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Social Judgment

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FIGURE 4.4

Attributions to Ability (a Dispositional Factor) and Luck (a Situational Factor) after Success and Failure

The data show a strong self-serving bias in causal attribution: Participants made dispositional attributions for their success and situational attributions for their failures.

Source: M. L. Snyder, Stephan, and Rosenfield (1976).



Outcome