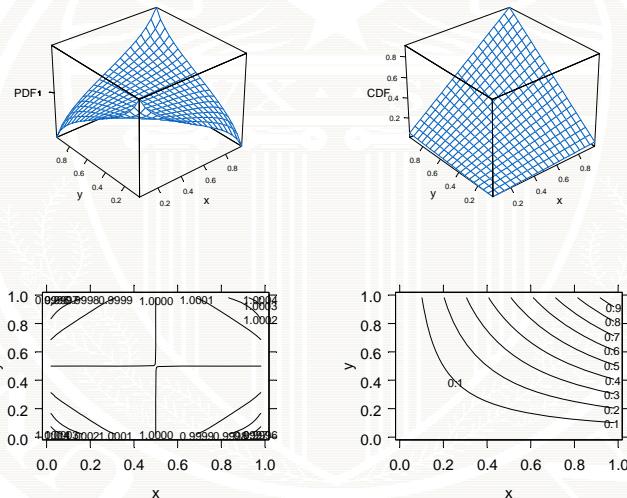




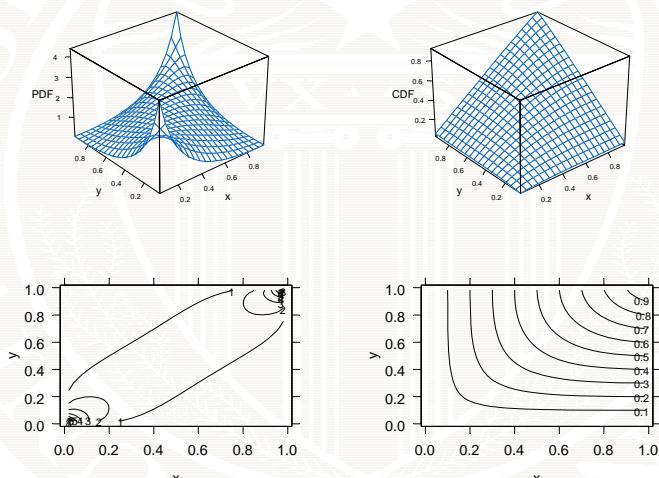
Gaussian Copula: $\rho = 0$



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Gaussian Copula: $\rho = 0.7$

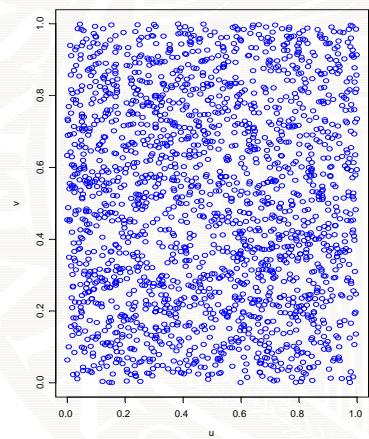


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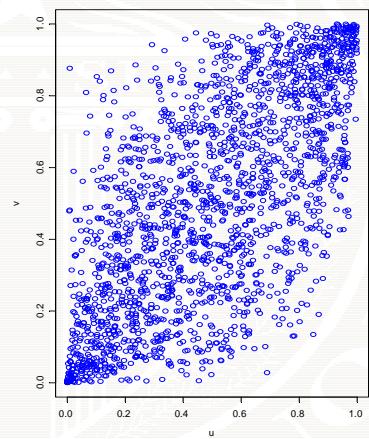


Simulations from Gaussian Copulas

Normal Copula: rho=0



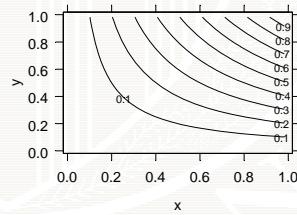
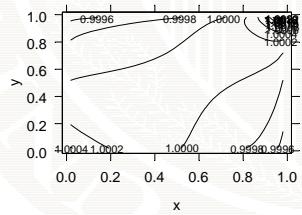
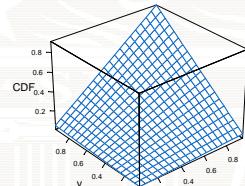
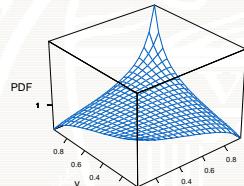
Normal Copula: rho=0.7



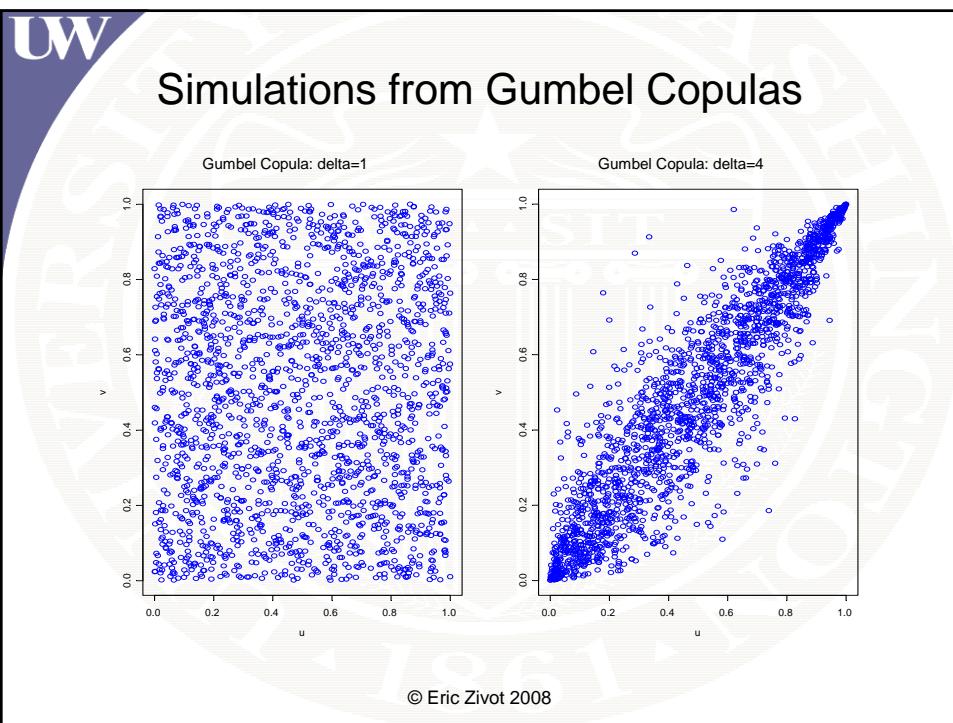
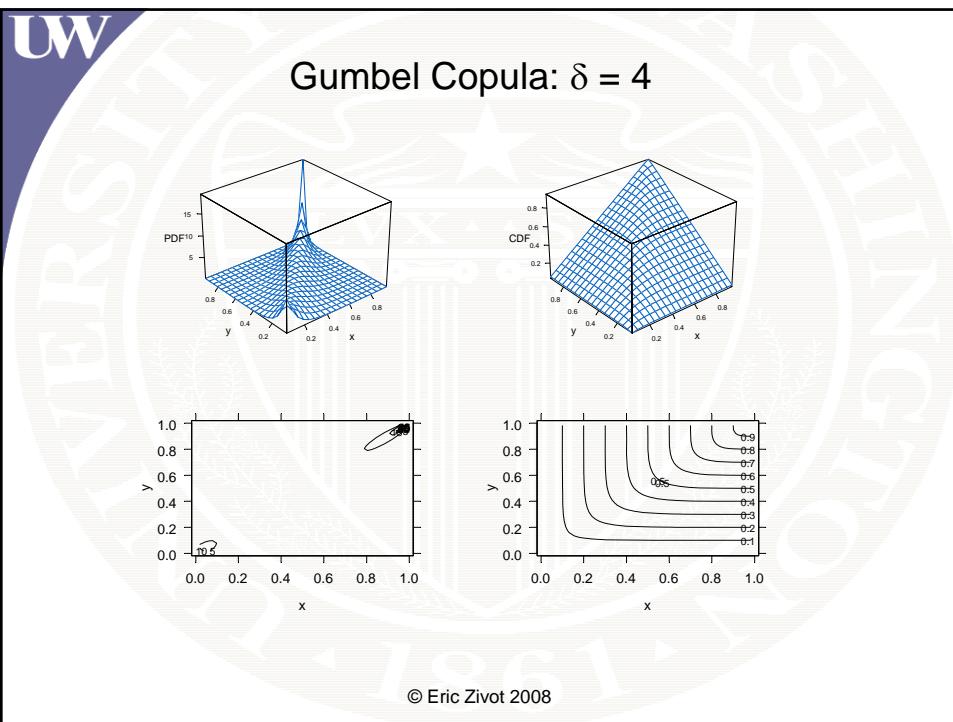
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Gumbel Copula: $\delta = 1$

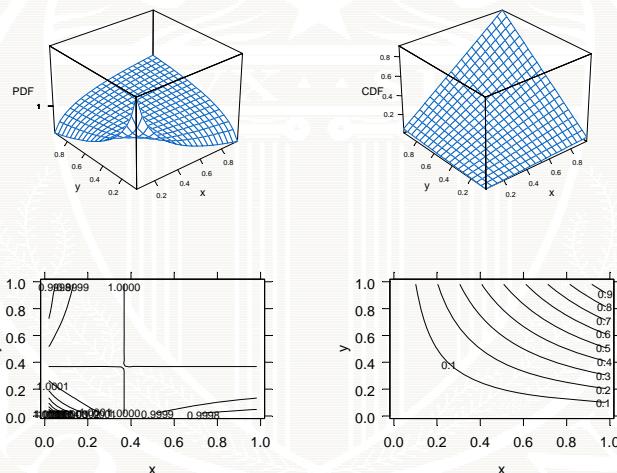


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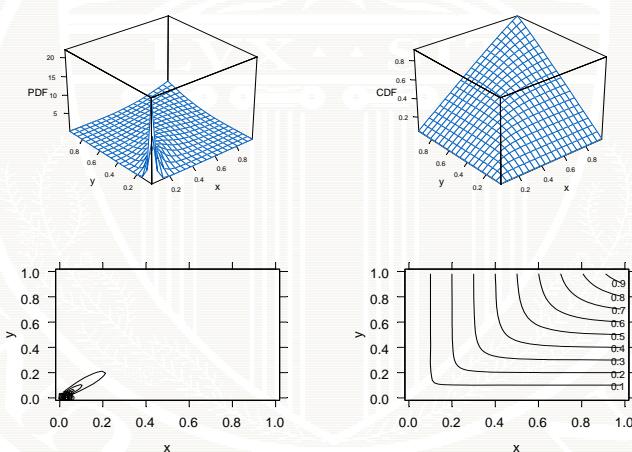
Clayton Copula: $\delta = 0$



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Clayton Copula: $\delta = 4$

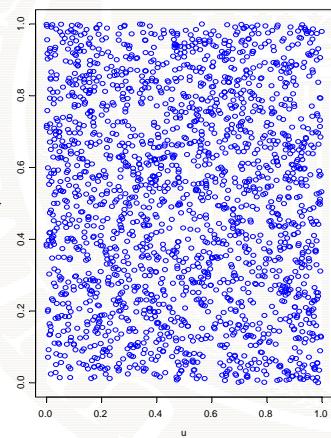


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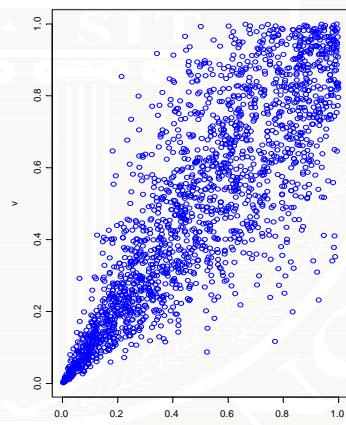


Simulations from Clayton Copulas

Clayton Copula: $\delta=0$



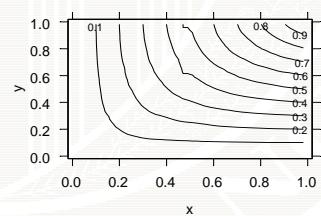
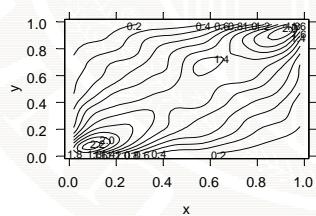
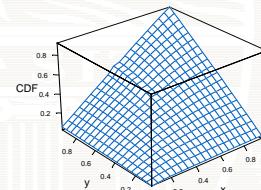
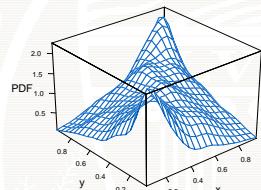
Clayton Copula: $\delta=4$



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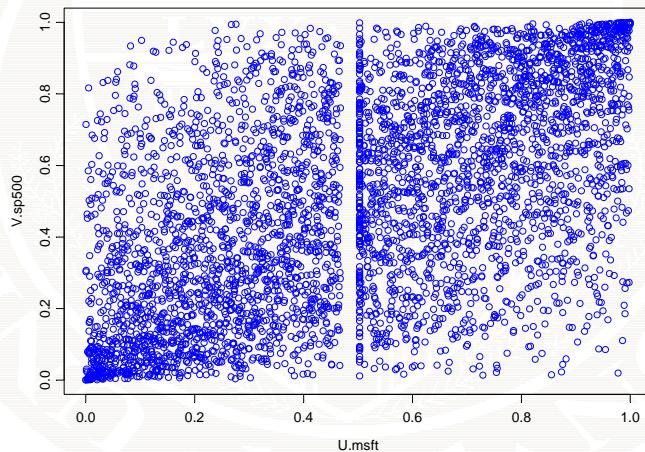
Empirical Copula based on GPD Marginals



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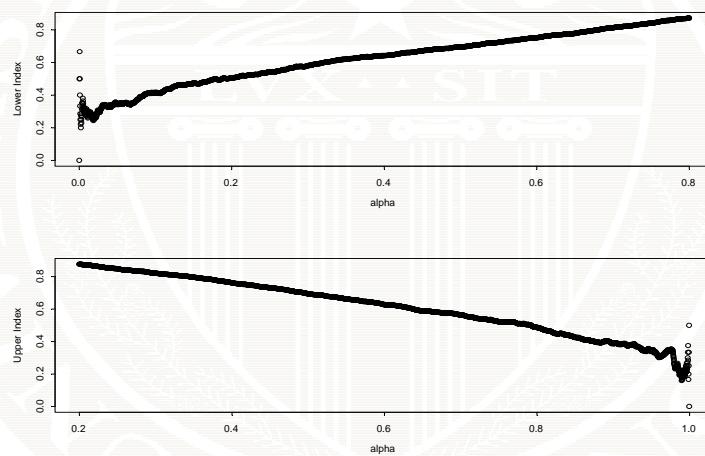
Empirical Copula based on GPD Marginals



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Estimating the Tail Index



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MLE: GPD Margins and Gaussian Copula

```
> cop.normal.fit
Fit Bivariate Copula by MLE --

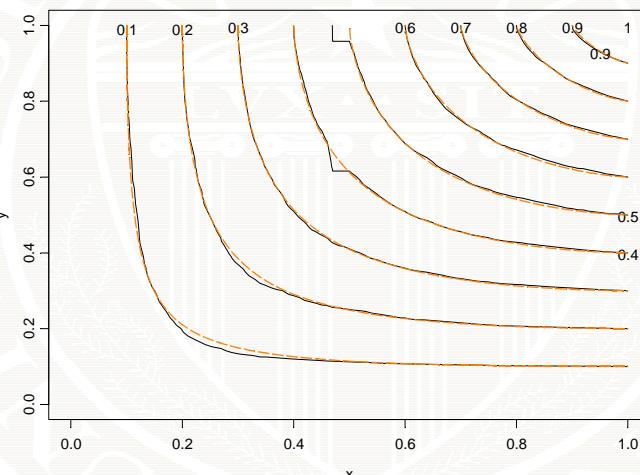
RELATIVE FUNCTION CONVERGENCE
Log-likelihood value: 893.5

Normal copula family.
Parameters :
    delta = 0.5797

Parameter Estimates, Standard Errors and
t-ratios:
      value Std.Error t value
delta 0.5798 0.0087 66.6810
```

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Copula Empirical vs. Fitted CDF



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