.

XVII

"I waited. Now, through shades of dark, he smelt an enemy-and hark, a sad howl, like a groan, drawn out, came forth . . . In rage he set about to paw and furrow up the sand, he reared right up, as people stand, he crouched, and his first furious leap threatened me with eternal sleep. But I forestalled him, and my stroke was sure and swift. My cudgel broke open his wide brow like an axe . . . He toppled over in his tracks, groaned like a man. But now once more, though blood was streaming from his score in a broad, thickly pulsing vein, the mortal fight boiled up again.

XVIII

"He rushed my chest in one swift bound; but with my weapon I had found his throat, twice I had turned it round ... he whined, and with his final strength began to jerk and twitch; at length, like a snake-couple tight-enlaced, more closely than two friends embraced, we fell together, in dark night continued on the ground our fight. And at that moment I was wild and fiercer than the desert's child. the snow-leopard; like him, I blazed, I howled—as if I had been raised by leopards and by wolves beneath the woods' cool overhanging sheath. It seemed as if I'd lost the power of human language—in that hour my chest brought out a wild sound-why, it seemed from childhood never I had learned to make a different cry . . . But weakness now crept on my foe, he tossed, he turned, he breathed more slow, he crushed me one last time . . . in ire his staring pupils threatened fire then gently closed up in the deep onset of everlasting sleep; but, meeting death, he knew to keep facing it and his conquering foe, the way a fighting man should go!

XIX

"You see these deep scars on my chest scooped where the leopard-talons pressed; they haven't grown together, still they gape; but earth's damp cover will bring them the freshness of the field, by death for ever they'll be healed. I forgot all about them then, called my reserves of strength again, in deepest forest plunged in straight . . . But all in vain my fight with fate: it laughed at me and my estate!

XX

"I left the woodland. Now the day was waking up; before its ray the dance of travelling stars went out. Then the dark forest all about began to talk. From an aül* far off, smoke started up. A full boom from the gorge, a voiceless hum blew on the wind . . . I heard it come, I sat and listened; but it died just as the breeze did. Far and wide I turned my gaze: that countryside, surely I knew it? And a strong terror came over me, for long I couldn't credit that once more I'd headed back to prison; or that all these days I'd spent in vain nursing my secret hope—the pain,

^{*} Moslem village.

the yearning patience every hour, and all for what? . . . That in the flower of years, and hardly having seen God's world, that having scarcely been allowed in murmuring woods to know the bliss of freedom, I must go and carry with me to the tomb the longing for my home, the gloom of cheated hope and of self-blame, of your compassion and its shame! . . . Still sunk in doubt, I lingered there, I thought it all was some nightmare ... Suddenly in the silence fell once more the distant tolling bell and all was lucid in no time . . . At once I'd recognised its chime! How often from my childish eyes it had chased out the bright disguise of dreamland, forms of kith and kin, the steppe's wild liberty, the spin of lightfoot horses, and the shocks of splendid fights among the rocks, and I the winner! . . . So I heard, tearless and strengthless. In a word it seemed my heart was where the chime came from—as if someone each time struck it with iron. Then I knew, though vaguely, nothing I could do would to my homeland bring me through.

XXI

"Yes, I've deserved my destined course! On the strange steppe a mighty horse, with its unskilful rider thrown,

from far off will find out alone the straightest, shortest homeward way . . . I cannot equal him. Each day in vain my heart desires and yearns; feeble the flame with which it burns, plaything of dreams, malaise of mind. On me my prison left behind its brand . . . Just so there grows in gaol on the wet flags, alone and pale, a blossom, and long time puts out no youthful leaves, but waits about, languishing for life-giving rays. It waits, and there pass many days till some kind hand, touched by the grief of the poor bloom, to bring relief moves it to a rose-garden, where from every side there breathes an air of life and sweetness . . . But, once there, no sooner comes the sunrise hour than with its incandescent power it scorches the gaol-nurtured flower.

XXII

"Just like that blossom, I was burned by day's remorseless fire. I turned to no avail my weary head, I hid it in the grass; instead my brow by withered leaf was wreathed in thorny crown, and the earth breathed into my face its breath of flame. High up above me circling came motes in the sun; the vapour steamed from the white rocks. God's whole world seemed numbed in a heavy slumber there,

the deep dull slumber of despair. If only a corncrake from the hill had called; if only the quick trill of dragonfly wings, or a rill childishly chattering . . . Just a snake was rustling through the dried-up brake; across its yellow back, light played as if upon a golden blade engraved all down with letters, and scattering a small wake of sand it crawled meticulously, then it played, it basked, it writhed again in triple coil, then gave a start, just as if scalded, in one dart it dived inside the bushes' heart. and deep in scrub it disappeared.

XXIII

"But now the sky was calm, and cleared of cloudscape. Far, through mists that steamed, rose two dark mountains, and there gleamed underneath one of them a wall—our cloister's battlemented hall.

Arágva and Kurá below were lapping with their silvery flow at feet of islands cool and fresh, at whispering bushes and their mesh of roots, and pulsing on their way in gentle harmony . . . but they were too far off! I tried to rise—everything whirled before my eyes; I tried to shout—my dried-up tongue, voiceless and motionless it hung . . .

I seemed to die. Herald of death. a madness crushed me, squeezed my breath. And then it seemed to me that I on the moist bed had come to lie of a deep river-there I found mysterious darkness all around. And quenching my eternal thirst the ice-cold stream, in bubbling burst, into my chest came flowing deep ... My only fear, to fall asleep, so sweet, so blissful was my plight ... And there above me in the height wave throughd on wave, and through the bright crystal of water the sun beamed. with a moon's graciousness it gleamed . . . From time to time, across its ray fish in bright flocks began to play. And one, more friendly than her mates. caressed me. Backed with scaly plates of gold, I still can see her coat, as round my head she came to float: and, deeply gazing, her green eyes were sweetly sad . . . and a profound amazement seized me at the sound of her small voice's silvery strain: it sang to me, then ceased again.

That voice, it seemed to say: 'My child, do thou stay here with me: our life down in this watery wild is cool, and rich, and free.

'My sisters all I will enrol and with our circling dance we shall divert thy weary soul and cheer thy fainting glance.

'Now sleep away, soft is thy bed, thy sheet, shot through with gleams. The years, the ages o'er thy head will pass in wondrous dreams.

'Beloved, let me tell thee true,
I love thee, as down here
the current flowing freely through
and my own life are dear . . .'

Long, long I listened; and I found the stream had set its quiet sound, the tale its lilting whisper told, to music from that fish of gold. I swooned. The light that God had lit quenched in my eyes. The raving fit passed from my fainting body then.

XXIV

"So I was found, brought here again . . . I've finished, for you know what more there is to tell. Believe me or believe me not—I do not care.

Just one thing grieves me, this I swear: my body, lifeless, cold and dumb, will never to my homeland come to moulder there; my grievous thrall in the deaf circle of this wall will never be rehearsed, or claim a sad repute for my dim name.

XXV

"Father, your hand, please, in farewell; mine is on fire, as you can tell ...

Since childhood, well-concealed, suppressed, this flame has lived inside my breast; but now there's nothing left that burns; it's blazed its way out, and returns, returns once more to Him who gives just measure, to each man who lives, of pain and peace ... but what do I care? Yes, in realms behind the sky my soul will find its refuge due ... alas! I'd barter, for a few moments among those steep and strange rocks where my childhood used to range—heaven and eternity I'd change ...

XXVI

"But when I'm dying—for that date, believe me, there's not long to wait—give orders I be carried out into our garden, just about where bloom two white acacias, where the turf's so thick, and the cool air so perfumed, and the leaves that play so limpid-gold in the sun's ray!

There bid them set me; of bright day and the sky's radiant blue I will there for the last time drink my fill. Thence Caucasus is clear to see! perhaps, down from his summit, he will send me, on the wind's cool breath,

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his farewell ... and before my death perhaps near by once more I'll hear my native tongue! and someone dear, I'll dream, some brother, or some friend, how, gently, over me he'll bend, how, tenderly, he'll wipe my brow clean of death's icy sweat, and how he'll sing to me in undertone of that dear country, once my own ... and so I'll sleep—no curse, no groan!"



An Eastern Story

PART I

A Demon, soul of all the banished, sadly above the sinful world floated, and thoughts of days now vanished before him crowdingly unfurled; days when, in glory's habitation, he shone out a pure cherubim, when comets flying on their station rejoiced to exchange a salutation of welcome and of love with him, when through the vapours of creation, hungry for knowledge, he flew on with caravans in their migration to space where headlong stars have gone; with love and faith to lean upon, happy first-born of our condition, he knew no evil, no suspicion. his mind undaunted by the length of fruitless aeons sadly falling . . . so much, so much there was . . . the strength, the will now fails him for recalling!

II

He wandered, now long-since outcast; his desert had no refuge in it: and one by one the ages passed,