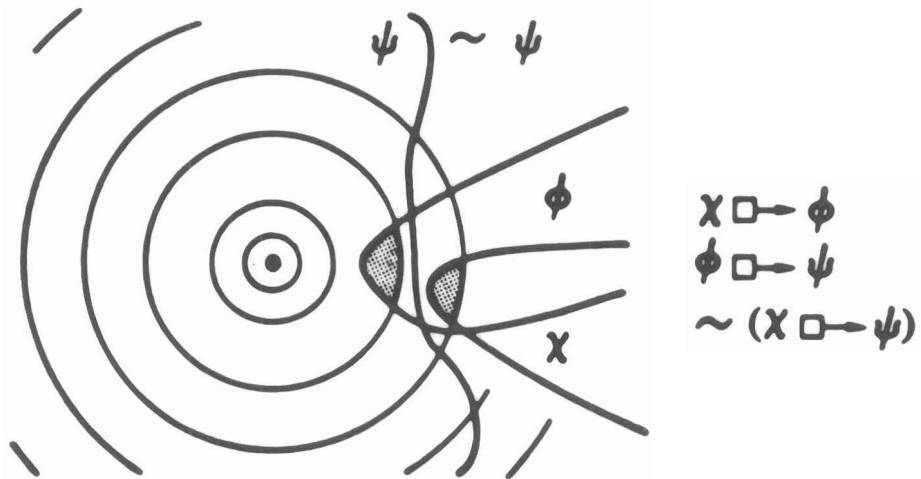


(A) FAILURE OF TRANSITIVITY



(B) FAILURE OF CONTRAPOSITION

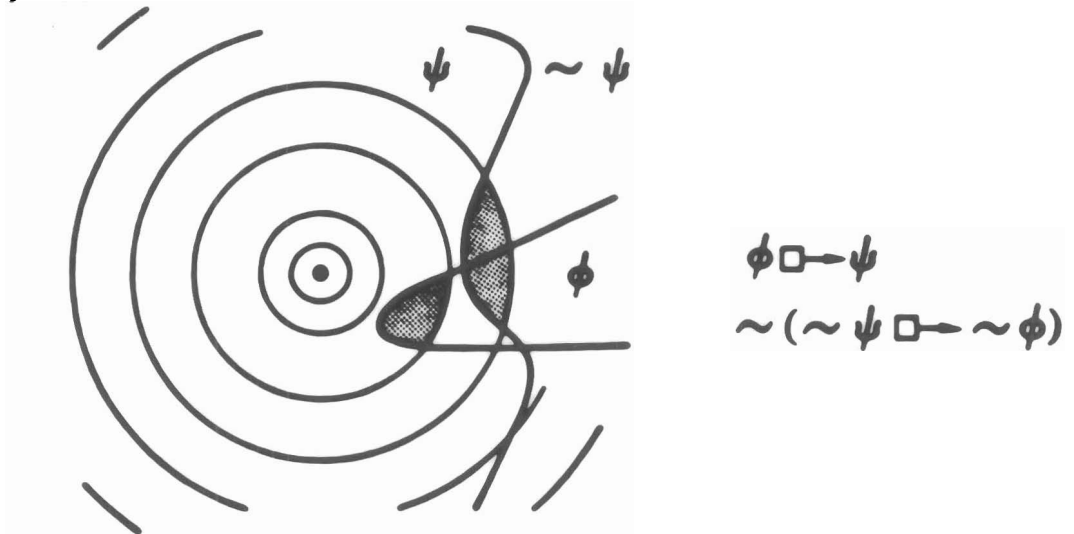


FIGURE 4