434 CHAPTER ELEVEN

	Active		
Destructive to Relationship	EXIT Threatening to end the relationship, or engaging in abusive acts such as yelling or hitting.	VOICE Openly discussing matters with the partner, changing behavior in such a manner as to solve the problem, or obtaining advice from a friend or therapist.	Constructive to Relationship
	NEGLECT Avoiding discussion of critical issues, reducing interdependence with the partner, or nagging the partner about unrelated matters.	LOYALTY Optimistically waiting for conditions to improve or defending the partner in the face of criticism.	

Source: Rusbult, Zembrodt, and Gunn (1982).