Effective Presentations with PowerPoint: 24 Suggestions

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With annotations in

General guidelines

- 1. PowerPoint can only "support" a presentation. Ultimately, it about speaking to people.
- 2. You don't need to use slides all through the presentation. You can set them aside.
- 3. Your presentation should be a "lite" version of your published paper. The oral medium isn't suited for intricate content.
- 4. Consider distributing handouts of your slides.
- 5. Follow the norms of your discipline.

Design—1

- 1. Don't put too much text in your slides. Avoid the "split attention" problem where people must choose between reading and listening.
- 2. It's best if bullet points carry some meaning.
- 3. Beware of expanding your slides for standalone use.
- 4. It's OK to be prompted by your slides, but slide text should not be used as speaker's notes.
- 5. Make sure your text and graphics will be large enough. Screen captures can be a big problem.

Design—2

6. Simple slides are fine—avoid distracting backgrounds and elaborate slide transitions. Don't put a logo on every page.





Design—3

7. Size and position your graphics consistently. There should be no "jumping."

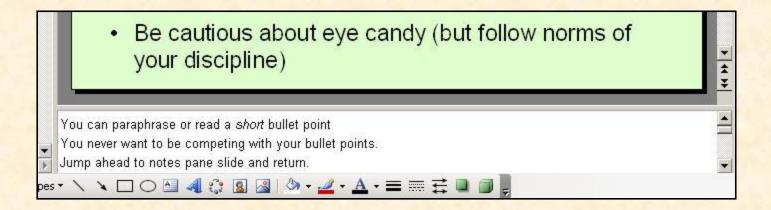


Rehearsing—1

- Build your deck, rehearse, tweak your deck, and rehearse again.
- 2. Don't rehearse to memorize.
- 3. Prepare for the unexpected.
- 4. If possible, give practice presentations.

Rehearsing—2

5. Consider using the notes pane to record your ideas about each slide. This helps prevent verbose slides.



Presenting—1

- 1. Expect to be nervous. Then you won't be surprised
- Scout out the room and projector set-up before you present.
- 3. To reduce nervousness, chat with a few audience members before the session starts.
- 4. Bring a 6-slide per-page handout to the podium. Or use Presenter View (PowerPoint '07).
- 5. Put VERY few notes on your copy of the handout.

Presenting—2

- 6. Use pauses, movement, and gestures strategically to control attention.
- 7. Use a light pen if you need to refer often to slides.

